



3 "A

RG-S5750-28GT-S

RGOS 10.4(2b11)

Ω ∏ ©2000-2011

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‘ } ^ } { ‘ ~
[] ‘ [] ‘ ~ } √ Â
{ x | y | ... } ÿ ч √ Â
[x | y | ...] ÿ ч √ a Â
// √ й Â

3.

Ruijie# s?

```
*s=show  show  start-chat  start-terminal-service
```

```
1 3 3 a ~ 1 3 ^ ~ EXEC
10 1 "sv" 3 "show version" '

```

Ruijie# s?

3	1	
	-	-

1.1.2 privilege

3 ~ ↓ ∪ Ю **privilege** 3 Â

3 **no** ↓ ∪ 3 ÿ Â

privilege *mode* [**all**] {**level** *level* | **reset**} *command-string*

no privilege *mode* [**all**] [**level** *level*] *command-string*

```
Ruijie(config)# enable secret level 1 0 test
```

```
Ruijie(config)# privilege exec level 1 reload
```

```
~          1      CLI      ~          ↓↵      reload  req'3.59 0 1( )j/C2_0 1 E330013 0 0
```


ЛЮЮ ~ EXEC Ю 3 1'

Ruijie# **show aliases exec**

exec mode alias:

h	help
p	ping
s	show
u	undebug
un	undebug

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3	
alias	3 1

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2.1

2.1.1 disable

Ю æ ~ 3 disable Â

disable [*privilege-level*]

	<i>privilege-level</i>	

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æ 3 ÿ Â ¶ 3 ~

3

3 | ì password security 3 4 Åpassword ì | 3 ~ ì 15
 3 Åsecurity 3 ì | 3 ~ ì 15 3 Å ~ ì
 ì Ì Ò 4 3 ~ password 3 a Å 15 password 3 ~
 ~ || ì security 3' 15 password 3 security
 3 ì ~ ' 3 Ì | ~ password 3
 | ~ security 3 | Å

Ю 3 ì pw10
 Ruijie(config)# **enable secret 0 pw10**

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enable password	a ì 3 Å

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2.1.5 enable service

6 Ì SSH Server/Telnet Server/Web Server/Snmp Agent ~
 Ю ì Ì 3 **enable service** 3'

enable service { ssh-sesrver | telnet-server | web-server | snmp-agent }

ssh-sesrver	6	SSH Server	3 ì	IPv4 Ì'
telnet-server	6 Ì'	Telnet Server	3 ì	IPv4
web-server	6	Http Server	3 ì	IPv4 Ì'
snmp-agent	6	Snmp Agent	3 ì	IPv4 Ì'

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6

↳ Â

no enable service

3

↳ Â

10

3' enable service ssh-server, SSH Server

```

line tty 1 16
transport input all
no exec
end

Ruijie# execute flash:line_rcms_script.text
executing script file line_rcms_script.text .....
executing done
Ruijie# configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Ruijie(config)# line vty 1 16
Ruijie(config-line)# transport input all
Ruijie(config-line)# no exec
Ruijie(config-line)# end

```

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2.1.7 ip http authentication

Http Server A~

Web

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3

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Web

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no ip http authentication

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14C04B35251>Tj2614C000 T303>T4C0B03570357035303>T0353>58<0 T6T045105J

e

Ю

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Web

local

' config)#j/TT1 2 Tf-094082 Td()T

3	1	
	-	-

2.1.9 ip telnet source-interface

Э IP й Telnet Ю Л ip
telnet source-interface 3'

ip telnet source-interface *interface-name*

	<i>interface-name</i>	Э IP й Telnet Â

--

3

3 Э IP й Telnet Â telnet 3
 Л Telnet Л А й
 Â Л

	-	-

--

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лю в	3	~	↓ ~	в	л	â
â	'	lock	3~		3'	
â	γ	'	3~	↓ л	â	↓ ~
â	л~				l Locked L	'
â					3 â	
	э	в	л		line	ю lockable 3~
line э		в	â			

```

Ю      й в
Ruijie(config-line)# lockable
Ruijie(config-line)# end
Ruijie# lock
Password: <password>
Again: <password>
Locked
Password: <password>

```

3	3	
lockable	э	в â

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3	л	
	-	-

2.1.11 lockable

Ю а э lock 3~ ↓ л line ю lockable 3~
 lock 3 â no 3 ↓ â

lockable

no lockable

	-	-

3

line

	3	Э	В	~	В	↓/↑	EXEC	Ю
	lock	3	Â					

```

Ю      8 ↓ Э      В      П      ~      В      8 ↓'
Ruijie(config)# line console 0
Ruijie(config-line)# lockable
Ruijie(config-line)# end
Ruijie# lock
Password: <password>
Again: <password>
Locked
Password: <password>

```

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3	
lock	В Â

↓

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-	-

2.1.12 login

AAA Ю Э 3 ~ 3
login Â 3 **no** ↓ 3 Â
login
no login

	-	-

3 line

AAA 4 3 A 3
VTY console 3 A

10 VTY 3 A
Ruijie(config)# **no aaa new-model**
Ruijie(config)# **line vty 0**
Ruijie(config-line)# **password 0 normatest**
Ruijie(config-line)# **login**

	3	
3	password	line 3 A

3

line

AAA

E

3

8

A

IO

VTY 3

radius

A

Ruijie(config)# **aaa new-model**Ruijie(config)# **aaa authentication login default radius**Ruijie(config)# **line vty**

```

Ruijie(config)# no aaa new-model
Ruijie(config)# username test password 0 test
Ruijie(config)# line vty 0
Ruijie(config-line)# login local

```

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username	Â

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2.1.15 privilege mode

ê CLI 3 ĩ Â

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ê CLI 3 ĩ Â

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ê CLI 3 ĩ Â

ê CLI 3 ĩ Â

ê CLI 3 ĩ Â

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2.1.16 password

line 3 line 3 password 3 no line
 3 3

password {password | [0|7] encrypted-password}

no password

--	--

password line

	-	-

3

```

service password-encryption 3 8~ 3 ~
password 7u ~ ' service password-encryption
3 7u 7~ show running write 7u 7~ password 7 ' 7A
service password-encryption 7 7 a 7 7 7

```

```

Ю 3 7 '
Ruijie(config)# service password-encryption

```

7 3		
enable password	a 7	3 7

7

7

3

3 telnet E Â

1' Ю ~ telnet IPV4 ÿ 192.168.1.1' ~
 ÿ vlan 1' VRF ÿ vpn1'
 Ruijie# **telnet 192.168.1.1 /source interface vlan 1 /vrf vpn1**

3

3	
ip telnet source-interface	Э IP ÿ Telnet
show session	TTY '
exit	,

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2.1.19 username

3 username Â

username *name*{**no**password|password{password | [0|7]encrypted-password }}

username *name* **privilege** *privilege-level*

no username *name*

<i>name</i>	1 Â
<i>password</i>	3 Â
0 7	3 7 ~ 0 7 7 Â
<i>encrypted-password</i>	3 Â
<i>privilege-level</i>	Â

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7 15

Ruijie(config)# **username test privilege 15 password 0 pw15**

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login local

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2.2

2.2.1 banner login

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Ю

3 banner login

|

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```

399 2006-01-01 08:01:37 config.text
33,030,144 bytes total. (10,590,592 bytes free)

```

```
Ruijie(config)# boot system s5750_10_4.bin
```

```
Ruijie(config)# show boot system
```

```
system boot file: flash:/ s5750_10_4.bin
```

```

      ||      ^      s5750_10_4.bin      ^

```

3

3	
show boot system	^

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-

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4	
-	-

2.2.4 clock set

~ 4/5

3 clock set 4

'

clock set *hh:mm:ss month day year*

<i>hh:mm:ss</i>	~ ^ 24 8 ~ : :
<i>day</i>	^ 1-31 ~ ^ ^
<i>month</i>	^ 1-12 ~ ^
<i>year</i>	Ω ^ 1993-2035 ~ ^ a ^

3

Ю

й 2003 3

ŷ 1~

3 hostnameÂ

hostname *name*

<i>name</i>	ŷ 1~ 4 à 7 Â ÿ 63 Â

ŷ 1 ÿ RuijieÂ

3

ŷ 1 ŷ 7 7 CHAP ÿ 1 Â

Ю ŷ 1 ÿ BeiJingAgenda'
Ruijie(config)# **hostname** *BeiJingAgenda*
BeiJingAgenda(config)#

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Ruijie# **reload in 10**

Router will reload in 600 seconds.

3

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11

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2.2.10 session-timeout

LINE LINE

?

	-	-

2.2.11 speed

no speed ? Â

speed speed

	Speed	115200 9600 19200 38400 57600 9600

9600

?

? Â

Ю 57600 bps'
 Ruijie(config)# line console 0
 Ruijie(config-line)# speed 57600

	-	-

1

	-	-

2.2.12 write

^ running-config~ Æ Â

write [memory | network | terminal]

memory	NVRAM ↘ copy running-config startup-config ^
network	TFTP ↵ ⓧ ↘ copy running-config tftp ^
terminal	↵ ↘ show running-config ^

3

3 3 3 ~ è ↵ Л Ю
^

```

1' ЛЮ      а  boot config 3  ⓧ
Ruijie# write
Building configuration...
[OK]
2' ЛЮ      boot config 3  ⓧ  ||  ^  й U  ⓧ  ^  Л~
U  Л  write 3  а Л  й'
Ruijie(config)# boot config /mnt/usb1/config.text
Ruijie# write
Building configuration...
Write to boot config file: [/mnt/usb1/config.text]
[OK]
Ruijie# usb remove 1
0:1:1:38 Ruijie: USB-5-USB_DISK_REMOVED: USB Device <USB Mass
Storage Device> Removed!
Ruijie# write
Building configuration...
Write to boot config file: [/mnt/usb1/config.text]
[Failed]
The device [usb1] does not exist, write to the default config file
[/config.text]? [no] yes
Write to the default config file: [/config.text]
[OK]

```

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	boot config	7 1
	copy	7 8
	show running-config	

1

3	1	
	-	-

2.3

2.3.1 show clock

3 show clock ^

show clock

	-	-

3

3 1/1

~ detail

^

IO show clock 3 '

Ruijie# show clock

clock: 2003-3-17 10:27:21

3	3	
	clock set	

1

3	1	
---	---	--

	-	-
--	---	---

100 { show line

console	8 ↓
aux	aux
vty	vty
<i>line-num</i>	line

3	3	-
---	---	---

3

1

3

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2.3.3 show reload

||

Ю

3 show reload ^

show reload

3

3 1/2

||

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Ю

||

Ruijie# show reload

Reload scheduled in 595 seconds.

At 2003-12-29 11:37:42

Reload reason: test.

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show running-config

_____ 3

_____ |

_____ | 3

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	-	-

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3	1	
	-	-

3 LINE

3.1 LINE

3.1.1 access-class

Line IO ACL ^ 8 ~ ^ access-class acl-no { in | out } 3
Line IO 8 ^ no access-class access-list-number {in | out} 3 4
LINE IO ACL ^

[no] access-class access-list-number {in | out}

access-list-number	access-list 8 ^
in	4 8 ^
out	8 ^

LINE 3

3	1	
	-	-

3.1.2 line

LINE ~ ЛЮЮ 3'

line [aux | console | tty | vty] first-line [last-line]

	aux	~ 3
	console	8
	tty	~ 3
	vty	~ telnet/ssh
	First-line	first-line 1
	Last-line	last-line 1

3

LINE ^

LINE VTY 1 3 LINE '
Ruijie(config)# line vty 1 3

3	3	
	-	-

3 10 10 VTY 4 3 no 10 10
VTY 4

line vty *line-number*

no line vty *line-number*

	-	-

10 10 VTY 5 1 0-4 4

3

10 10 VTY 5 10 3 4

1' 10 VTY 20 10 VTY 1 0-19 4
Ruijie(config)# **line vty** 19
2' 10 VTY 10 10 VTY 1 0-9 4
Ruijie(config)# **line vty** 10

3	3	
	-	-

4

3	1	
	-	-

3.1.4 transport input

Line 10 10 transport input 3 Line 10 10 4
default transport input 10 LINE 10 1 4

transport input {all | ssh | telnet | none}

default transport input

all	Line 10	4
ssh	Line 10 1	

telnet	Line 0 4 Telnet
none	Line 0 a

VTY	TTY	NONE	a
default transport input			

Line

Line 0 4	VTY	VTY 3	show
running	Line 0	default transport input	no transport
&	input	LINE 0	6
	transport input none		

```
line vty 0 4
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# line vty 0 4
Ruijie(config-line)# transport input telnet
```

3

4

4.1

4.1.1 ping

3 Ю' ~ ↓ ∪ || ã Æ Â 3

ping [**vrf** *vrf-name*] [**ip**] [*ip-address* [**length** *length*] [**ntimes** *times*] [**timeout** *seconds*] [**data** *data*] [**source** *source*] [**df-bit**] [**validate**]]

<i>vrf-name</i>	VRF ↓
<i>ip-address</i>	IPv4 Â
<i>length</i>	
<i>times</i>	
<i>seconds</i>	
<i>data</i>	'l
<i>source</i>	IPv4 Â è ~ ^ 127.0.0.1~ a ì Â
df-bit	IP

É DNS ↑ Â

```

1' ping '
Ruijie# ping 192.168.5.1
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echoes to 192.168.5.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
 < press Ctrl+C to break >
!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/10
ms

2' ping '
Ruijie# ping 192.168.5.197 length 1500 ntimes 100 timeout 3 data ffff
source 192.168.4.10
Sending 100, 1000-byte ICMP Echoes to 192.168.5.197, timeout is 3
seconds:
 < press Ctrl+C to break >
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (100/100), round-trip min/avg/max = 2/2/3
ms
    
```

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3 3 Â

3

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-	-

4.1.2 traceroute

traceroute 3~ ↓ ∪ ÿ .

traceroute [**vrf**] [**vrf-name**] [**ip ip-address**][**ip-adress** [**probe number**] [**source source**]
[**timeout seconds**] [**ttl minimum maximum**]]

<i>vrf-name</i>	VRF 4
<i>ip-address</i>	IPv4 Â


```

6      61.154.8.17      8 msec  12 msec  16 msec
7      61.154.8.250     12 msec  12 msec  12 msec
8      218.85.157.222   12 msec  12 msec  12 msec
9      218.85.157.130   16 msec  16 msec  16 msec
10     218.85.157.77    16 msec  48 msec  16 msec
11     202.97.40.65     76 msec  24 msec  24 msec
12     202.97.37.65     32 msec  24 msec  24 msec
13     202.97.38.162    52 msec  52 msec  224 msec
14     202.96.12.38     84 msec  52 msec  52 msec
15     202.106.192.226   88 msec  52 msec  52 msec
16     202.106.192.174   52 msec  52 msec  88 msec
17     210.74.176.158   100 msec  52 msec  84 msec
18     202.108.37.42    48 msec  48 msec  52 msec

```

```

ÿ 3      ~  ↓Л      ~  ÿ      IP      ÿ 202.108.37.42  ÿ ~
              ^ 1 17~  ~  3      4      Å

```

Ruijie# **traceroute** *www.ietf.org*

Translating " *www.ietf.org* "...[OK]

< press Ctrl+C to break >

Tracing the route to 64.170.98.32

```

1      192.168.217.1    0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
2      10.10.25.1       0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
3      10.10.24.1       0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
4      10.10.30.1      10 msec  0 msec  0 msec
5      218.5.3.254      0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
6      61.154.8.49     10 msec  0 msec  0 msec
7      202.109.204.210  0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
8      202.97.41.69     20 msec  10 msec  20 msec
9      202.97.34.65     40 msec  40 msec  50 msec
10     202.97.57.222    50 msec  40 msec  40 msec
11     219.141.130.122  40 msec  50 msec  40 msec
12     219.142.11.10    40 msec  50 msec  30 msec
13     211.157.37.14    50 msec  40 msec  50 msec
14     222.35.65.1      40 msec  50 msec  40 msec
15     222.35.65.18     40 msec  40 msec  40 msec
16     222.35.15.109    50 msec  50 msec  50 msec
17     *                *                *
18     64.170.98.32     40 msec  40 msec  40 msec

```

3	3	
	-	-

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3	1	
	-	-

5

5.1

5.1.1 carrier-delay

Ю carrier-delay no

carrier-delay [seconds]

no carrier-delay

seconds	↓ ~ Л и Æ 1' 60 Â

2 Â

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DCD DCD ý Down Up
 ↓ ~ ж ↓ a Э
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 DCD ~ ж ~ ↓ Л ¶ ~ Л
 ↓ Л Â ↓ DCD ~ ж
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Лю и 5 '
 Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**
 Ruijie(coinfig)# **carrier-delay 5**

3

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-	-

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---	--

3

	-	-
--	---	---

5.1.2 clear counters

clear counters [*interface-id*]



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3

3 1 Switch Port,L2 Aggregate port

,Routed port,L3 Aggregate port

Â

3

shutdown

no shutdown

3 Â

Ruijie# **clear interface gigabitethernet 1/1**

3

3

shutdown

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3

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5.1.4 description

1 Â

3 no

Â

description *string*

no description

string

1 Â

1 Â

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show interfaces 3

1 Â

Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**

Ruijie(config-if)# **description GBIC-1**

3

3

show interfaces

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3					
1					
3	<table> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

5.1.5 duplex

	Ю 3 1 Â 3 no								
й Â									
duplex {auto full half}									
no duplex									
	<table> <tr> <th></th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>auto</td><td>1 1 Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>full</td><td>1 Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>half</td><td>1 Â</td></tr> </table>			auto	1 1 Â	full	1 Â	half	1 Â
auto	1 1 Â								
full	1 Â								
half	1 Â								
	1 1 Â								
3									
	1 6 Â 1 11 show interfaces 3 1								
	Ruijie(config-if)# duplex full								
3	<table> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>show interfaces</td><td>Â</td></tr> </table>	3		show interfaces	Â				
3									
show interfaces	Â								
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3	<table> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	1		-	-				
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-	-								

5.1.6 flowcontrol

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mod-num/port-num

3	3	
	show interfaces	Â
1	-	
3	11	
	-	-

[illegible]

no ^ a ^ show interfaces show interfaces
gigabitEthernet }

```
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 1/2
Ruijie(config-if)#
```

{

{

^

{

no

||

SVI ^

switch virtual interface SVI ^

interface vlan *vlan-id***no interface vlan *vlan-id***

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```
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# mtu 9216
```

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3	
show interfaces	Â

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-	-

5.1.14 shutdown

~ 3 Â 3 no Â

shutdown

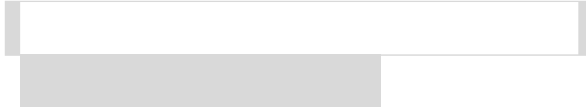
no shutdown

-	-

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^ 7c à Ap à SVI ~ ~ 3 ~ è ÿ
~ a Â show interfaces 3 Â

&



switchport trunk {allowed vlan {all | [add | remove | except] vlan-list }| native vlan vlan-id}

no switchport trunk {allowed vlan | native vlan}

allowed vlan vlan-list	Trunk VLAN 1-20, 25-30, 33 all VLAN 1-20, 25-30, 33 add VLAN 1-20, 25-30, 33 remove VLAN 1-20, 25-30, 33 except VLAN 1-20, 25-30, 33
native vlan vlan-id	Native VLAN 1

↓ VLAN all Native VLAN VLAN 1

Native VLAN

Trunk native VLAN 1

IEEE 802.1Q PVID native VLAN 1

show interfaces switchport

```

Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 1/15
Ruijie(config-if)# switchport trunk allowed vlan remove 2
Ruijie(config-if)# end
Ruijie# show interfaces fastethernet1/15 switchport
Switchport is enabled
Mode is trunk port

```

Access vlan is 1, Native vlan is 1
 Protected is disabled
 Vlan lists is
 1,3-4094

3

3	
show interfaces	^
switchport access	accessport ^ statics ^ VLAN

4



	diagnosis	"1	Â
	Â		
3			
	a ¶	~	Â
	Ruijie# show interfacesgigabitEthernet 0/1 switchport		
	Interface Switchport ModeAccess Native Protected VLAN lists		

	GigabitEthernet 0/1 enabled Access 11 Disabled ALL		
3	3		
	duplex	√	Â
	flowcontrol	8 Â	
	interface gigabitEthernet	Л ~ ~	^ "1 Л Â
	interface aggregateport	~ Â	
	interface vlan	 ^ switch virtual interface~ SVI~ ~ Â	
	shutdown	~	3
	speed	Â	
	switchport priority	802.1q	"1 Â
	switchport protected	й	Â
4			
3	1		
	-	-	

6 Aggregate Port

6.1

6.1.1 aggregateport load-balance

AP Æ 3 no Ï Æ

aggregateport load-balance {dst-mac | src-mac | src-dst-mac | dst-ip | src-ip | src-dst-ip }

no aggregateport load-balance

--	--	--

dst-mac

	show aggregateport load-balance 3 1	
	Ruijie(config)# aggregateport load-balance dst-mac	
3	3	
	show aggregateport load-balance	aggregateport 1
1		
3	1	
	-	-

6.1.2 port-group

Aggregate Port

Aggregate Port

no

port-group

port-group-number

no port-group

port-group-number	Aggregate Port Port

Aggregate Port

Aggregate Port

Aggregate Port

Aggregate Port

Aggregate Port

1

}	1	
	-	-

6.2

6.2.1 show aggregateport

aggregateport		Â
	aggregate-port-number	Aggregate Port 1 Â
	load-balance	aggregaye port Â
	summary	aggregate port Â

7 VLAN

7.1

7.1.1 name

VLAN 1 100 no 100

name *vlan-name*

no name

	<i>vlan-name</i>	VLAN 1

VLAN 1 100 VLAN ID 100 VLAN 2 100 "VLAN0002"

3 VLAN

show vlan 3 vlan

Ruijie(config)# **vlan** 10
Ruijie(config-vlan)# **name** *vlan10*

3		
	show vlan	VLAN 100

1

3	1	
	-	-

7.1.2 switchport access

3 100 access port 100 VLAN 100
3 no 100 VLAN 100

switchport access vlan *vlan-id*

no switchport access vlan

<i>vlan-id</i>	7	VLAN ID 1

switch port 1 access VLAN 1 VLAN 1

3

VLAN ID 1 VLAN ID 1 «

access	switch port ì access port Â
trunk	switch port ì trunk port Â
hybrid	switch port ì hybrid port Â
uplink	switch port ì uplink port Â
dot1q-tunnel	switch port ì 802.1Q tunnel port Â

switch port

no switchport trunk {allowed vlan | native vlan }

Trunk ↓ VLAN ^ vlan-list

allowed vlan *vlan-list*

		3	
	show interfaces		Â
3	switchport access		ÿ access port
		ÿ	VLAN

	-	-
--	---	---

<i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN ID 1 2

3

3

✓

3

name	VLAN ID
switchport access	Vlan ID

Λ	
-	-

3	VLAN				
	~ end 3~ Ctrl+C ^ ~ exit 3				
	Ruijie(config)# vlan 3 Ruijie(config-vlan)# supervlan				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show supervlan</td><td>supervlan ^</td></tr></table>	3		show supervlan	supervlan ^
3					
show supervlan	supervlan ^				
1					
3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

8.1.4 proxy-arp

3	VLAN ARP 3 11 ^				
	proxy-arp no proxy-arp				
	<table><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>			-	-
-	-				
3	VLAN				
	~ end 3~ Ctrl+C ^ ~ exit 3				
	Ruijie(config)# vlan 3 Ruijie(config-vlan)# proxy-arp				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr></table>	3			
3					

	show supervlan	supervlan 1
1		
3	1	
	-	-

8.2

8.2.1 show supervlan

3 SuperVLAN 1 SubVLAN 1

show supervlan

show supervlan id vlan-id

	vlan-id	VLAN ID

3	1	
	-	-

9 Protocol VLAN

9.1

9.1.1 protocol-vlan ipv4 addr mask addr vlan id

IP	à	ル	VLAN↑
<i>addr</i>	IP	ル	x.x.x.x
<i>id</i>	VLAN ID	1-	VLAN

3

```
Ruijie(config)# protocol-vlan ipv4 192.168.100.3 mask 255.255.255.0 vlan 100
```

3	3	
	show protocol-vlan ipv4	-
	no protocol-vlan ipv4 <i>addr mask addr</i>	-
	no protocol-vlan ipv4	-

✓

RGOS10.1 ҮЭ

3	1	
	-	-

9.1.2 protocol vlan ipv4

Э IP а ь VLAN↑

--	--	--

-

3		
	show protocol-vlan profile	-
	show protocol-vlan profile num	-
	no protocol-vlan profile	-
	no protocol-vlan profile num	-

4 * RGOS10.1 8 9

3	11	
	-	-

9.1.4 protocol-vlan profile num vlan id

profile

num	profile	
id	VLAN ID 1-	VLAN

3

Ruijie(config-if)# protocol-vlan profile 1 vlan 101

3		
	show protocol-vlan profile	-
	show protocol-vlan profile num	-
	no protocol-vlan profile	-
	no protocol-vlan profile num	-

4 * RGOS10.1 8 9

10 Private VLAN

10.1

10.1.1 private-vlan association

secondary VLAN 6 primary VLAN 3

private-vlan association {svlist | add svlist | remove svlist}

no private-vlan association

svlist	in secondary VLAN list	
no	primary VLAN 6	secondary VLAN

3 Primary VLAN

Ruijie(config)# **vlan** 22
Ruijie(config-vlan)# **private-vlan association add** 24-26

	3	
--	---	--

3

show vlan private [(Primary VLA)8(N)]TJ5ftf0 Tc 04B903DE 4.012 0 Td<000 Tf-0.001/TT2 1 Tf0 TO

private-vlan mapping {*svlist* | **add** *svlist* | **remove** *svlist*}

no private-vlan mapping

	VLAN	
3	VLAN	
	Ruijie(config)# vlan 22 Ruijie(config-vlan)# private-vlan primary	
3		
	show vlan private-vlan	-
4	RGOS10.1 103	
3		
	-	-

10.1.4 switchport mode private-vlan

й

3	3	
	show vlan private-vlan	-
4	RGOS10.1 703	
3	1	
	-	-

10.1.5 s- d " wwau-vln

secondary VLAN

no switchport private-vlan mapping

<i>p_vid</i>	primary VID
<i>svlist</i>	secondary VLAN list
no	✓ secondaryVLAN

y · ã±ÑNqR2ÑbÑPí\$#\$P,"SG\$B5æ→üWcH TSQq22R €< !" — x6U3x ü Û Ð,ÕG!5B

show vlan private-vlan [community | primary | isolated]



3					
	Ruijie(config-if)# switchport hybrid allowed vlan add untagged 3-5				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
1	RGOS10.1 3				
3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

10.3.2 switchport hybrid native vlan

	switchport hybrid native vlan vid				
	no switchport hybrid native vlan				
	hybrid vlan				
	<table><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>no</td><td>hybrid VLAN</td></tr></table>			no	hybrid VLAN
no	hybrid VLAN				
3					
	Ruijie(config-if)# switchport hybrid native vlan 3				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
1	RGOS10.1 3				

3	1	
	-	-

	-	-
--	---	---

11.1.2 dot1q relay-vid vid translate local-vid v-list

access trunk hybrid uplink Э vid

dot1q relay-vid vid translate local-vid v-list

no dot1q relay-vid vid translate local-vid v-list

<i>v_list</i>	vid	
<i>vid</i>	1	tag vid
no	√	

--

3

--

```

Ю tag vid ñ 10-20 ~ vid ñ 100
ruijie(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/1
ruijie(config-if)# switchport mode access
ruijie(config-if)# dot1q relay-vid 100 translate local-vid 10-20
ruijie(config-if)# end

```

3	
show translation-table [interface <i>intf-id</i>]	-

1	RGOS10.3 8 Э
---	--------------

3	1
-	-

11.1.3 dot1q relay-vid vid translate inner-vid v-list

access trunk hybrid uplink Э vid


```


```

```


```

```


```

```

Ю          tag      "l      tag
ruijie# configure
ruijie(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/2
ruijie(config-if)# dot1q-Tunnel cos 3 remark-cos 5
ruijie(config-if)# end

```

3		
	show interface intf-name remark	-

```

✓          RGOS10.4 ЮЭ

```

3	1	
	-	-

11.1.5 frame-tag tpid tpid

tpid

frame-tag tpid <tpid>

no frame-tag tpid

no	✓	tpid

```


```

```

3          (5760  ✓          Ю  )

```

```


```

```

Ю          tpid ñ 0x9100
ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3

```


	show inner-priority-trust	-
1	RGOS10.1 3	
3	1	
	-	-

11.1.7 mac-address-mapping x source-vlan src-vlan-list

destination-vlan dst-vlan-id

vlan 1 mac 8 vlan

mac-address-mapping x destination-vlan dst-vlan-id source-vlan src-vlan-list

no mac-address-mapping x destination-vlan dst-vlan-id source-vlan src-vlan-list

no	1 3 5	vlan 5

3

--

```

tag 1 tag
ruijie#configure
ruijie(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/2
ruijie(config-if)# mac-address-mapping 1 destination-vlan 5
source-vlan 1-3
ruijie(config-if)#end
```

3	3
show inp	3

3	1	
	-	-

11.1.8 switchport mode dot1q-tunnel

 ì dot1q-tunnel

switchport mode dot1q-tunnel

no switchport mode

	no	dot1q-tunnel

dot1q-tunnel

3

Ю ì dot1q-tunnel
ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitEthernet 0/1**
ruijie(config-if)# **switchport mode dot1q-tunnel**
ruijie(config)# **end**

3	3	
	show vlan	-

	no	√ uplink
	uplink	
3		
	Ю и uplink ruijie(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/1 ruijie(config-if)# switchport mode uplink ruijie(config)# end	
3	3	
	show vlan	-
√	RGOS10.1 703	
3	11	
	-	-

11.1.10 switchport dot1q-tunnel allowed vlan

dot1q-tunnel ↓ vlan

switchport dot1q-tunnel allowed vlan [add] {tagged|untagged} v_list

switchport dot1q-tunnel allowed vlan remove v_list

no switchport dot1q-tunnel allowed vlan

	tagged	tag
	untagged	a tag
	<i>v_list</i>	vlan id
	no	√

↓ vlan 1~ untagged

3

```
Ю dot1q-tunnel   vlan 3-6  и   ↓  vlan   tag
ruijie(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/1
ruijie(config-if)#switchport dot1q-tunnel allowed vlan tagged 3-6
ruijie(config)#end
```


ruijie(config)#end

3

3	
show interface dot1q-tunnel	-

4

RGOS10.3 3 3

3

1	
-	-

3	3	
	show traffic-redirect	-

4 RGOS10.3 3

3	1	
	-	-

11.1.13 traffic-redirect access-group acl inner-vlan

access,trunk,hybrid, uplink ~ vid

traffic-redirect access-group *acl* inner-vlan *vid* out

no traffic-redirect access-group *acl* inner-vlan

	<i>acl</i>	3 acl
	<i>vid</i>	1 vid
	no	4 vid

3

Ю 1.1.1.2 vid 6
ruijie#

3	3	
	show traffic-redirect	-

3		
	show traffic-redirect	-
4	RGOS10.1 3 3	
3		
	-	-

11.1.15 l2protocol-tunnel

dot1q-tunnel 3

l2protocol-tunnel {stp|gvrp}

no l2protocol-tunnel {stp|gvrp}

^NBAp.g7T7OLC..8dy2PG bFDEu>AfD3"WS#&"fP...g7D6

3	1	
	-	-

11.1.16 l2protocol-tunnel proto-type enable

Y П

l2protocol-tunnel { stp|gvrp } enable

no l2protocol-tunnel { stp|gvrp } enable

	stp	stp
	gvrp	gvrp
	no	√

3

l2protocol-tunnel { stp|gvrp } tunnel-dmac *mac-address*

no l2protocol-tunnel { stp|gvrp } tunnel-dmac *mac-address*

stp	stp

	<i>intf-id</i>	
--	----------------	--

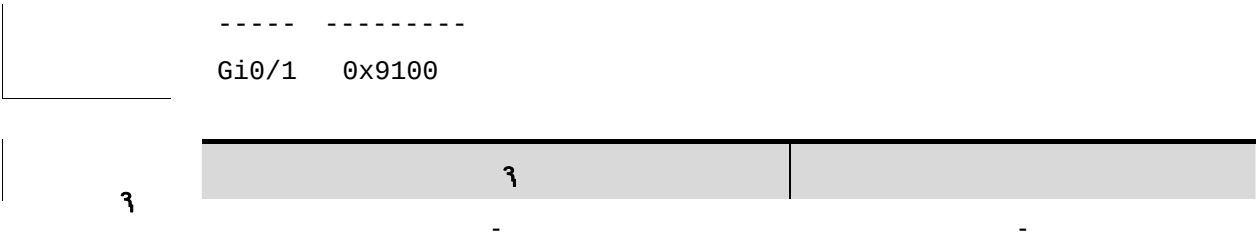
--

3

--

```
ruijie# show dot1q-tunnel
Ports  Dot1q-tunnel
-----
Gi0/1  Enable
```

3	3	
	-	-



a

3

```
Ruijie# show interface intf-name remark
Ports          Type          From value  To value
-----
Gi0/1          Cos-To-Cos  3           5
```

3

3	
-	-

1

RGOS10.1 83

3

1	
-	-

11.2.6 show interface mac-address-mapping x

MAC

8

show mac-address-mapping x

-	-

a

8

3

```
ruijie# show mac-address-mapping 1
Ports          Destination-VID  Source-VID-list
-----
```


11.2.8 show traffic-redirect

vid ↓ ¶

show traffic-redirect [interface *intf-id*]



	<i>intf-id</i>	

3

rujie# show translation-table



```
ruijie# show l2protocol-tunnel stp
Destination mac      : 01d0f8000005
L2protocol-tunnel : Stp Enable
```


	3	Status	~	Status	original	'
й	~	Status	3	duplicate	8	Status
		share vlan 1				
		-				
	3					
		end 3 Ctrl+C 1				
		exit 3				
		Ruijie# show mac-address-table share				
		Vlan	MAC Address	Type	Interface	Status

		1	0040.4650.1e1e	DYNAMIC	Gigabit 0/1	original
		2	0040.4650.1e1e	DYNAMIC	Gigabit 0/1	duplicate
	3	3				
		-				
	1					
	3	1				
		-				

13 GVRP

13.1

13.1.1 gvrp applicant state

{ ~ 8 GVRP Â { no

gvrp applic config-if)#C2_1 1TT2-0.00210 Td7[<45DD(gvrp applicant state normal2_1 1T

no gvrp dynamic-vlan-creation enable

	-	-

|| vlan

3

show gvrp configuration 3

Ruijie(config)# gvrp dynamic-vlan-creation enable

3	3	
	show gvrp configuration	GVRP

1

3	1	
	-	-

13.1.3 gvrp enable

R V 3 GVRP 6 ~

GVRP 3 no

gvrp timer {join | leave | leaveall} timer_value

no gvrp timer

join timer_value	0 8
leave timer_value	Leave Message 1 8 VLAN Join Message 8 VLAN Join Message 8 VLAN Empty 8 VLAN 8
leaveall timer_value	LeaveAll timer 8 LeaveAll Message 8 LeaveAll Message 8 LeaveAll Message 8 LeaveAll Message 8 Leave timer 8 leaveall 6 leaveall + join 8

join timer 200ms leave timer 600ms leaveall timer 10,000ms

3

show gvrp configuration 3

no gvrp timer join 8 leave 8 leaveall timer 8 8

Ruijie(config)# **gvrp timer join 200**

3

3	
show gvrp configuration	GVRP

1

3

1	
-	-

13.2

13.2.1 clear gvrp statistics

GVRP 3	
clear gvrp statistics { interface-id all}	
3	
	show gvrp statistics 3
	Ruijie# clear gvrp statistics all
3	
1	
3	

13.2.2 show gvrp configuration

GVRP	
show gvrp configuration	

3

show gvrp configuration 3

```
Ruijie# show gvrp configuration
Global GVRP Configuration:
GVRP Feature:enabled
GVRP dynamic VLAN creation:enabled
Join Timers(ms):200
Join Timers(ms):600
Join Timers(ms):10000
Port based GVRP Configuration:
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/1 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/2 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/3 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/4 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/5 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/6 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/7 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/8 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/9 app mode:normal reg mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/10 app mode:normal reg
mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/11 app mode:normal reg
mode:normal
Port:GigabitEthernet 3/12 app mode:normal reg
mode:normal
```

3	3	
-	-	

1

3	1	
-	-	

13.2.3 show gvrp statistics

GVRP

show gvrp statistics {*interface-id* | **all**}

1

3	1	
	-	-

13.2.4 show gvrp status

GVRP || VLAN ¶ VLAN || Â

show gvrp status

	-	-

3

show gvrp status 3 GVRP

14 MAC

MAC {

/

address-bind install

no address-bind install

	-	-

{

~ { ↓ Â

Ю fa 0/1 ÿ
Ruijie(config)# **address-bind uplink fa0/1**
Ruijie(config)# **address-bind install**

{

{	
show address-bind uplink	

↓

RGOS10.1 ЛЭ

{

л	
-	-

14.1.3 address-bind ip-address

ip mac .

address-bind ip-address mac-address

no address-bind ip-address

<i>ip-address</i>	IP Â
<i>mac-address</i>	mac Â

MAC ?

?

IP MAC IP IP
MAC a IP MAC IP IP
Â

Ю ip 3.3.3.3 mac 00d0.f811.1112
Ruijie(config)# **address-bind 3.3.3.3 00d0.f811.1112**

?	?
show address-bind	

1

?	1
-	-

14.1.4 address-bind uplink

ip mac .
address-bind uplink intf-id
no address-bind uplink intf-id

intf-id	й

?

IP MAC IP IP
MAC a IP MAC IP IP
й 3 (address-bind install)
a Â

Ю fa 0/1 й
Ruijie(config)#**address-bind uplink fa0/1**

3		3	
	show address-bind uplink		
1	RGOS10.1 3		
3	1		
	-		-

14.1.5 clear mac-address-table dynamic

|| ^

clear mac-address-table dynamic[address mac-addr] [interface interface-id] [vlan vlan-id]

	dynamic	^	
	address mac-addr	^	
	interface interface-id	^	
	vlan vlan-id	VLAN ^	

--

3

3	show mac-address-table dynamic 3 ^
---	---------------------------------------

Ruijie# clear mac-address-table dynamic	

3	3	
	show mac-address-table dynamic	^

1

3	1	
	-	-

14.1.6 clear mac-address-table filtering

^

clear mac-address-table filtering [address mac-addr][vlan vlan-id]

filtering	^
address mac-addr	^
vlan vlan-id	VLAN

↓↵

show mac-address-table filtering

}

^

00d0.f800.0c0c'

Ruijie# clear mac-address-table filtering address 00d0.f800.0c0c

}

}	
mac-address-table filtering	^
show mac-address-table filtering	^

↓

}

/1	
-	-

14.1.7 clear mac-address-table static

^

clear mac-address-table static [address mac-addr] [interface interface-id] [vlan vlan-id]

static	^
address mac-addr	^

MAC 3

interface <i>interface-id</i>	Â
vlan <i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN Â

3

↓ ∪ **show mac-address-table static** 3 Â

Ю MAC й 00d0.f800.073c '
Ruijie# **clear mac-address-table static address 00d0.f800.073c**

3	
mac-address-table static	Â
show mac-address-table static	Â

↓

3	∪	
-	-	-

14.1.8 mac-address-table aging-time

|| Â 3 no Â

mac-address-table aging-time *seconds*

no mac-address-table aging-time

<i>seconds</i>	∪ й Æ Â ã

300 Â

3

show mac-address-table aging-time 3 Â

MAC 3

MAC

14.1.12 snmp trap mac-notification

MAC

⌘

⌘

}

no

⌘

⌘

snmp trap mac-notification {added | removed}

no snmp trap mac-notification {added | removed}

added	⌘ ⌘
removed	⌘

⌘ ⌘

}

show mac-address-table notification interface

}

⌘

Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1

Ruijie(config-if)# snmp trap mac-notification added

}

}	
mac-address-table notification	MAC ⌘ ⌘
show mac-address-table notification	MAC ⌘ ⌘

⌘

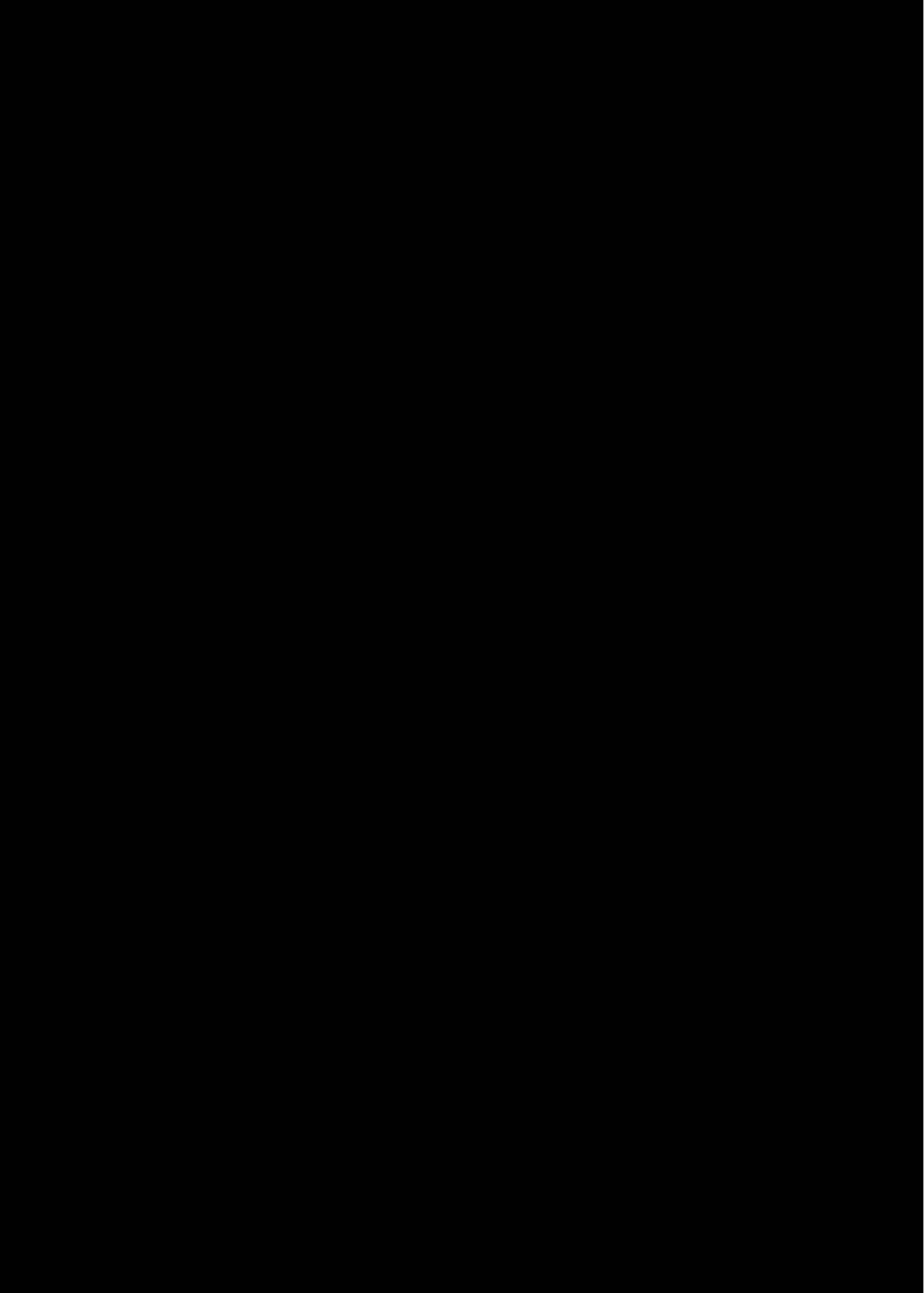
}

⌘	
-	

}

⌘	
-	

14.1.13 mac-address-learning



14.2.3 show mac-address-table address

MAC ^ || ~ ^

show mac-address-table [**address** *mac-addr*] [**interface** *interface-id*] [**vlan** *vlan-id*]

address <i>mac-addr</i>	MAC ^
interface <i>interface-id</i>	^
vlan <i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN ^

3

Ruijie# **show mac-address-table address** 00d0.f800.1001

Vlan	MAC Address	Type	Interface
-----	-----	-----	-----
1	00d0.f800.1001	STATIC	Gi1/1

3

3	
show mac-address-table static	^
show mac-address-table filtering	^
show mac-address-table dynamic	^
show mac-address-table interface	^
show mac-address-table vlan	VLAN
show mac-address-table count	^
show mac-address-table static	^
show mac-address-table filtering	^

^

3

^	
---	--

3

```
Ruijie# show mac-address-table dynamic
Vlan      MAC Address      Type      Interface
-----
1         0000.0000.0001    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
1         0001.960c.a740    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
1         0007.95c7.dff9    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
1         0007.95cf.eee0    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
1         0007.95cf.f41f    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
1         0009.b715.d400    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
1         0050.bade.63c4    DYNAMIC   gigabitethernet 1/1
```

3

3	
clear mac-address-table dynamic	Â

1

3

1	
-	-

14.2.7 show mac-address-table filtering

show mac-address-table static [addr mac-addr] [vlan vlan-id]

mac-addr	MAC Â

}

Ruijie# show mac-address-table filtering

VlanMAC AddressTypeInterface

10000.2222.2222FILTER Not available

{	{	
	clear mac-address-table filtering	^
	mac-address-table filtering	^

1

{	1	
	-	-

14.2.8 show mac-address-table interface


```
Ruijie# show mac-address-table static
```

Vlan	MAC Address	Type	Interface
-----	-----	-----	-----
1	00d0.f800.1001	STATIC	gigabitethernet 1/1
1	00d0.f800.1002	STATIC	gigabitethernet 1/1
1	00d0.f800.1003	STATIC	gigabitethernet 1/1

3	
mac-address-table static	^
clear mac-address-table static	^

1

1	
3	
-	-

14.2.11 show mac-address-table vlan

VLAN ^

show mac-address-table vlan [*vlan-id*]

<i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN ID ^

3

```
Ruijie# show mac-address-table vlan 1
```

Vlan	MAC Address	Type	Interface
-----	-----	-----	-----
1	00d0.f800.1001	STATIC	gigabitethernet 1/1
1	00d0.f800.1002	STATIC	gigabitethernet 1/1
1	00d0.f800.1003	STATIC	gigabitethernet 1/1

		3	
--	--	---	--

15 IGMP

15.1

15.1.1 ip igmp access-group

3 3 8 A 3 no 1 1 1 1 1 A

ip igmp access-group *access-list*

no ip igmp access-group

<i>access-list</i>	WORD 8 1 ~ <1-199> <1300-2699>

3

ip igmp access-group	8 A 1 1 1 1 ~	1 1 ip
	IGMPv3 ~ 8 3	ACL A MLDreport
~		

16CL

Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# **permit ip** host 1.1.1.1 host 233.3.3.3
Ruijie(config)# **interface ethernet 0**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp access-group** *ext_acl*

3

3	
-	-

1

1	
---	--

3	1	
	-	-

15.1.4 ip igmp last-member-query-count

last-member-query-count leave 1~ 1
3 last-member-query-count 1 no 3 1

ip igmp last-member-query-count number

no ip igmp last-member-query-count

	number	1, 2~7 1

last member query count 2 1

3 1

IGMPv2 1 ip igmp last-member-query-count
1 3 1

1 3 1
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **interface ethernet 0**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp last-member-query-count 3**

3	3	
	-	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

15.1.5 ip igmp last-member-query-interval

3 1 3 1 no 3 1

ip igmp last-member-query-interval *interval*

no ip igmp last-member-query-interval

<i>interval</i>	й <1-255> æ й 0.1s

1s

3

	IGMPv2	ip igmp last-member-query-count
й 3		
Â		

лю 20 '

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface eth 0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp last-member-query-interval 200
```

	3	
ip igmp immediate-leave		-

4

	1	
-		-

15.1.6 ip igmp limit ()

3 igmp states Â 4 ~ no Â

ip igmp limit *number* [except access-list]

no ip igmp limit

<i>number</i>	IGMP	é
	Â	

	<i>except</i>	^ ↓ ~ access-list a б ~ a ↓ limit 8 Â
	<i>access-list</i>	^ ↓ ~ ↓ Â

и 1024 Â

3 Â

3 IGMP 8 ~ 8 ↓ a
IGMP ~ a Â
3 ↓ Л ~ ↓ Л ~
Â

лю 8 и 300
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp limit 300**

3	3	
	-	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

15.1.7 ip igmp limit ()

3 ↓ Л igmp *

и 65536

3

а 3 IGMP 8 8 3
а IGMP а А
3 3 А 3 А

лю 8 и 300
Ruijie config # ip igmp limit 300

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

15.1.8 ip igmp mroute-proxy

3 3 3 3 А

ip igmp mroute-proxy *interfname*

no ip igmp mroute-proxy

<i>interfname</i>	3 1

11 А

3

А

gmp 3 и proxy-service 1 3 3

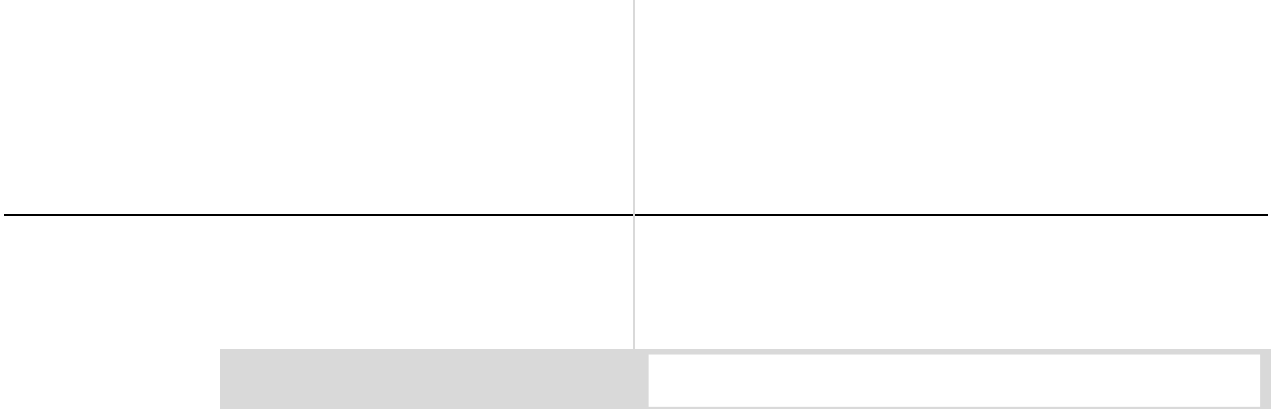
mroute-proxy



Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp mroute-proxy** *fa 0/1*

.

3	
---	--



3 ~ ↓ ∪ no ì Â

ip igmp query-max-response-time *seconds*

no ip igmp query-max-response-time

<i>seconds</i>	~ æ š 1 25

10s

3 Â

3 ↓ IGMPv2 Â 3 8 ¥


```
ЛЮ          ↓      й 3'  
Ruijie# configure terminal  
Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet 0  
Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp robustness-variable 3
```

3

3	1	
	-	-

15.1.15 ip igmp ssm-map static

3 Ю ssm-map ~ 3 й'

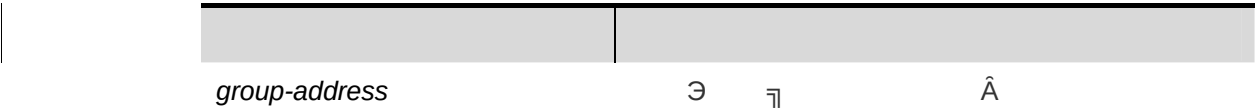
ip igmp ssm-map static *access-list a.b.c.d*

no ip igmp ssm-map static *access-list a.b.c.d*

<i>access-list</i>	Acl	й <1-99> <1300-1999> WORD
<i>a.b.c.d</i>		

3

no ip igmp static-group *group-address*



3

igmp 1 1 igmp 11 A

Лю 1 и 2
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **interface ethernet 0**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp version 2**

3	3	
-	-	

1

3	1	
-	-	

15.2

15.2.1 clear ip igmp group

3 IGMP 11 A
clear ip igmp group[group-address | interface-type interface-number]

	A
group-address	32 8 IP D 8 A
interface-type	A
interface-number	1 A

3 A

IGMP

≠ ¶
∪ a

≠
clear ip igmp group 3 Å

Å ÿ IGMP
~ ↓

Ruijie# **clear ip igmp group**

3

3	
show ip igmp groups	-
show ip igmp interface	-

↓

3

∅	
-	-

3

IGMP Å

clear ip igmp interface ifname

<i>ifname</i>	↓

3

3 ∅ IGMP Å ↓ ∪ a ifname Å

Ruijie# **clear ip igmp interface eth1**

3

Uptime: 00:00:42
Group mode: Include
Last reporter: 192.168.50.111
TIB-A Count: 2
TIB-B Count: 0
Group source list: (R - Remote, M - SSM Mapping)
Source Address Uptime v3 Exp Fwd Flags
192.168.55.55 00:00:42 00:03:38 Yes R
192.168.55.66 00:00:42 00:03:38 Yes R

3	3	
-	-	

4

3		
-	-	

15.2.4 show ip igmp interface

3 ^

show ip igmp interface [interface-type interface-number]

membieru00013

SSM Mapping : Enabled
Database : Static mappings configured
2 233.3.3.3
Ruijie#show ip igmp ssm-mapping 233.3.3.3
Group address: 233.3.3.3
Database : Static
Source list : 192.3.3.3
: 3.3.3.3

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

16 DHCP Snooping

16.1 DHCP snooping

16.1.1 ip dhcp snooping

~

DHCP Snooping ¶ ~

DHCP Snooping ¶ Â

IO { Â { no

[no] ip dhcp snooping



	show ip dhcp snooping	DHCP snooping	^
1			
3	1		
	-	-	

16.1.2 ip dhcp snooping bootp-bind

DHCP Snooping

Bootp

^

IO

3 ^

no

DHCP snooping

Bootp

^

[no] ip dhcp snooping bootp-bind

	-	-

^

^

3 ^

IO DHCP Snooping ^ Bootp ^ ^ DHCP Snooping Bootp ^ Bootp ^ ^ DHCP Snooping Bootp ^

IO DHCP Snooping Bootp

Ruijie# configure terminal

Ruijie(config)# ip dhcp snooping bootp-bind

Ruijie(config)# end

Ruijie# show ip dhcp snooping

Switch DHCP snooping status ' ENABLE

Verification of hwaddr field status ' DISABLE

DHCP snooping database write-delay time: 0 seconds

DHCP snooping option 82n of hw] ENABLE

DHCP snooping Support Bootp bindn of hw] ENABLE

Interface Trusted Rate limit (pps)

3		
	show ip dhcp snooping	DHCP snooping Â

3	3	
	show ip dhcp snooping	DHCP snooping
4		
3	1	
	-	-

16.1.4 ip dhcp snooping database write-to-flash

	DHCP Snooping		FLASH
Ю	3 Â		
ip dhcp snooping database write-to-flash			
	-		-
3	Â		
	3~ JЛ	DHCP Snooping	FLASH ˆ Â
	Ю DHCP		flash ˆ
Ruijie# configure terminal			
Ruijie(config)# ip dhcp snooping database write-to-flash			
Ruijie(config)# end			
	3		

	-	-
--	---	---

16.1.5 ip dhcp snooping information option

DHCP
3 no

option82
11 ^

10
3 ^

[no] ip dhcp snooping information option

	-	-

11
^

3

3
DHCP
11 ^

option82
DHCP
option82

10
DHCP
option82
11

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip dhcp snooping information option
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show ip dhcp snooping
Switch DHCP snooping status ' ENABLE
Verification of hwaddr field status ' DISABLE
DHCP snooping database write-delay time: 0 seconds
DHCP snooping option 82 status: ENABLE
DHCP snooping Support Bootp bind status: ENABLE
Interface Trusted Rate limit (pps)

3

3	
show ip dhcp snooping	DHCP snooping ^

1

3

11	
----	--

	-	-
--	---	---

16.1.6 Ip dhcp snooping vlan

VLAN DHCP Snooping 1 2 IO 3 4

3 no 2 VLAN DHCP Snooping 1 4

[no] ip dhcp snooping vlan {vlan-rng | {vlan-min [vlan-max]}}

vlan-rng	dhcp snooping 1 vlan 4
vlan-min	dhcp snooping 1 vlan IO 4
vlan-max	dhcp snooping 1 vlan 3 4

IO DHCP Snooping 1 2 VLAN 4

3 4

3 2 VLAN DHCP Snooping 1 4 3 4

DHCP Snooping 1 4 DHCP Snooping 3 4

IO VLAN1000 3 DHCP Snooping 1

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Ruijie(config)# **ip dhcp snooping vlan 1000**

Ruijie(config)# **end**

DHCP

3	
---	--

16-6

[no] ip dhcp snooping verify mac-address

	-	-

no { { DHCP { }
8 ^

[no] ip dhcp snooping limit rate *rate-value*

	<i>rate-value</i>	{ PPS[Packet Per Second]

{ 8

{

3	1	
	-	-

16.2.2 ip dhcp snooping suppression

ip suppression ~ Ю 3 ^ 3 no ~
 ip no suppression ^

[no] ip dhcp snooping suppression

	-	-

	11	^
--	----	---

3		^
---	--	---

	DHCP 3 ~ 1 Ю DHCP ~ Ю	
	DHCP ^	

	Ю fastethernet 0/2 ip suppression Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/2 Ruijie(config-if)# ip dhcp snooping suppression Ruijie(config-if)# end	
--	--	--

3	3	
	-	-

1		
---	--	--

3	1	
	-	-

16.2.3 ip dhcp snooping trust

DHCP snooping ÿ TRUST ~ Ю { Â
 { no ÿ UNTRUST Â

[no] ip dhcp snooping trust

	-	-

 Ю ÿ UNTRUST Â

 Â

DHCP { DHCP ÿ TRUST ÂTRUST
 ÿ UNTRUST DHCP

16.3 DHCP snooping

16.3.1 show ip dhcp snooping

```
show ip dhcp snooping
```

1

3

1	
-	-

16.4 DHCP snooping

16.4.1 clear ip dhcp snooping binding

DHCP#MLSGKFSVQRRSLQJELQG@0

debug ip dhcp snooping {event | packet}

17 IGMP Snooping

17.1

17.1.1 deny

	profile	~	profile	Ю	3 deny ^
deny					
	deny		profile		
	profile	deny	^		
3	profile	^			
	"l profile Ю range 3	^1 ~ ì	profile	~	
	profile	3 ^			
	Ю	224.2.2.2	profile	'	
	Ruijie(config)# ip igmp profile 1				
	Ruijie(config-profile)# range 224.2.2.2				
	Ruijie(config-profile)# deny				
3		3			
	ip igmp profile		profile		
	range				
1					
3	1				
	-		-		

17.1.2 permit

	profile	~	profile	Ю	3 permit	profile
	↓	Â				
	permit					
	profile	deny	Â			
3	profile	Â				
	"l profile Ю range 3	Â 1 ~ ì	profile	~		
	profile	3 3 Â				
	Ю	↓	224.2.2.2	profile	'	
	Ruijie(config)# ip igmp profile 1					
	Ruijie(config-profile)# range 224.2.2.2					
	Ruijie(config-profile)# permit					
3						
↓						
3						

17.1.3 range

	profile	~	profile	Ю	3 range	↓ 1
~ ≠ ↓ 1		Â	3	no		Â
range <i>low-ip-address</i> [<i>high-ip-address</i>]						
no range <i>low-ip-address</i> [<i>high-ip-address</i>]						

IGMP Profiles 3 I SVGL
 E à I' IGMP Filtering L 11 Â 3 ì profile
 profile 11 Â

Ю 11 ì 1 profile profile Â
 Ruijie(config)# **ip igmp profile 1**
 Ruijie(config-profile)#

3	
range	profile Â
permit	profile ì ì permit
deny	profile ì ì deny

1

3	1
-	-

17.1.5 ip igmp snooping ivgl

igmp snooping ivgl 3 ip igmp snooping ivgl Â
 3 no igmp snooping Â

ip igmp snooping ivgl

no ip igmp snooping

-	-

disable Â

3 Â

Ю VLAN , Â 3 6 3 VLAN
 3 VLAN Â 3 3

	pim snooping	igmp snooping	IVGL	IVGL-SVGL
~	no ip igmp snooping	igmp snooping	1	3
	pim snooping			
	a 11 A			

IO 3 igmp snooping ivgl ' Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping ivgl

	3	
3	ip igmp snooping svgl	igmp snooping svgl A

IO vlan 2 3 igmp snooping

3	1	
	-	-

17.1.8 ip igmp snooping svgl profile

profile profile SVGL 3 ip igmp snooping svgl
profile 3 no 1 2

ip igmp snooping svgl profile profile-number

no ip igmp snooping svgl profile

	profile-number	profile 1 2 <1-65536>

IO svgl profile 2

3 2

3 1 SVGL IVGL-SVGL IO 2

IO 2 ip igmp snooping svgl profile 2
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping svgl profile 2

3	3	
	ip igmp snooping svgl	igmp snooping svgl 2
	ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl	igmp snooping 2

1

3	1	
	-	-

17.1.9 ip igmp snooping dyn-mr-aging-time

1 2 3
ip igmp snooping dyn-mr-aging-time time

no ip igmp snooping dyn-mr-aging-time

time	~ ; √ <1-3600> Â

300s

3 Â

|| è IGMP PIM
Hello ~ Ÿ Â || ~
Ю √ 3 || ~
√ ∩ Â

Ю || ~ ñ 100s'
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping dyn-mr-aging-time 100

3	
---	--

IP IGMP
 a "A
 Ю Л

Ю Э igmp snooping fast-leave'
 Ruijie(config)# **ip igmp snooping fast-leave enable**

3		
-		-

1

3	1	
-		-

17.1.11 ip igmp snooping query-max-response-time

query Л
 И А

ip igmp snooping query-max-response-time time

no ip igmp snooping query-max-response-time

time		А

10s

3 А

Б }

Ю
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping query-max-response-time 100

н 100s'

3

3	

1

3

1	
-	-

17.1.12 ip igmp snooping suppression enable

igmp snooping Report

з Н

š

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Н

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1					
3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

17.1.14 ip igmp snooping vlan mrouter interface

6 è ,
3 ip igmp snooping vlan mrouter interface Â 3 no Â
ip igmp snooping vlan vid mrouter interface interface-id
no ip igmp snooping vlan vid mrouter interface interface-id

vid	vlan id Â
interface-id	id

Â
H D r r o « f Â

17.1.15 ip igmp snooping vlan mrouter learn pim-dvmrp

IGMP Query/Dvmrp/PIM Hello

ip igmp snooping vlan mrouter learn $\hat{A}$

no

$\hat{A}$

ip igmp snooping vlan *vid* mrouter learn pim-dvmrp

no ip igmp snooping vlan *vid* mrouter learn pim-dvmrp

	<i>vid</i>	vlan id $\hat{A}$

π

$\hat{A}$

3

$\hat{A}$

M

igmp snooping	IO	~	a ↓
IGMP	Â	ip- ap ip igmp snoopin	p s Mcn

	<i>profile-number</i>	profile 1-65536
	^	
3	^	
	IGMP Profile 1 IGMP Report 1 IGMP Profile 1 filter 1	
	1 0/1 3 profile 1 Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp snooping filter 1	
3	3	
	ip igmp profile	profile
1		
3	1	
	-	-

17.1.18 ip igmp snooping max-groups

	max-groups 3 ^ 3 no 1 8 ^ 3 ip igmp snooping	
	ip igmp snooping max-groups <i>number</i>	
	no ip igmp snooping max-groups	
	<i>number</i>	0 – 1024
	a 1 8 ^	
3	^	
	3 1	



debug igmp-snp event
debug igmp-snp packet
debug igmp-snp msf
debug igmp-snp warning
undebug igmp-snp
undebug igmp-snp event
undebug igmp-snp packet
undebug igmp-snp msf
undebug igmp-snp warning

event	IGMP Snooping

18 MSTP

18.1

18.1.1 bpdu src-mac-check

bpdu mac $\hat{A}$ ↓ ∪ 3 no bpdu mac
π $\hat{A}$
bpdu src-mac-check *H.H.H*
no bpdu src-mac-check

<i>H.H.H</i>	↓ mac и bpdu $\hat{A}$
no	bpdu $\hat{A}$

8 RSTP BPDU BPDU 8 ^

clear spanning-tree detected-protocols [interface *interface-id*]

	<i>interface-id</i>	

^

3

Ruijie# **clear spanning-tree detected-protocols**

3	3	
	show spanning-tree interface	STP ^

1

3	1	
	-	-

18.1.3 spanning-tree

MSTP ^ MSTP ^ ~ MSTP ^ 3
 no spanning-tree ^ no 3 ^
 a spanning tree ^

spanning-tree [**forward-time** *seconds* | **hello-time** *seconds* | **max-age** *seconds*]

no spanning-tree [**forward-time** | **hello-time** | **max-age**]

forward-time <i>seconds</i>	^	^
hello-time <i>seconds</i>	BPDU	^
max-age <i>seconds</i>	BPDU	^

spanning-tree ^

3

À

forward-time à **hello-time** à **max-age** Ъ
è ч À Ъ 8 ' è
 $2 * (\text{Hello Time} + 1.0\text{snd}) \leq \text{Max-Age Time} \leq 2 * (\text{Forward-Delay} - 1.0\text{snd})$
a ¨ ≠ a ¶ À

1' spanning-tree ¶ '
Ruijie(config)# **spanning-tree**
2' BridgeForwardDelay
Ruijie(config)# **spanning-tree forward-time 10**

3

3	
show spanning-tree	STP À
spanning-tree mst cost	STP PathCost À
spanning-tree tx-hold-count STP	TxHoldCount À

4

3

11	
----	--

-

- VSDQJ0À

QJpDWUV

```
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree autoedge disabled
```

3	3	
	show spanning-tree interface	STP Â

4

3	11	
	-	-

18.1.5 spanning-tree bpdufilter

BPDU filter Â ↓ √ 3 enabled disabled
BPDU filter Â

spanning-tree bpdufilter [enabled | disabled]

enabled		BPDU filter	Â
disabled		BPDU filter	Â J J

ă σ

	-	-
--	---	---

18.1.6 spanning-tree bpduguard

BPDU Guard Â ↓ 3 enabled disabled
BPDU Guard Â

spanning-tree bpduguard [enabled | disabled]

enabled	BPDU Guard	Â
disabled	BPDU Guard	Â

	Â
--	---

3	Â
---	---

--	--

	Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1 Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree bpduguard enable
--	--

3	3	
show spanning-tree interface	STP	Â

1	
---	--

3	1	
	-	-

18.1.7 spanning-tree compatible enable

MSTI ~ 3 6 è

	-	-
3		
	Ruijie(config-if)#spanning-tree compatible enable	
3	3	
	-	-
1		
3	1	
	-	-

18.1.8 spanning-tree guard loop

loop guard	no	loop guard	loop guard
spanning-tree guard loop	a bpdu		
no spanning-tree guard loop			
	-	-	
	loop guard		
3			
	Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree guard loop		

3	3	
	-	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

18.1.9 spanning-tree guard none

3 guard 1 3 no

$$\text{root guard} \quad \hat{A} \quad \{ \quad \text{no} \quad \text{root guard} \quad \hat{A} \quad \text{root guard} \quad \Pi$$

spanning-tree guard root

no spanning-tree guard root

[illegible]
$$\text{root guard } \perp \quad \hat{A}$$

3	Â				
	Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1 Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree link-type point-to-point				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show spanning-tree interface</td><td>STP</td></tr></table>	3		show spanning-tree interface	STP
3					
show spanning-tree interface	STP				
4					
3	<table><tr><td>11</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	11		-	-
11					
-	-				

18.1.12 spanning-tree loopguard default

~	loop guard Â	3 no	loop guard Â	loop guard 11
		a bpdu	4 Â	
	spanning-tree loopguard default			
	no spanning-tree loopguard default			
3				
	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree loopguard default			
3				

1					
3	<table><tr><th>1</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

18.1.13 spanning-tree max-hops

BPDU	Ю	3 ↓ Л	BPDU	^ Max-hops Count ~	no
↓ Л	Region	1	1	Instance	Ã
	3	Ã			

spanning-tree max-hops hop-count

no spanning-tree max-hops

hop-count	BPDU ↓ Л ~ ÿ 1 40

hop-count	ÿ 20
-----------	------

3

Region ~	Root Bridge	BPDU	Hot Count ~	ÿ Root Bridge ~
	~ Hop Count	1	ÿ 0	BPDU ~
Hops ÿ 0	BPDU	Ã		
↓ max-hops		Instance Ã		

Ю	MST Instance	Max-hops	ÿ 10
Ruijie(config)#	spanning-tree max-hops 10		
≠ ↓ Л	show spanning-tree mst	3	Э

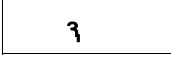
3	<table><tr><th>3</th><th></th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">show spanning-tree g</td></tr></table>	3		show spanning-tree g	
3					
show spanning-tree g					

18.1.14 spanning-tree mode

Ю 3 STP Â no ↓ √		Â
spanning-tree mode [stp rstp mstp]		
no spanning-tree mode		
	stp	Spanning tree protocol(IEEE 802.1d)
	rstp	Rapid spanning tree protocol(IEEE 802.1w)
	mstp	Multiple spanning tree protocol(IEEE 802.1s)
	MSTP	
3		
	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree mode stp	
3	3	
	show spanning-tree	
√		
3	∏	
	-	-

18.1.15 spanning-tree mst configure

Ю 3 ↓ √ MST ~ MSTP Region Â no ↓ √		
3 Ю ^ name à revision à vlan map~ Â		
spanning-tree mst configuration		
no spanning-tree mst configuration		
	-	-



instance name revision 0 instance-id

end

exit

MST instance-id

instance-id

Ctrl+C

MST Instance

cost

```

Instance 3
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree mst 3 cost 400
# 1 show spanning-tree mst interface interface-id 3 3

```

3

3	
show spanning-tree mst	MSTP 3
spanning-tree mst port-priority	1
spanning-tree mst priority	Instance 3 1

1

3

1	
-	-

18.1.17 spanning-tree mst port-priority

Region 3 1 Instance 1 a 1 no 1 3

spanning-tree [mst instance-id] port-priority priority

no spanning-tree [mst instance-id] port-priority

Instance-id	Instance 1 0 64
priority	1 16 32 48 64 80 96 112 128 144 160 176 192 208 224 240 16 16 16

Instance-id 0
priority 128

3

```

Region
1

```

```

Instance 20 Gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree mst 20 port-priority 0
show spanning-tree mst instance interface interface-id

```

show spanning-tree mst	MSTP
spanning-tree mst cost	
spanning-tree mst priority	a Instance

```

1

```

-	-

18.1.18 spanning-tree mst priority

```

Instance
no

```

spanning-tree [mst instance-id] priority priority

no spanning-tree [mst instance-id] priority

instance-id	Instance 1~ 0 64
priority	0, 4096, 8192, 12288, 16384, 20480, 24576, 28672, 32768, 36864, 40960, 45056, 49152, 53248, 57344 61440 16 4096

```

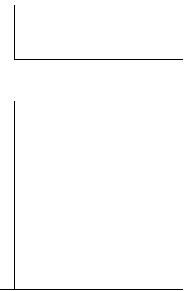
instance-id 0

```

```

priority 32768

```

Ю Instance 20 "l ÿ 8192'
Ruijie(config-if)# **spanning-tree mst 20 priority 8192**
↓ √ **show spanning-tree mst instance interface interface-id** 3 3
Ä

3	
---	--

show spannir G!5B Ä

	show spanning-tree interface	STP	Â
4			

no spanning-tree portfast bpdupfilter default

		-	-

BPDU filter

3 ^

BPDU Filter 1~ a ≠ a BPDU ^ show spanning-tree
3 ^

Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree portfast bpdupfilter default

		3	
3	show spanning-tree interface	STP	^

18.1.24 spanning-tree reset

spanning-tree ÿ Â 3 no Â

spanning-tree reset

	-	-

3					
	Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree tc-guard				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
1					
3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

18.1.26 spanning-tree tc-protection

	tc- protection 1 3 no tc- protection 1				
	spanning-tree tc- protection				
	no spanning-tree tc- protection				
	<table><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>			-	-
-	-				
	tc- protection 1				
3	1				
	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree tc- protection				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
1					

3	1	
	-	-

18.1.27 spanning-tree tc-protection tc-guard

tc-guard 1 no tc-guard tc-guard 1

spanning-tree tc-protection tc-guard
no spanning-tree tc-protection tc-guard

	-	-

tc-guard 1

1 1

Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree tc-protection tc-guard

3	3	
	-	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

18.1.28 spanning-tree tx-hold-count

STP TxHoldCount 1 BPDU 1 no

spanning-tree tx-hold-count tx-hold-count
no spanning-tree tx-hold-count

	<i>tx-hold-count</i>	TxHoldCount 1 10
	3	
3		
	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree tx-hold-count 5	
3		
	show spanning-tree	MSTP
1		
3		

18.2

18.2.1 show spanning-tree

show spanning-tree [summary forward-time hello-time max-age inconsistentports tx-hold-count pathcost method max_hops]	
summary	MSTP instance
Inconsistentports	block
forward-time	BridgeForwardDelay
hello-time	BridgeHelloTime
max-age	BridgeMaxAge
max-hops	instance

	tx-hold-count	TxHoldCount Å
	pathcost method	Å

3 Å

Ruijie#

	link-type	linktype
3	^	
	Ruijie# show spanning-tree interface gigabitethernet 1/5	
3		
	spanning-tree bpdupfilter	BPDU filter ^
	spanning-tree portfast	portfast ^
	spanning-tree bpduguard	BPDU guard ^
	spanning-tree link-type	a "
1		
3	1	
	-	-

18.2.3 show spanning-tree mst

Ю	3 17	MST	~ Instance	Â
show spanning-tree mst { configuration instance-id [interface interface-id] }				
	configuration		mst	
	instance-id		Instance 1	
	interface-id		1	
Instance Â				
3	.			

Ruijie# show spanning-tree mst configuration

3

3	
spanning-tree mst configuration	MST region
spanning-tree mst cost	instance
spanning-tree mst max-hops	instance
spanning-tree mst priority	instance "1
spanning-tree mst port-priority	instance "1

1

3

1	
-	-

19 SPAN

19.1

19.1.1 monitor session

SPAN *session-number* *source interface interface-id* *destination interface interface-id* *switch* *[acl name]*

monitor session *session-number* {**source interface** *interface-id* [**both** | **rx** | **tx**] | **destination interface** *interface-id* **switch** } [**acl** *name*]

no monitor session *session-number* [**source interface** *interface-id* [**both** | **rx** | **tx**] | **destination interface** *interface-id* **switch**] | [**acl** *name*]

no monitor session all

<i>session-number</i>	SPAN 1-255
source interface <i>interface-id</i>	1-255 <i>interface-id</i> SVI
destination interface <i>interface-id</i>	1-255 <i>interface-id</i> SVI
mac source <i>mac-addr</i>	MAC
mac destination <i>mac-addr</i>	MAC
both <i>acl name</i>	1-255 <i>acl name/id</i>
rx	1-255
tx	1-255
all	
switch	1-255

3

switch port → routed port AP 1-255 → SPAN a

[illegible]

```

Ruijie(config)# no monitor session 1
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 1 source interface gigabitEthernet
1/1 both
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 1 destination interface
gigabitEthernet 1/8

```

3

3

IO show monitor 3 SPAN 1
Ruijie# show monitor session 1
sess-num: 1
src-intf:
GigabitEthernet 3/1 frame-type Both
dest-intf:
GigabitEthernet 3/8

3

3	
monitor session	SPAN ^ ~ ^ ~ ^

1

3

1	
-	-

20 RSPAN

20.1

20.1.1 monitor session

```

RSPAN
no
monitor session session_num {
```


	show vlan	Vlan	Â
1			
3	1		
	-		-

21 ERSPAN

21.1

21.1.1 monitor session

ERSPAN

^

}

no

^

monitor session session_num {erspan-source }

session-num	1

}

end

}

Ctrl+C

^

exit

}

^

1'

Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 erspan-source

--	--

}

R2901A75 Tw24 Td[(se)fB5B004C>56>]T7>]52>174C>5A>-25T0 1 T84C>50>]527>]T>]TJ2_0 >]527>

E

-	-
---	---

no shutdown

ERSPAN

~ end ~ moni[TT0 1 -2TT03E47>5T05 /05FC2_0/05 /05FC24503

```
1'  
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 erspan-source  
Ruijie(config-mon-erspan-src)
```

1	
---	--

64

}

ERSPAN

end ~ Ctrl+C ^

exit ^

1'
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 erspan-source
Ruijie(config-mon-erspan-src)#ip ttl 65

}

show monitor	^

1

}

-	-

21.1.7 ip dscp

IP dscp

ip dscp *dscp-value*

<i>dscp-value</i>	IP dscp

0

}

ERSPAN

end ~ Ctrl+C ^

exit ^

1'
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 erspan-source

Ruijie(config-mon-erspan-src)#ip dscp 56

3

3	
show monitor	Â

1

3

1	
-	-

22 IP

22.1

22.1.1 ip address

3 IP ~ 1/16 no IP 1 3 10'

ip address *ip-address network-mask* [**secondary**]

1. Настройка IP-адреса на интерфейсе `FastEthernet0/24` и `Serial0/0/0`.
 Настройка IP-адреса на интерфейсе `FastEthernet0/24`:

```

ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0

```

Настройка IP-адреса на интерфейсе `Serial0/0/0`:

```

ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0

```

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show interface

```

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show ip interface

```

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show ip interface

```

22.1.2 ip unnumbered

Настройка IP-адреса на интерфейсе `FastEthernet0/24` и `Serial0/0/0`.
 Настройка IP-адреса на интерфейсе `FastEthernet0/24`:

```

ip unnumbered Serial0/0/0

```

ip unnumbered *interface-type interface-number*

no ip unnumbered *interface-type interface-number*

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show ip interface

```

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show ip interface

```

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show ip interface

```

Проверка конфигурации:

```

show ip interface

```

1. **OSI Model Layers:**

- 1. Physical Layer
- 2. Data Link Layer
- 3. Network Layer
- 4. Transport Layer
- 5. Session Layer
- 6. Presentation Layer
- 7. Application Layer

2. **Protocols and Standards:**

- 1. Ethernet (IEEE 802.3)
- 2. TCP/IP
- 3. HTTP
- 4. FTP
- 5. SMTP
- 6. POP3
- 7. IMAP4
- 8. SSH
- 9. Telnet
- 10. RDP
- 11. VNC
- 12. X11
- 13. X25
- 14. X325
- 15. X425
- 16. X525
- 17. X625
- 18. X725
- 19. X825
- 20. X925
- 21. X1025
- 22. X1125
- 23. X1225
- 24. X1325
- 25. X1425
- 26. X1525
- 27. X1625
- 28. X1725
- 29. X1825
- 30. X1925
- 31. X2025
- 32. X2125
- 33. X2225
- 34. X2325
- 35. X2425
- 36. X2525
- 37. X2625
- 38. X2725
- 39. X2825
- 40. X2925
- 41. X3025
- 42. X3125
- 43. X3225
- 44. X3325
- 45. X3425
- 46. X3525
- 47. X3625
- 48. X3725
- 49. X3825
- 50. X3925
- 51. X4025
- 52. X4125
- 53. X4225
- 54. X4325
- 55. X4425
- 56. X4525
- 57. X4625
- 58. X4725
- 59. X4825
- 60. X4925
- 61. X5025
- 62. X5125
- 63. X5225
- 64. X5325
- 65. X5425
- 66. X5525
- 67. X5625
- 68. X5725
- 69. X5825
- 70. X5925
- 71. X6025
- 72. X6125
- 73. X6225
- 74. X6325
- 75. X6425
- 76. X6525
- 77. X6625
- 78. X6725
- 79. X6825
- 80. X6925
- 81. X7025
- 82. X7125
- 83. X7225
- 84. X7325
- 85. X7425
- 86. X7525
- 87. X7625
- 88. X7725
- 89. X7825
- 90. X7925
- 91. X8025
- 92. X8125
- 93. X8225
- 94. X8325
- 95. X8425
- 96. X8525
- 97. X8625
- 98. X8725
- 99. X8825
- 100. X8925
- 101. X9025
- 102. X9125
- 103. X9225
- 104. X9325
- 105. X9425
- 106. X9525
- 107. X9625
- 108. X9725
- 109. X9825
- 110. X9925
- 111. X10025
- 112. X10125
- 113. X10225
- 114. X10325
- 115. X10425
- 116. X10525
- 117. X10625
- 118. X10725
- 119. X10825
- 120. X10925
- 121. X11025
- 122. X11125
- 123. X11225
- 124. X11325
- 125. X11425
- 126. X11525
- 127. X11625
- 128. X11725
- 129. X11825
- 130. X11925
- 131. X12025
- 132. X12125
- 133. X12225
- 134. X12325
- 135. X12425
- 136. X12525
- 137. X12625
- 138. X12725
- 139. X12825
- 140. X12925
- 141. X13025
- 142. X13125
- 143. X13225
- 144. X13325
- 145. X13425
- 146. X13525
- 147. X13625
- 148. X13725
- 149. X13825
- 150. X13925
- 151. X14025
- 152. X14125
- 153. X14225
- 154. X14325
- 155. X14425
- 156. X14525
- 157. X14625
- 158. X14725
- 159. X14825
- 160. X14925
- 161. X15025
- 162. X15125
- 163. X15225
- 164. X15325
- 165. X15425
- 166. X15525
- 167. X15625
- 168. X15725
- 169. X15825
- 170. X15925
- 171. X16025
- 172. X16125
- 173. X16225
- 174. X16325
- 175. X16425
- 176. X16525
- 177. X16625
- 178. X16725
- 179. X16825
- 180. X16925
- 181. X17025
- 182. X17125
- 183. X17225
- 184. X17325
- 185. X17425
- 186. X17525
- 187. X17625
- 188. X17725
- 189. X17825
- 190. X17925
- 191. X18025
- 192. X18125
- 193. X18225
- 194. X18325
- 195. X18425
- 196. X18525
- 197. X18625
- 198. X18725
- 199. X18825
- 200. X18925
- 201. X19025
- 202. X19125
- 203. X19225
- 204. X19325
- 205. X19425
- 206. X19525
- 207. X19625
- 208. X19725
- 209. X19825
- 210. X19925
- 211. X20025
- 212. X20125
- 213. X20225
- 214. X20325
- 215. X20425
- 216. X20525
- 217. X20625
- 218. X20725
- 219. X20825
- 220. X20925
- 221. X21025
- 222. X21125
- 223. X21225
- 224. X21325
- 225. X21425
- 226. X21525
- 227. X21625
- 228. X21725
- 229. X21825
- 230. X21925
- 231. X22025
- 232. X22125
- 233. X22225
- 234. X22325
- 235. X22425
- 236. X22525
- 237. X22625
- 238. X22725
- 239. X22825
- 240. X22925
- 241. X23025
- 242. X23125
- 243. X23225
- 244. X23325
- 245. X23425
- 246. X23525
- 247. X23625
- 248. X23725
- 249. X23825
- 250. X23925
- 251. X24025
- 252. X24125
- 253. X24225
- 254. X24325
- 255. X24425
- 256. X24525
- 257. X24625
- 258. X24725
- 259. X24825
- 260. X24925
- 261. X25025
- 262. X25125
- 263. X25225
- 264. X25325
- 265. X25

```
ip unnumbered fastEthernet 0/1
```

$\mathcal{I}$	
show interface	$\hat{A}$

3 γ 3 a Â

Λ	
-	-

22.2

22.2.1 arp

3	↓	ARP	ǎ	7	IP	MAC	Â	3	no
↓		MAC	Â						

arp [**vrf** *name*] *ip-address* *MAC-address* *type*

```
no arp [vrf name] ip-address
```

vrf name	VRF ~ name	VRF ~	^
<i>ip-address</i>			

3

Â

RGOS ARP ě 32 Æ IP

```
Ruijie(config-if)# arp gratuitous-send interval 1
2'  ЮЮ ~ SVI 1 ARP
Ruijie(config)# interface vlan 1
Ruijie(config-if)# no arp gratuitous-send
```

3	3	
	-	-

IP {

| ✓

{	1	
	-	-

22.2.4 arp retry times

 { ↓ arp ↓ IP ARP
 Â { no ↓ 5 ARP Â

arp retry times *number*

no arp retry times

--	--

22.2.5 arp timeout

ARP ǎ ѡ ARP ˘ ↓ Ѻ 3 Â 3 no ↓
Ѻ Â

arp timeout seconds

no arp timeout

seconds	˘ Ѻ ỳ Æ˘ 0-2147483

ỳ 3600 Â ! 'eg288,UG(5, 12 ,

5 ,€

no

no arp unresolve

	<i>number</i>	ARP ~ ↓ 1-8192 > 8192
	ARP 8192	8192
3	8192	
	ARP 8192	8192
	лю ~ 500	arp unresolved 500
3		
↓		
3		

22.2.7 ip proxy-arp

	Э	3	ARP	~	↓	ip proxy-arp	3	8192	no	↓	3
	ARP	8192									
	ip proxy-arp										
	no ip proxy-arp										
	10.2(3)	1(	10.2(3))	~	ь		3	ARP			3
	ARP 8192										
	3	8192									

3

↓ 厶 3⁹ ARP Â

NFPP(Network Foundation Protection Policy ,)

$\sim$ $\mathfrak{A}$ mac (IP) ARP $\sim$ γ
 clear arp 1s $\sim$ $\downarrow$ γ
 ARP a $\hat{A}$

1' ЛЮ ~ ARP ||- ă Â

```
clear arp-cache
```

2' ЛЮ ~ || ARP 1.1.1.1

```
clear arp-cache 1.1.1.1
```

3' ЛЮ ~ SVI1 Ю || ARP

```
clear arp-cache interface Vlan 1
```

3

3

arp	ARP	ᳵ	Â
-----	-----	---	---

4

A

—

—

—

IP {

<i>mask</i>	IP ARP ; trusted ↓ ARP ↓
static	arp ^
<i>mac-address</i>	mac ARP ^

```

2' 用户 show arp 192.168.195.68
Ruijie# show arp 192.168.195.68
Protocol Address Age(min) Hardware Type Interface
Internet 192.168.195.68 1 0013.20a5.7a5f arpa VLAN 1

3' 用户 show arp 192.168.195.0 255.255.255.0
Ruijie# show arp 192.168.195.0 255.255.255.0
Protocol Address Age(min) Hardware Type Interface
Internet 192.168.195.64 0 0018.8b7b.9106 arpa VLAN 1
Internet 192.168.195.2 1 00d0.f8ff.f00e arpa VLAN 1
Internet 192.168.195.5 -- 00d0.f822.33b1 arpa VLAN 1
Internet 192.168.195.1 0 00d0.f8a6.5af7 arpa VLAN 1
Internet 192.168.195.51 1 0018.8b82.8691 arpa VLAN 1

4' 用户 show arp 001a.a0b5.378d
Ruijie# show arp 001a.a0b5.378d
Protocol Address Age(min) Hardware Type Interface
Internet 192.168.195.67 4 001a.a0b5.378d arpa VLAN 1

```

3	3	
	-	-

4

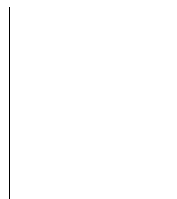
3	11	
	-	-

22.3.3 show arp counter

ARP arp 显示

show arp counter

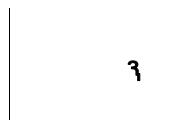
--	--



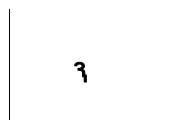
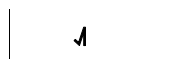
```

Ruijie# show arp counter
The Arp Entry counter:0
The Unresolve Arp Entry:0

```



3	
-	-

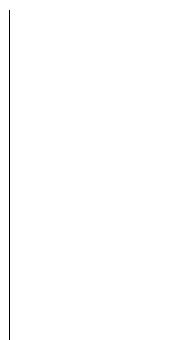


1	
-	-

22.3.4 show arp detail

ARP ˆ

show arp detail [*interface-type interface-number*] *ip* [*mask*] | *mac-address* | **static** | **complete** | **incomplete**]



<i>interface-type interface-number</i>	b y ARP
<i>ip</i>	ip ~ ip ARP
<i>ip mask</i>	ip mask ARP
<i>mac-address</i>	mac ARP
static	arp
complete	arp

ЛЮЙ show arp detail

Ruijie# show arp detail

IP Address	MAC Address	Type	Age(min)		Interface	Port
20.1.1.1	000f.e200.0001	Static	--	--	--	
20.1.1.1	000f.e200.0001	Static	--	VI3	--	
20.1.1.1	000f.e200.0001	Static	--	VI3	Gi2/0/1	
193.1.1.70	00e0.fe50.6503	Dynamic	1	VI3	Gi2/0/1	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Dynamic	10	Gi2/0/3	Gi2/0/3	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Dynamic	20	Ag1	Ag1	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Dynamic	30	VI2	Ag2	
192.168.0.39	0012.a990.2241	Local	--	VI3	--	
192.168.0.39	0012.a990.2241	Local	--	Gi2/0/3	--	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Local	--	VI3	--	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Local	--	Gi2/3/2	--	

ARP 3 ИЮ

IP Address	6 IP A
MAC Address	6 IP A
Type	ARP A a a J a
Age	ARP A A
Interface	6 IP b A
Port	6 ARP y A

3

3	
-	-

4

IP 3

3	1	
	10.4	10.4

22.3.5 show arp timeout

|| ARP

show arp timeout

	-	-

3

```

Ruijie# show arp timeout
Interface          arp timeout(sec)
-----
VLAN 1              3600

```

3	3	
	-	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

22.3.6 show ip arp

^ ARP ~ ă ~

3 Â

show ip arp

Help address is: 0.0.0.0

Proxy ARP is: ON

Outgoing access list is not set.

Inbound access list is not set.

Ю

IP interface state is:	↓ ~ è ~ н "UP" ^
IP interface type is:	~ ~ ^
IP interface MTU is:	MTU ^
IP address is:	IP ^
IP address negotiate is:	IP ^
Forward direct-boardcast is:	^
ICMP mask reply is:	ICMP ^
Send ICMP redirect is:	ICMP ^
Send ICMP unreachable is:	ICMP a ↓ ^
DHCP relay is:	DHCP ^
Fast switch is:	IP π ^
Route horizontal-split is:	↑ ~ н ^
Help address is:	helper IP ^
Proxy ARP is:	3 ARP ^
Outgoing access list is	^
Inbound access list is	^

3

22.4.1 ip default-gateway

У Э ~ 3 ip default-gateway ^ 3 no
^

ip default-gateway

no ip default-gateway

	-	-

--

3

	a ~ ^
↓	show ip redirects 3 ^

ЛЮ ~ и 192.168.1.1 ^
ip default-gateway 192.168.1.1

3	3	
	show ip redirects	~ γ ^

↓

3	1	
	-	-

23 DHCP

23.1 DHCP

23.1.1 bootfile

DHCP
no
bootfile
no bootfile
bootfile
DHCP
bootfile



23.1.2 client-identifier

И DHCP ^ Л Ω 8 ~ ~ DHCP
 3 client-identifier Â 3 no ↓ Л Â

client-identifier *unique-identifier*

no client-identifier

<i>unique-identifier</i>	DHCP ~ Л Ω 8 Â ' 0100.d0f8.2233.b467.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31 Â

Â

3 DHCP Â

DHCP DHCP Е ↑ IP ~
 3 Â à MAC ↓ ~ MAC ì
 00d0.f822.33b4 à ↓ ì GigabitEthernet 0/1 ì
 0100.d0f8.2233.b467.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31' è 01 3 Л
 ~
 67.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31 ì GigabitEthernet0/1 Ω 8
 Â 3 И ↓ Л RFC1700 I' Address Resolution Protocol
 Parameters L Â
 ↓ DHCP И ~ ↓ Л 3 Â

ЛЮ ~ И MAC ì 00d0.f822.33b4 Л DHCP
 Â
 client-identifier
 0100.d0f8.2233.b467.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31

3	
hardware-address	И DHCP ~ Â
host	И IP Â DHCP Â
ip dhcp pool	И DHCP ↓ ~ DHCP Â

1					
3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

23.1.3 client-name

DHCP 1 ~ DHCP 3 client-nameÂ 3 no
DHCP 1 Â

client-name client-name
no client-name

client-name	DHCP 1 Â 1 ASCII Â 1 a 1 ~ river ì DHCP 1 ~ a river.i-net.com.cn Â

	DHCP 1 Â
--	----------

3	DHCP Â
---	--------

1	DHCP 1 Â 1 a 1 1 Â
---	-----------------------

	100 ~ river ì 1 Â client-name river
--	--

3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>host</td><td>IP Â DHCP Â</td></tr><tr><td>ip dhcp pool</td><td>DHCP 1 ~ DHCP Â</td></tr></table>	3		host	IP Â DHCP Â	ip dhcp pool	DHCP 1 ~ DHCP Â
3							
host	IP Â DHCP Â						
ip dhcp pool	DHCP 1 ~ DHCP Â						

1	
---	--

3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

23.1.4 default-router

И DHCP ~ DHCP 3 default-router ^ 3 no
↓ Л И ^

default-router *ip-address* [*ip-address2...ip-address8*]

no default-router

<i>ip-address</i>	И IP ^ ^
<i>ip-address2...ip-address8</i>	^ ↓ ~ ↓ Л 8 ^

	И ^
--	-----

3	DHCP ^
---	--------

	Ю DHCP ÿ DHCP Л ^ DHCP Л И IP ~ б† ↓ ^
--	---

	ЛЮ ~ И 192.168.12.1 И ^ default-router 192.168.12.1
--	--

3	
ip dhcp pool	И DHCP ↓ ~ DHCP ^

↓	
---	--

3	Л
-	-

23.1.5 dns-server

И DHCP DNS Л ~ DHCP 3 dns-server ^ 3 no
↓ Л DNS Л И ^

dns-server { *ip-address* [*ip-address2...ip-address8*] | **use-dhcp-client** *interface-type* *interface-number* }

no dns-server

<i>ip-address</i>	⌘ DNS ⌘ IP

DHCP

		DHCP type	ethernet ieee802 1 10M ethernet 6 IEEE 802
--	--	--------------	---

		ethernet ethernet
--	--	----------------------

3	DHCP	
---	------	--

		DHCP		3
--	--	------	--	---

		ethernet MAC 00d0.f838.bf3d hardware-address 00d0.f838.bf3d
--	--	--

	client-identifier	DHCP	
	host	IP	
	ip dhcp pool	DHCP	

--	--

23.1.8 host

DHCP IP
no DHCP IP
host ip-address [netmask]
no host

<i>ip-address</i>	DHCP Ÿ IP Â
<i>netmask</i>	DHCP Ÿ Â

Ÿ IP Â

3 DHCP Â

DHCP Æ IP ÂA
 Æ 255.0.0.0 B Æ 255.255.0 C Æ
 255.255.255.0 Â
 DHCP Æ ~ Æ 3 Â

Æ IP Æ 192.168.12.91 Æ 255.255.255.240 Â
 host 192.168.12.91 255.255.255.240

client-identifier	DHCP ~ Æ
hardware-address	DHCP ~ Â
ip dhcp pool	DHCP Æ

4

3	

23.1.9 ip address dhcp

Æ DHCP IP ~ 3 ip address dhcp Â
 3 no Æ Æ

ip address dhcp

no ip address dhcp

-	-

a DHCP IP Â

3

RGOS DHCP IP DHCP
 1~ DHCP 1 2~ DHCP 3 4
 3~ DHCP 6 DNS 4~ DHCP 15 7 DHCP
 44 WINS 1 Â

FastEthernet 0 IP Â
 interface fastEthernet 0
 ip address dhcp

3

3	
dns-server	DHCP DNS
ip dhcp pool	DHCP Â

1

3

1	
-	-

23.1.10 ip dhcp excluded-address

IP DHCP a DHCP 3 ip
dhcp excluded-address Â 3 **no** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

ip dhcp excluded-address *low-ip-address* [*high-ip-address*]

no ip dhcp excluded-address *low-ip-address* [*high-ip-address*]

<i>low-ip-address</i>	IP IP IP Â
<i>high-ip-address</i>	IP Â

DHCP 1 IP Â


```

люЮ ~ ping и 3 Â
ip dhcp ping packets 3

```

3

3	
clear ip dhcp conflict	DHCP ă Â
ip dhcp ping timeout	DHCP Ľ ping ping Â ping ' ~ ↓↑ , ă Â
show ip dhcp conflict	DHCP Ľ ↑ ~ ă Â

√

3

1	
-	-

23.1.12 ip dhcp ping timeout

```

DHCP Ľ ping ă ~ ~ 3
ip dhcp ping timeout Â 3 no ↓Ľ Â
ip dhcp ping timeout milli-seconds
no ip dhcp ping timeout

```

<i>milli-seconds</i>	DHCP Ľ ping ^ Ľ ~ Â √ и 100 10000 Â

и 500 Â

3

Â

ѿ ping Â

```

люЮ ~ ping и 600msÂ
ip dhcp ping timeout 600

```

3		
	clear ip dhcp conflict	DHCP ă Â
	ip dhcp ping packets	⌘ DHCP Ǝ † ~ ă ping Â
	show ip dhcp conflict	DHCP Ǝ † ~ ă Â

4

3	1	
	-	-

23.1.13 ip dhcp pool

⌘ DHCP ↓ DHCP ~ 3 ip dhcp
pool Â 3 no ↓ Ǝ DHCP Â

ip dhcp pool *pool-name*

no ip dhcp pool *pool-name*

<i>pool-name</i>	↓ Ǝ Â mypool 1 Â	

Û ı ⌘ @ Ó Ã~ 3 4

	ip dhcp excluded-address	И DHCP Л а ї IP Â
	network DHCP	И DHCP Л Â
1		
3	Л	
	-	-

23.1.14 lease

И DHCP Л ї ~ DHCP 3 lease Â
3 no Â

lease { days [hours] [minutes] | infinite }

no lease

<i>days</i>	И ~ Л и æ Â
<i>hours</i>	^ ↓ ~ И ~ Л и æ Â И И Â
<i>minutes</i>	^ ↓ ~ И ~ Л и æ Â И И Â
infinite	И 8 Â

и Â

3 DHCP

~ DHCP Â DHCP Л ~
а ↓ Â

ЛЮ ~ DHCP и 1 Â
lease 0 1
ЛЮ ~ DHCP и 1 ↑ Â
lease 0 0 1

3		
	ip dhcp pool	WINS DHCP DHCP
1		
3	1	
	-	-

23.1.15 netbios-name-server

DHCP NETBIOS WINS 1 2 DHCP 3
netbios-name-server WINS no WINS
netbios-name-server *ip-address* [*ip-address2...ip-address8*]
no netbios-name-server

<i>ip-address</i>	WINS IP W	W
<i>ip-address2...ip-address8</i>	WINS W	W

WINS W

3 DHCP

WINS W DHCP 6 WINS
 WINS W

WINS W 192.168.12.3
netbios-name-server 192.168.12.3

3		
	ip address dhcp	DHCP IP W
3	ip dhcp pool	WINS DHCP DHCP W

1

3	1	
	-	-

23.1.16 netbios-node-type

NetBIOS DHCP 3 netbios-node-type 1 NetBIOS DHCP 3

netbios-node-type type

no netbios-node-type

type	NetBIOS 4 1
	0-FF 8 1 1
	10
	1 3 b-node
	1 3 p-node
	1 3 m-node
	1 8 3 h-node 1
	1
	1 b-node
	1 p-node
	1 m-node
	1 h-node 1

NetBIOS 1

3 DHCP 1

DHCP NetBIOS 1 1 Broadcast
 NetBIOS 1 2 Peer-to-peer
 NetBIOS 1 3 Mixed
 6 WINS 1 4 Hybrid
 NetBIOS 1 WINS
 1 WINS 1 NetBIOS
 1 Hybrid 1 WINS 1 NetBIOS

```

        netbios-node-type h-node

```

{		
	ip dhcp pool	DHCP DHCP
	netbios-name-server	DHCP NETBIOS WINS

```

}

```

{		
	-	-

23.1.17 network DHCP

```

no network
network net-number net-mask
no network

```

	<i>net-number</i>	DHCP IP
	<i>net-mask</i>	DHCP IP

```

}

```

```

{
    DHCP
}

```

Дано: сеть DHCP с адресами от 192.168.12.0 до 192.168.12.255
network 192.168.12.0 255.255.255.255

3	<table><tr><td>ip dhcp excluded-address</td><td>Диапазон DHCP IP, который не должен использоваться</td></tr><tr><td>ip dhcp pool</td><td>Диапазон DHCP, который будет использоваться</td></tr></table>	ip dhcp excluded-address	Диапазон DHCP IP, который не должен использоваться	ip dhcp pool	Диапазон DHCP, который будет использоваться
ip dhcp excluded-address	Диапазон DHCP IP, который не должен использоваться				
ip dhcp pool	Диапазон DHCP, который будет использоваться				

bootfile	DHCP Â
ip dhcp pool	DHCP DHCP Â
ip help-address	Helper Â
option	RGOS DHCP Â

1

2

```

        IP      Â
option 19 hex 1
        2  ЛЮ      ~      3  33      ЛЖ      DHCP
        ~  DHCP      ч      '
1~      172.16.12.0      192.168.12.12
2~      172.16.16.0      192.168.12.16 Â
option 33 ip 172.16.12.0 192.168.12.12 172.16.16.0 192.168.12.16

```

3	
ip dhcp pool	ЛЖ DHCP Л ~ DHCP Â

4

3	11	
-	-	

23.1.20 service dhcp

```

no      Э      DHCP  Л      3      ~      3  service dhcp Â      3
no      ↓Л      DHCP  Л      3      Â

```

service dhcp

no service dhcp

-	-	

DHCP Л 3 Â

3

Â

```

DHCP  Л  ↓Л  ||      ↑  IP      ~      DNS  Л  à
      Â DHCP      ↓Л  DHCP      è  Л  ~      DHCP
      DHCP      ~      DHCP      Â
      Э ↓      DHCP  π      è  π  ð      ~  è
      ~  Л      Â

```

ЛЮ

~ DHCP Л Â

```
service dhcp
```

3

```
show ip dhcp server statistics
```

DHCP 4

Â

4

3

1

-

-

23.2

23.2.1 clear ip dhcp binding

DHCP 5

clear ip dhcp binding 3 Â

```
clear ip dhcp binding { * | ip-address }
```

*

DHCP 6

й Â

3

```
3 4
```

DHCP 7

||

DHCP 8

↓ 9

no ip dhcp pool

```
лю 10 IP й 192.168.12.100 DHCP 11
clear ip dhcp binding 192.168.12.100
```

3

3	1	
	-	-

23.2.2 clear ip dhcp conflict

DHCP 3

clear ip dhcp conflict 3 Â

clear ip dhcp conflict { * | ip-address }

	*	DCHP 3 Â
	ip-address	IP 3 Â

3 Â

3 Â

DHCP 3 ping 3 DHCP 3
^ ARP~ Â clear ip dhcp conflict 3 3 Â

3 3 Â
clear ip dhcp conflict *

3	3	
	ip dhcp ping packets	3 DHCP 3 3 ping 3
	show ip dhcp conflict	DHCP 3 3 3

3

3	1	
	-	-

23.2.3 clear ip dhcp server statistics

DHCP 4

clear ip dhcp server statistics 3 ^

clear ip dhcp server statistics

	-	-

й ^

3

DHCP 4

DHCP

ã || ã

DHCP

^clear ip dhcp server statistics

3 ↓

ÿ

^

лю 4

DHCP 4

^

clear ip dhcp server statistics

3

3	
show ip dhcp server statistics	DHCP 4 ^

4

3

4	
-	-

23.2.4 debug ip dhcp client

DHCP Client 4

debug ip dhcp client 3 ^

debug ip dhcp client

no debug ip dhcp client

	-	-

3

^

3	1	
---	---	--

23.2.7 show ip dhcp binding

DHCP

EXEC

show ip dhcp binding

show ip dhcp binding [ip-address]

ip-address	^	↓	~	↓
		IP		Â

й Â

3

Â

й IP

Â

й IP

↓

IP

Лю й show ip dhcp binding

Â

Ruijie# show ip dhcp binding

IP address Client-Id/ Lease expiration Type

Hardware address

192.168.1.2 00d0.f866.4777 IDLE Manual

й Ю Â

IP address	↑	DHCP	IP	Â
Client-Id/Hardware address	DHCP	client identifier		°
Lease expiration		ÂInfinite		8' IDLE
		~	↓	
	DHCP	ÿ	Â	
Type		ÂAutomatic	↑	' Manual
	↑	Â		

3

clear ip dhcp binding	DHCP

↓

3

1	
---	--

DHCP 3

	-	-
--	---	---

23.2.8 show ip dhcp conflict

DHCP 1 3 EXEC 3 show ip dhcp conflict 4

show ip dhcp conflict

	-	-

4 4

3

h 3

23.2.9 show ip dhcp server statistics

DHCP

EXEC 3 show ip dhcp server statistics

show ip dhcp server statistics

-	-

и

А

3

3 ↓

DHCP

А

ЛЮ и show ip dhcp server statistics 3

А

Ruijie# show ip dhcp server statistics

Address pools 4

Automatic bindings 4

Manual bindings 0

Expired bindings 0

Malformed messages 2

Message Received

BOOTREQUEST 216

DHCPDISCOVER 33

DHCPREQUEST 25

DHCPDECLINE 0

DHCPRELEASE 1

DHCPINFORM 150

Message Sent

BOOTREPLY 16

DHCPOFFER 9

DHCPACK 7

DHCPNAK 0

и

Ю

А

Address pools	
Automatic bindings	А

DHCP Relay option dot1x 1 3 3 no
1 3

[no] ip dhcp relay information option dot1x

-	-

3

3 "l DHCP 1 802.1x 3

3
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip dhcp relay information option dot1x

3	
service dhcp	DHCP
ip dhcp relay information option dot1x access-group <i>acl-name</i>	option dot1x acl

1

3	1 AÈ 3
-	-

24.1.3 ip dhcp relay information option dot1x access-group

DHCP Relay option dot1x ACL 1 3 3 no
DHCP Relay option dot1x ACL 3

[!] ip dhcp relay information option dot1x access-group *acl-name*

	Е	А
3	/	А
	Б Э 20 DHCP Е А DHCP Е Ю DHCP Relay DHCP Е DHCP Е DHCP Relay Э Е а Е А vrf А а vrf а а А Е vrf а vrf	
	ЛЮ 1' Е 192.168.1.1' 2' vrf й dep1 Е 192.168.2.1' Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# ip helper-address 192.168.1.1 Ruijie(config)# ip helper-address vrf dep1 192.168.2.1	
3	3	
	service dhcp	DHCP А
1		
3	1	
	-	-

24.1.7 service dhcp

Э DHCP П ~ Л 3 А 3 no П А		
[no] service dhcp		
	-	-

3

DHCP 1 2 DHCP DHCP 3 DHCP

1 DHCP 2
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **service dhcp**

3	3	
ip helper-address [vrf] A.B.C.D	1	DHCP 2

1

1	
-	-

25 DNS

25.1

25.1.1 ip domain-lookup

⌋ DNS

↓

Â

}

no

DNS

↓

⌋

Â

ip domain-lookup

no ip domain-lookup

⌋

-	-

⌋

↻ DNS ↓ ⌋ Â

⌋

}

⌋

↻ ↻ DNS ↓ ⌋

↻ ⌋ DNS ↓ Â

ip name-server {ip-address}
no ip name-server [ip-address]

ip-address	1 1 IP

1 1 1

3 1

1 DNS Server	IP/IPv6	1	3	1 DNS Server 1
1	Server	1	1	Server DNS
1	1 1			
6	1 1	DNS Server	ip-address	ipv6-address
1	1	DNS	1	1

Ruijie(config)# **ip name-server 192.168.5.134**

3	
show hosts	DNS 1

1

3	1
-	-

25.1.3 ip host

3 1 1 CÉ!"Q6\$DÑ~ÁBÑ

3

```
no ip host host-name ip-address 3 Â
```

```
Ruijie(config)# ip host switch 192.168.5.243
```

3

3	
show hosts	DNS Â

1

3

1	
-	-

25.2

25.2.1 clear host

```
|| y 1 ă ~ ↓ ∪ 3 Â
```

```
clear host [host-name]
```

host-name	↓ ∪ y 1 ă Â "*" 3 y 1 ă Â

3

```
y 1 ă ~ 4 ' 1~ ip host '
2~ DNS || " Â 3~ DNS || " y 1 Â
```

```
∪ ∪ ~ y 1-IP ă || " Â
clear host *
```


DNS	3	
	-	-

26 SNTP

26.1

26.1.1 sntp enable

3 SNTP 11 ~ 3 no 5 —Disable ^

[no] sntp enable

	-	-

SNTP Disable

3

show sntp 3 SNTP

Ruijie(config)# sntp enable

	3	
3	show sntp	SNTP
	clock update-calendar	~ ^ ~
	clock set	~

1 ~ RGOS10.0 11 3

	11	
3	-	-

26.1.2 sntp interval

3 SNTP Client NTP/SNTP Server 11 ^

sntp interval seconds

no sntp interval

<i>seconds</i>	⌋ ⌋ Æ ÿ ƒ ƒ ÿ 60 --65535 Â

ÿ 1800s

3

3

show sntp 3 SNTP SNTP

Ruijie(config)#

3		
3	sntp enable	SNTP
	show sntp	SNTP

1	RGOS10.0 3 3
---	--------------

3	1	
	-	-

27 NTP

27.1 NTP

27.1.1 no ntp

ntp	6	ntp	Â
no ntp			
	Ю NTP	Â	
3	Â		
	Ю NTP	Â	8
	no ntp	NTP	Â
3	ntp server	NTP	Â
1			
3			

27.1.2 ntp access-group

NTP 8 3 no 8 Â

ntp access-group { peer | serve | serve-only | query-only }access-list-number | access-list-name

no ntp access-group{peer | serve | serve-only | query-only}access-list-number | access-list-name

peer	NTP 6 8 ~
serve	NTP 6 8 ^
serve-only	NTP 8 ^
query-only	NTP 8 ^
access-list-number	IP 8 1' 1' 99 1300' 1999
access-list-name	IP 8 ^

Ю NTP 8 ^

3

^

NTP 8 ^	~
NTP 8 ^	~
NTP 8 ^	~
peer ^ serve ^ serve-only ^ query-only ^	~
6 8 ^	~
8 ^	~
8 ^	~

ЛЮ 1 1 8 2 1 8 ^

Ruijie(config)# **ntp access-group peer 1**

Ruijie(config)# **ntp access-group serve-only 2**

3

3	
ip access-list	IP 8 ^

4

3	1	
	-	-

27.1.3 ntp authenticate

NTP 4 NTP 8 A

ntp authenticate

no ntp authenticate

	-	-

IO NTP 8 A

3 A

8 a 1 7 A 8
4 e ~ 4 4 7 A A
ntp authentication-key 8 ntp trusted-key A

è ò 1 8 A
ntp authentication-key 6 md5 wo0000p
ntp trusted-key 6
ntp authenticate

3	3	
	ntp authentication-key	
	ntp trusted-key	A

4

3	1	
	-	-

27.1.4 ntp authentication-key

и NTP 6 NTP 6

ntp authentication-key *key-id md5 key-string [enc-type]*

no ntp authentication-key *key-id md5 key-string [enc-type]*

<i>key-id</i>	ID
<i>key-string</i>	,
<i>enc-type</i>	^ 4 ~ 7 0 7

6

3 6

~ md5 7 ~ key-id ~ 4
Л ntp trusted-key key-id и 6
Э и 1024 6 6

ЛЮ ID и 6
ntp authentication-key 6 md5 woooooop

3	
ntp authenticate	8
ntp ^ ! ' ѿ ~ ξ r	a

	-	-
	Ю	↓Л ↓ NTP Â
3	Â	
	Ю	Э ↓ NTP ↓Л
	П ~ ↓Л	Э NTP Â
	~	IP ~ È
	Э	3 Â
	ЛЮ	~ NTP Â
	no ntp	
3	3	
	-	-
1		
3	Л	
	-	-

27.1.6 ntp master

	й NTP ў	^	↓ ~ ~ й È	↓	Â	3
	no	й ↓ NTP ў	Â			
	ntp master [stratum]					
	no ntp master					
	stratum		~	й 1' 15'	a	
			й 8Â			
	a	NTP ў	П	Â		
3	Â					

Ю б Ъ Â
 Ъ ~ й è Ъ Â
 ~ а б è Ъ Â
 æ ~ Ъ
 ~ Ъ ~ Ъ
 1 ~ Ъ а Â
 Ъ ~ Ъ
 || Л è а Â

```
Ruijie(config)# ntp master 12
```

3	3	
	-	-

✓

3	11	
	-	-

27.1.7 ntp server

$$\dot{N} \propto N^2$$

```
ntp server ip-addr [ version version ] [ source if-name ] [ key keyid ][prefer]
```

```
no ntp server ip-addr
```

<i>ip-addr</i>	NTP Ғ IP ~ IPv4'
<i>version</i>	^ Ҙ ~ NTP ^ 1-3~ ~ NTPv3
<i>if-name</i>	^ Ҙ ~ NTP ^ Ъ ~ '
<i>keyid</i>	^ Ҙ ~ 6 Ғ җ
prefer	^ Ҙ ~ Ғ й Prefer Ғ

$$\text{NTP} \models \hat{A}$$

3

Â

Е ~ Л Е Э й 20 Â
б Е П ~ "I П Л ~ Л
й Е ~ Л Л Е П б Е П
Е Л П б
Л ^ ~ Ю "I prefer Л
NTP А Ю й IP Л
Л NTP Е Â

ЛЮ ~ Э й NTP server Â
IPv4 ' Ruijie(config)# **ntp server 192.168.210.222**

3

3	
no ntp	NTP Е П Â

Л

3

Л	
-	-

27.1.8 ntp synchronize

NTP Л

ntp synchronize

no ntp synchronize

-	-

Â

3

Â

NTP б Е Л й 8 ~ Л й П Л
П Л ~ Л Л 3 Â

лю ~ NTP ђ Â
Ntp synchronize

3

3	
ntp server	NTP Ё ђ

ђ

3

л	
-	-

27.1.9 ntp trusted-key

ID й

ntp trusted-key *key-id*

no ntp trusted-key *key-id*

key-id

ID Â

Ю Â

3

Â

NTP ђ , ђ ~ ID ~ a
~ л ,

лю ~ й Ё Â
ntp authentication-key 6 md5 woooooop
ntp trusted-key 6
ntp server 192.168.210.222 key 6

3

3	
ntp authenticate	⁸ Â
ntp authentication-key	NTP Â

27.2

27.2.1 debug ntp

	NTP	Â
	debug ntp	
	no debug ntp	
	-	-
	Â	
3	Â	
	NTP 71	3
	лю	Â
	debug ntp	
3	3	
	-	-
1		
3	1	
	-	-

27.2.2 show ntp status

	NTP	Â
	show ntp status	
	-	-

й Â

3

3 а NTP Е ~ NTP ~ 71 2 Е

лю ~ NTP Â
show ntp status

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

28 FTP Server

28.1

28.1.1 debug ftpserver

FTP 1 3 no 2

debug ftpserver

no debug ftpserver

	-	-

2

3 2

debug ftpserver 3 1 FTP 1 2

1' 10 1

Ruijie# debug ftpserver

FTPSRV_DEBUG:(RECV) SYST

FTPSRV_DEBUG:(REPLY) 215 RGOS Type: L8

FTPSRV_DEBUG:(RECV) PORT 192,167,201,82,7,120

FTPSRV_DEBUG:(REPLY) 200 PORT Command okay.

2' 10 1

Ruijie# no debug ftpserver

3	
---	--

FTP $\models \sim$ } no FTP $\models \hat{A}$

no ftp-server enable

	-	-
--	---	---

Итого: $\hat{A}$

3	$\hat{A}$
---	-----------

FTP	Е	У	FTP	ДЮБ	У	У	Э	Ю	Â
У		Д	З	ftp-server topdir	З		FTP		
	FTP	Е	Э	У	Â				

```

1'  Ruijie(config)# ftp-server topdir /syslog
2'  Ruijie(config)# ftp-server enable
3'  Ruijie(config)# no ftp-server enable

```

3	3	
	-	-

3	11	
	-	-

FTP $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ no $\frac{1}{2}$ $\hat{A}$

28.1.4 ftp-server topdir

no ftp-server timeout

[illegible] $\hat{A}$

3

 $\hat{A}$ [illegible]

└──────────┘ 1. 1

└──────────┘ 2. 1

3

 $\hat{A}$

FTP $\mathbb{E}$ $\sim$ $\mathbb{E}$

 $\hat{A} \quad \vdash \quad \Vdash$

À 8 ^ IP à Port~

$\hat{A}$ $\hat{}$ $\check{y}$ $\|$ $\|$ $\sim$ $\wedge$ IP à Port~

 $\hat{A}$ ∇ $\hat{A} \quad \vdash \quad \text{J} \quad \sim$ $\hat{A} \quad \vdash$ $\hat{A}$

лю FTP Е

```
Ruijie# show ftp-server
```

```
ftp-server information
```

enable : Y

```
topdir : /
```

```
timeout: 20min
```

```
username config : Y
```

```
password config : Y
```

type: BINARY

control connect : Y

```
ftp-server: ip=192.167.201.245 port=21
```

```
ftp-client: ip=192.167.201.82  port=4978
```

```
port data connect : Y
```

```
ftp-server: ip=192.167.201.245 port=22
```

```
ftp-client: ip=192.167.201.82  port=4982
```

passive data connect : N

3

3

—

—

1

3

A

—

—

29 UDP-Helper

29.1

29.1.1 ip forward-protocol

3 UDP Â 3 no ✓ UDP
 11 Â

ip forward-protocol udp [*port* | **tftp** | **domain** | **time** | **netbios-ns** | **netbios-dgm** | **tacacs**]

no ip forward-protocol udp [*port* | **tftp** | **domain** | **time** | **netbios-ns** | **netbios-dgm** | **tacacs**]

<i>port</i>	69,53,37,137,138,49 Â
tftp	Trivial File Transfer Protocol(69) UDP 11 ò 69 Â
domain	Domain Name System(53) 11 ò 53 Â UDP
time	Time service(37) Â UDP 11 ò 37
netbios-ns	NetBIOS Name Service(137) 11 ò 137 Â UDP
netbios-dgm	NetBIOS Datagram Service(138) UDP 11 ò 138 Â
tacacs	TAC Access Control System(49) UDP 11 ò 49 Â

UDP Â

3

UDP-Helper 11 ~ 69,53,37,137,138,49 UDP
 ~ a 1 ~ Â

[illegible]3

✓

3

29.1.2 ip helper-address

ip hel

no ip

100

3

3

1

}	1	
	-	-

29.1.3 udp-helper enable

udp-helper enable }

UDP 11 ^ no udp-helper enable

UDP 11 ^

UDP ^

udp-helper enable

no udp-helper enable

	-	-

UDP

}

	UDP-Helper 11 ^	69,53,37,137,138,49 UDP

10 11 11 ' Ruijie(config)# udp-helper enable

}	}	
	ip forward-protocol	UDP

1

}	1	
	-	-

30 SNMP

30.1

30.1.1 no snmp-server

```
SNMP {
    ...
    no snmp-server
```

```
no snmp-server
```

	-	-
--	---	---

SNMP 3 11

3

$$\{ \quad \quad \quad \text{SNMP} \quad \quad \quad \} \quad \quad \quad \vdash \hat{A}$$

```
Ruijie(config)# no snmp-server
```

3	3	
	-	-

✓

3	11	
	-	-

30.1.2 snmp-server chassis-id

```
SNMP { snmp-server chassis-id } no
```

snmp-server chassis-id *text*

no snmp-server chassis-id

<i>text</i>	1 ~ 255 Å

1 60FF60

3

SNMP 1 1~ 255 Å 1 255
show snmp 3 Å

Ю SNMP 1 й 123456:
 Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server chassis-id 123456**

3	3
show snmp	SNMP

1

3	1
-	-

30.1.3 snmp-server community

SNMP ~ 3 **snmp-server community** Å 3
 no 1 SNMP Å

snmp-server community *string* [**view** *view-name*] [[**ro** | **rw**] [**host** *ipaddr*]] [**aclnum** | **aclname**]

no snmp-server community *string*

<i>string</i>	Å ~ NMS SNMP 3
<i>view-name</i>	1 ~ Å
ro	NMS MIB 1 1 ~ a Å
rw	NMS MIB 1 1 1 Å

<i>aclnumber</i>	1~199 MIB ipv4 NMS
<i>aclname</i>	MIB ipv4 NMS
<i>ipaddr</i>	NMS MIB NMS

3

3

3 SNMP 3 3
MIB NMS
SNMP 3 no snmp-server 3

Ю 8 MIB 192.168.12.1 NMS
MIB
Ruijie(config)# **access-list 2 permit 192.168.12.1**
Ruijie(config)# **access-list 2 deny any**
Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server community public ro 2**

3	3
access-list	12

1

3	1
-	-

30.1.4 snmp-server contact

SNMP 3 **snmp-server contact** 3 no SNMP

и А

3

Ю SNMP и i-net800@i-net.com.cn '
Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server contact i-net800@i-net.com.cn**

3

3	
show snmp-server	SNMP
no snmp-server	SNMP 3 П

4

3

1	
-	-

30.1.5 snmp-server enable traps

SNMP ы П NMS Trap ~ Y ~
3 **snmp-server enable traps** А 3 no SNMP NMS ы П
Trap А

snmp-server enable traps [snmp]

no snmp-server enable traps

snmp	SNMP Y ~ А

Ю

3

3 б 3 **snmp-server host** ~ А

Ю ы П SNMP Y ~ '

Ruijie(config)# snmp-server enable traps snmp
Ruijie(config)# snmp-server host 192.168.12.219 public snmp

3

3	
snmp-server host	SNMP ý

1

3

1	
-	-

30.1.6 snmp-server group

--	--	--	--



1

?	1	
	-	-

30.1.9 snmp-server packetsiz

8 SNMP ~ ? snmp-sever packetsize^ ?
no ^

snmp-server packetsize *byte-count*

no snmp-server packetsize

<i>byte-count</i>	~ ý 484	17876 ^

1500

?

Ю SNMP ñ 1492'
Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server packetsize 1492**

?	?	
snmp-server queue-length	SNMP	

1

?	1	
	-	-

30.1.10 snmp-server queue-length

~ ? snmp-server queue-length^

snmp-server queue-length *length*

	<i>length</i>	~ ý 1 1000 Â
	10	
?		
	Â	~ ¼ 3 8
	ý 4 Â	
	Ю	ý 4 '
	Ruijie(config)# snmp-server queue-length 4	
?		
	<i>snmp-server packetsize</i>	SNMP
!		
?	!	
	-	-

30.1.11 snmp-server system-shutdown

	SNMP	~	?	snmp-server system-shutdown Â
?	no	√	SNMP	π Â
	snmp-server system-shutdown			
	no snmp-server system-shutdown			
	-			-
	SNMP	π		
?				

3 SNMP 7 RGOS reload/reboot 7 NMS

Ю SNMP 7
Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server system-shutdown**

3	3	
	-	-

4

3	1	
	-	-

30.1.12 snmp-server trap-source

SNMP 7 3 **snmp-server trap-source** 7 no

snmp-server trap-source *interface*

no snmp-server trap-source

<i>interface</i>	7 SNMP	

SNMP 7 7 IP 7 7

3

Ю SNMP 7 7 IP 7 7
7 7 7 IP 7 SNMP 7

Ю 7 0 IP 7 SNMP 7
Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server trap-source fastethernet 0**

3	3	
	snmp-server enable traps	7 7
	snmp-server enable host	NMS 7

✓

3	1	
	-	-

30.1.13 snmp-server trap-timeout

ИЗМЕНЕНИЕ ВРЕМЕНИ ЗАЖИМА НА СЕРВЕРЕ SNMP
no snmp-server trap-timeout *seconds*

seconds

no snmp-server trap-timeout

	seconds	ВРЕМЯ ЗАЖИМА НА СЕРВЕРЕ SNMP 1 – 1000

30

3

ЮЗНИКОВЫЕ ВРЕМЕНИ ЗАЖИМА НА СЕРВЕРЕ SNMP
Ruijie(config)# snmp-server trap-timeout 60

3	3	
	snmp-server queue-length	
	snmp-server enable host	NMS

✓

3	1	
	-	-

30.1.14 snmp-server user

```
SNMP { snmp-server user <user> no
```

```
snmp-server user username groupname {v1 | v2 | [encrypted]} [auth {md5 | sha}
auth-password ] [priv des56 priv-password]][access { [aclnum | aclname]]]
```

no snmp-server user *username groupname {v1 | v2c | }*

username	^
groupname	
v1 v2 v3	SNMP ^
encrypted	^ ~ Л ^ Л ~ ⁸ MD5 ~ SHA ~ 20 ^Л ч ^т ^
auth	^
md5	MD5 ^sha SHA ^
auth-password	{ ^ a 32 ~ ^ { ^
priv	des56 Æ DES т ^
priv-password	й т { ^ a 32 ~ ^ { т ^
aclnum	Λ ~ MIB ipv4 NMS ^
aclname	~ MIB ipv4 NMS ^

 $\hat{A}$

3

```
Ruijie(config)# snmp-server user user-2 mib2user v3 auth md5
authpassstr priv des56 despassstr
```

313

30.1.15

SNMP

```
3 snmp-server view A
```

3 no

 $\hat{A}$ **snmp-server view** *view-name* *oid-tree* {**include** | **exclude**}

no snmp-server *view* *view-name* [*oid-tree*]

view-name

oid-tree

include	MIB	Â
----------------	-----	---

exclude	MIB	Â
---------	-----	---

default

3Ю

MIB-2 ^ oid ò 1.3.6.1~ '

3

	-	-
--	---	---

30.1.16 snmp trap link-status

ê 3 Ì Â

30.2

30.2.1 show snmp

SNMP 3 show snmp Â

show snmp [mib | user | view | group| host]

	-	-

--

3

show snmp 3	SNMP	,
show snmp mib	snmp mib	,
show snmp user	snmp	,
show snmp view	snmp	,
show snmp group	snmp	,
show snmp host		,

IO	SNMP	,
Ruijie#	show snmp	
Chassis:	60FF60	
0	SNMP packets input	
0	Bad SNMP version errors	
0	Unknown community name	
0	Illegal operation for community name supplied	
0	Encoding errors	
0	Number of requested variables	
0	Number of altered variables	

- 0 Get-request PDUs
- 0 Get-next PDUs
- 0 Set-request PDUs
- 0 SNMP packets output
- 0 Too big errors (Maximum packet size 1500)
- 0 No such name errors

31 RMON

31.1

31.1.1 rmon alarm

MIB 3 1 no 1 1

rmon alarm *number variable interval {absolute | delta } rising-threshold value*
[event-number] falling-threshold value [event-number] [owner ownername]

no rmon alarm *number*

-	-

3

RGOS 1 1 1 variable 1
absolute/delta 1 owner 1 interval 1 rising-threadhold/falling-threadhold 1 event
1 a 1
Y 1 A 1 ,

1 1 MIB 3 ifInNUcastPkts.6 1
Ruijie(config)# **rmon alarm 10 1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.12.6 30 delta**
rising-threshold 20 1 falling-threshold 10 1 owner zhangsan

3

31.1.2 rmon collection history

$\perp$ $\exists \hat{A}$ **no** $\forall \hat{A}$

```
rmon collection history index [owner ownername] [buckets bucket-number] [interval seconds]
```

no rmon collection history *index*

	-	-
--	---	---

3

RGOS Л owner buckets
Л interval а
Ю А

```
Ruijie(config)# interface fast-Ethernet 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# rmon collection history
```

	-	-

3



лю

Ruijie# show rmon event

Alarm : 1

Interval : 1

Variable : 1.3.6.1.2.1.4.2.0

Sample type : absolute

Last value : 64

Startup alarm : 3

Rising threshold : 10

Falling threshold : 22

Rising event : 0

Falling event : 0

Owner : zhangsan

3

3	
rmon event <i>number</i> [log] [trap community] [description-string]	71 Y ⁺

4

3

11	
-	-

31.2.3 show rmon history

Â

show rmon history

-	-

3

7uЮ ~ '
 Ruijie# **show rmon history**
 Entry : 1
 Data source : Gi1/1
 Buckets requested : 65535
 Buckets granted : 10
 Interval : 1
 Owner : zhangsan
 Sample : 198
 Interval start : 0d:0h:15m:0s
 DropEvents : 0
 Octets : 67988
 Pkts : 726
 BroadcastPkts : 502
 MulticastPkts : 189
 CRCAlignErrors : 0
 UndersizePkts : 0
 OversizePkts : 0
 Fragments : 0
 Jabbers : 0
 Collisions : 0
 Utilization : 0

	3	
3	rmon collection history <i>index</i> [owner ownername] [buckets bucket-number] [interval seconds]	71 8

4

3	11	
	-	-

31.2.4 show rmon statistics

Â
 show rmon statictics

3	1	
	-	-

32 TCP

32.1 TCP

32.1.1 ip tcp path-mtu-discovery

TCP (PMTU) ~ Ю ip tcp
path-mtu-discovery Â ~ 3 71 no

	show tcp pmtu		TCP	PMTU
1	1	Â		
3	1			
	RGOS 10.4	RGOS 10.4	Â	

32.2 TCP

32.2.1 show tcp pmtu

TCP PMTU ~ IO 3'

show tcp pmtu

--

3

Â

--

TCP PMTU ~ 176 show tcp pmtu 3 Â

show tcp pmtu 3 IO'

Ruijie# show tcp pmtu

No.	Local Address	Foreign Address	PMTU
[1]	2002::1.18946	2002::2.23	1440
[2]	192.168.195.212.23	192.168.195.112.13560	1440

IO'

No.	1
Local Address	6 1 Â 1 “.” 1 1 Â “2002::2.23” 6 “192.168.195.212.23” “23” 1 Â

Foreign Address	6 11 Â 11 “.” 11 11 Â “2002::2.23” 6 “192.168.195.212.23” “23” 11 Â
PMTU	PMTU

3	
ip tcp path-mtu-discovery	TCP PMTU 11

11	11 Â
----	------

3	11
10.4	3

33 RIP

33.1

33.1.1 auto-summary (RIP)

RIP Π $\hat{A}$ Π $\sim$ $\{$ **auto-summary** $\hat{A}$ $\}$ **no**

auto-summary

no auto-summary

[illegible]
$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right| = 0$$

3	Â
---	---

RIP
RIPv1 RIPv2 Ю
RIP а П ∩
Â ' RIP "I ,
Â γ ' RIP ,
Â б ' ↓ é a ↓ Л
П ∩ RIPv1 || П Â ↓ RIPv2 ∩ ∩
& ∩ Л з Â

3		
	3	
3	version	⌘ RIP " Â v1 v2 ч ~ ↓ v1&v2 Â
1		
3	1	
	-	-

33.1.2 bfd all-interfaces (RIP)

RIP BFD ~ RIP Ю bfd
all-interfaces Â 3 no Â
bfd all-interfaces
no bfd all-interfaces

3	Â	

RIP 3 || BFD π J~ ñ RIP (RIP ~ a "Ä 6)
BFD ~ BFD ~ RIP
Â
ñ RIP BFD

	ip rip bfd [disable]	RIP BFD
1		
3	1	
	-	

33.1.3 default-metric (RIP)

no RIP	default-metric	no
default-metric metric-value		
no default-metric		
	metric-value	metric-value
	16 R	a 1 A
1 A		
3		
	redistribute	1 a
	RIP	8 a
	A	A

	redistribute	ÿ Â	† 1
1			
3	1		
	-		-

33.1.4 default-information originate (RIP)

RIP
originate 3 ~ 3 no 1 Â 3 default-information

default-information originate [always] [metric *metric-value*] [route-map *map-name*]

no default-information originate [always] [metric] [route-map *map-name*]

always	^ 1 ~ RIP " ~ a Â
metric <i>metric-value</i>	^ 1 ~ ~ <i>metric-value</i> 1 ' 1-15 Â
route-map <i>map-name</i>	^ 1 ~ route-map 1 , route-map

' metric ÷ 1 Â

3

default-information originate ~ RIP a ~
3 ~ Â

always ~ RIP a ~

	RIP	3	~	æ RIP	a "A "
		Â			
~	ip default-network		~	ÿ	
	default-information originate	3			RIP Â

				RIP	Â
	Лю		RIP	й 160,	ÿ 192.168.12.1 ~
		й 123			
		Ruijie(config)# router rip			
		Ruijie(config-router)# distance 160			
		Ruijie(config-router)# distance 123 192.168.12.1 0.0.0.0			
3					
	3				
	-		-		
1					
3					
	1				
	-		-		

33.1.6 distribute-list in

connected	(↓) ↑ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ Â
isis <i>[area-tag]</i>	(↓) ↑ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ isis ~ <i>area-tag</i> é isis Â
ospf <i>process-id</i>	(↓) ↑ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ ospf ~ <i>process-id</i> é ospf Â
rip	(↓) ↑ ~ 8 ↓ rip Â
static	(↓) ↑ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ Â

8 Â

3 Â

3 a ↓ ~ 8 , ~
8 ↓ , é ~
8 ↓ Â

ЛУЮ ~ RIP ↓ 192.168.12.0/24 Â
Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
Ruijie(config-router)# **network 200.4.4.0**
Ruijie(config-router)# **network 192.168.12.0**
Ruijie(config-router)# **distribute-list 10 out**
Ruijie(config-router)# **version 2**
Ruijie(config)# **access-list 10 permit 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255**

3	
access-list	№ Â
prefix-list	№ Â
redistribute	↑ Â

33.1.8 exit-address-family

		Ю	exit-address-family 3 Â
exit-address-family			
		-	-
	3	й	
3		Â	
		Ю 3	Â
	3 ↓Л	й exitÂ	
	ЛЮ		
	Ruijie(config-router)# address-family ipv4 vrf vpn1		
	Ruijie(config-router-af)# exit-address-family		
3		3	
	address-family		Â
↓			
3	Л		
	-		-

33.1.9 ip rip authentication key-chain

RIP	~	RIP	~	3 ip rip authentication
key-chain Â	3	no	Â	
ip rip authentication key-chain <i>name-of-keychain</i>				
no ip rip authentication key-chain				

$\hat{A}$

3

 $\hat{A}$

key chain

```
Ruijie(config)# interface serial 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip rip authentication key-chain
ripchain
```

?	
ip rip authentication mode	RIP
ip rip authentication text-password	RIP RIP RIPv2 RIP
ip rip receive version	RIP RIP
ip rip send version	RIP RIP
key chain	

4

1	
-	-

33.1.10 ip rip authentication mode

```

ip rip authentication mode { no | md5 }
ip rip authentication mode { no | md5 }
ip rip authentication mode { no | md5 }

```


text	RIP и Â
md5	RIP и MD5 Â

и Â

3 Â

RIP и RIP и RIP
и RIP Â и
и и а и Â и MD5 и
и и а и и
RIPv1 а RIP и RIPv2 Â

Лю и Serial 0 RIP и MD5 Â
Ruijie(config)# **interface serial 0/0**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip rip authentication mode md5**

3

$\sim \neq \downarrow \cup$ $\hat{A}$ $\hat{A}$

ÿ ruijie Â aQ10E)R

	~ Л RIP	Ю BFD	й Â
3	Â		
	"l ↓ Л ↓ Л RIP BFD	Ю bfd all-interfaces 3 ip rip bfd 3 Ю 3 bfd all-interfaces ip rip bfd disable	3 Â BFD 6 RIP BFD 11 Â
3	router rip	RIP Â	
	bfd all-interfaces	RIP Â	BFD
4			
3	1		
	-	-	

33.1.13 ip rip default-information

no	RIP	~	3 default-information Â	3
	✓	Â		
	ip rip default-information only originate [metric <i>metric-value</i>]			
	no ip rip default-information			
	only	~ a	è	
	originate	~ ≠	è	
	metric <i>metric-value</i>	~ ✓	' 1-15	

3	Â
Ю ip rip default-information RIP default-information originate ~ ~ ip rip default-information RIP a "A ~ ~	3 1 ~ ~ y Â
ЛуЮ ethernet0/0 Э Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet 0/0 Ruijie(config-if)# ip rip default-information only	~ ~ Â
3	

	配置 Fastethernet 0/0 的 RIP 功能						
	Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0						
	Ruijie(config-if)# no ip rip receive enable						
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>ip rip send enable</td><td>RIP</td></tr><tr><td>passive-interface</td><td>RIP 的</td></tr></table>	3		ip rip send enable	RIP	passive-interface	RIP 的
3							
ip rip send enable	RIP						
passive-interface	RIP 的						
4							
3	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-		
1							
-	-						

33.1.15 ip rip receive version

	配置 RIP 的 接收版本						
	version 3 no 3 ip rip receive						
	ip rip receive version [1] [2]						
	no ip rip receive version						
	<table><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>^ ~ ^ RIPv1 3</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>^ ~ ^ RIPv2 3</td></tr></table>			1	^ ~ ^ RIPv1 3	2	^ ~ ^ RIPv2 3
1	^ ~ ^ RIPv1 3						
2	^ ~ ^ RIPv2 3						
	配置 version 3 的 接收版本						
3	3						

3		3	
	version	16	RIP
1			
3	1		
	-	-	

33.1.16 ip rip send enable

RIP 3 no RIP 3 ip rip send enable

ip rip send enable

no ip rip send enable

-	-	

3	1	
	-	-

33.1.17 ip rip send supernet-routes

RIP 3 no RIP 3 ip rip s end
supernet-routes 3 no RIP 3 RIP 3

ip rip send supernet-routes

no ip rip send supernet-routes

--

3

RIPv1	RIPv2		RIPv1
RIPv2	3 no	3 8	3
3	3		3
&	3	RIPv2	3

Fastethernet 0/0	RIP	3
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0		
Ruijie(config-if)# no ip rip send supernet-routes		

--	--

RIP ~ 3 ip rip receive
Â

š =l' ,

no ip rip split-horizon

	-	-

Ю † Э Â

3 Â

↓ IP Э ~ †
8 Л Â † ↓ Л ÿ ~
~ й Â
~ ã X.25 ~ ~ † ↓ †
~ a Â Ю ↓ † Â
IP ~ ≠ † Â
RIP ~ † Â a
3 № ~ a ↓ RIP † Â 1 neighbor

ЛЮ ~ Fastethernet 0/0 RIP † П Â
Ruijie(config)# **interface fastethernet 0/0**
Ruijie(config-if)# **no ip rip split-horizon**

	3	
3	neighbor RIP~	№ RIP IP Â
	Validate-update-source	RIP Â

↓



<i>ip-address</i>	IP
<i>ip-network-mask</i>	й IP

RIP ||

3 Â

3 ip rip summary-address	Ю	ÂRIP
Â ↓	Â	
&	3	a ~ a
	Â	

лю ~ RIPv2 || Â ~ FastEthernet 1/0
 ↓ 172.16.0.0/16Â
 Ruijie(config)# **interface FastEthernet 1/0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip rip summary-address 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0**
 Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **network 172.16.0.0**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **version 2**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **no auto-summary**

3	
auto-summary	RIP

↓

3	↓
-	-

33.1.21 ip rip v2-broadcast

RIP version 2 лю Э ~ ↓ лю 3
ip rip v2-broadcast 3 Â 3 **no** Â
ip rip v2-broadcast
no ip rip v2-broadcast

3

↓ 几 ↓ *network-number* *wildcard* ~
 6 RIP Â
wildcard ~ RGOS
 6 RIP Â
 ↓ RIP 几 ~ ↓ 几 RIP ~
 RIP Â

几 Ю ~ 几 6 RIP 4 几 192.168.12.0/24
 172.16.0.0/24 6 RIP '
 Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **network 192.168.12.0**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **network 172.16.0.0 0.0.0.255**

3

3	
-	-

↓

3

1	
10.4(1)	几 <i>wildcard</i>

33.1.23 neighbor (RIP)

几 RIP IP ~ ↓ 几 3 **neighbor** Â 3 **no**
 几 Â

neighbor *ip-address*

no neighbor

<i>ip-address</i>	IP Â Â

几 Â

3

RIPv1 IP ^ 255.255.255.255 ~ RIPv2
^ 224.0.0.9 ~ ^ a ~
↓ ~ ↓ ∪ 3 **passive-interface** й
|| ~ ∩ ↓ ∩ ∩ ↓ ∪ ^ 3 a RIP
^ passive ~ ∩ ≠ a ^

3 ^ ∪ ∪ ~ ∩ RIP ↓ 192.168.1.2 ^
Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
Ruijie(config-router)# **passive-interface default**
Ruijie(config-router)# **neighbor 192.168.1.2**

3	3
passive-interface	й passive

∩

∩

	25	Ю	↓	Â
	æ	æ	↓	a
	Â	output-delay	3	π
	æ	Â		
Лю	RIP	и 30		
Ruijie(config)#	router rip			
Ruijie(config-router)#	output-delay 30			
3				
↓				
3	1			
	-			-

33.1.26 passive-interface

↓	Э	π	↓	3	passive-interface	3	Â
3	no	π	Â				
	passive-interface {default interface-type interface-num}						
	no passive-interface {default interface-type interface-num}						
	default				и passive		
	interface-type interface-num			б	1		
	Ю		и	passive	Â		
3				Â			
	passive-interface default	3		и passive	↓	Лю	no
	passive-interface interface-type interface-num	3		и passive	Â		
	и passive	1		a "A	RIP	↓	ÿ
	Â	Э	↓	Лю	neighbor	3	Â
	8						
					3	ip rip send enable	ip

```
rip receive enable 8 ^
```

```
ЛюЮ и passive ~ Л ethernet0/0 и passive
Ruijie(config-router)# passive-interface default
Ruijie(config-router)# no passive-interface ethernet 0/0
```

3

3	
ip rip receive enable	RIP
ip rip send enable	RIP

Л

3

Л	
-	-

33.1.27 redistribute RIP

```
↑ ~ Ю redistribute 3 ^ √ ↑
~ 3 no ^
```

redistribute {bgp | connected | isis [*area-tag*] | ospf *process-id* | static} [{level-1 | level-1-2 | level-2} | match {internal | external [1|2] | nssa-external [1|2]} | metric *metric-value*] **route-map** *route-map-name*]

no redistribute {bgp | connected | isis [*area-tag*] | ospf *process-id* | static} [{level-1 | level-1-2 | level-2} | match {internal | external [1|2] | nssa-external [1|2]} | metric *metric-value*] **route-map** *route-map-name*]

1

metric <i>metric-value</i>	↑ metric ↓ metric metric-value 1-16
route-map <i>route-map-name</i>	↑

↑ OSPF ↑ ↑ ISIS ↑ ↑ metric ↑ ↑ route-map ↑	↑ level-2 ↑ ↑ 1 ↑
--	---

3	Â
---	---

↑ isis ↑ ↑ ospf ↑ ↑ match ↑ ↑ no ↑	↑ level ↑ ↑ level-2 ↑ ↑ level-1-2 ↑ ↑ match ↑ ↑ match ↑ ↑ no ↑
↑ default-information ↑ ↑ originate ↑	↑ RIP ↑ ↑ 3 ↑

↑ Ruijie(config-router)# ↑ ↑ redistribute static ↑	↑ RIP ↑
--	---

3	↑ default-metric ↑ ↑ default-information ↑ ↑ originate ↑	↑ RIP ↑
---	--	---

1	
---	--

3	↑ - ↑ ↑ - ↑	↑ - ↑
---	---	---

33.1.28 router rip

	RIP	router rip
no	RIP	
router rip		
no router rip		
	RIP	
	RIP	async default routing
	лю	RIP
	Ruijie(config)# router rip	
	Ruijie(config-router)#	
	network (RIP)	RIP

33.1.29 timers basic

<i>update</i>	Æ Å 30 Å
<i>invalid</i>	ÿ Å invalid Æ й Ъ invalid Invalid й 180 Å ÷ ÷ ÷ RIP invalid
<i>flush</i>	

RIP

validate-update-source $\hat{A}$ $\{$ no $\hat{A}$ $\}$

validate-update-source

no validate-update-source

[illegible][illegible]

```
Ruijie(config)# router rip
Ruijie(config-router)# no validate-update-source
```

3	3	
	ip rip split-horizon	RIP 1 A
	ip unnumbered	IP 1 A
	neighbor (RIP)	RIP IP A

3	11	
	-	-

33.1.31 version (RIP)

1. 配置命令：


```

        [Ruijie] ip rip
        [Ruijie-rip] version 2
        [Ruijie-rip] no
        
```

2. 命令格式：


```

        version {1 | 2}
        no version
        
```

1	配置命令：ip rip version 1
2	配置命令：ip rip version 2

3. 命令作用：


```

        [Ruijie] ip rip
        [Ruijie-rip] version 2
        
```

4. 命令参数：


```

        {1 | 2}
        
```

5. 命令缺省：


```

        [Ruijie] ip rip
        [Ruijie-rip] version 2
        
```

6. 命令视图：


```

        Ruijie(config)# router rip
        Ruijie(config-router)# version 2
        
```

ip rip receive version	配置命令：ip rip receive version 2
ip rip send version	配置命令：ip rip send version 2
show ip rip	查看命令：show ip rip

7. 命令别名：


```

        ip rip
        
```

-	-

33.2

33.2.1 show ip rip

RIP

show ip rip

show ip rip [vrf vrf-name]

vrf vrf-name		VRF	RIP

3

↓	RIP	↓	↑	↑	↑	rip
à rip	6	à metric 6 distance	À			
VRF	VRF	↓	VRF-id			

```

1' 000 ~ RIP ~ à À
Ruijie# show ip rip
Routing Protocol is "rip"
Sending updates every 10 seconds
Invalid after 20 seconds, flushed after 10 seconds
Outgoing update filter list for all interface is: not set
Incoming update filter list for all interface is: not set
Default redistribution metric is 2
Redistributing: connected
Default version control: send version 2, receive version 2
Interface          Send  Recv
FastEthernet 1/1    2     2
FastEthernet 1/0    2     2
Routing for Networks:
192.168.26.0 255.255.255.0
192.168.64.0 255.255.255.0
Distance: (default is 50)
2' 000 ~ vrf RIP '
Ruijie(config-router)# sh ip rip vrf 1
VRF 1 VRF-id:1
Routing Protocol is "rip"
Sending updates every 30 seconds

```

Invalid after 180 seconds, flushed after 120 seconds
 Outgoing update filter list for all interface is: not set
 Incoming update filter list for all interface is: not set
 Default redistribution metric is 1
 Redistributing:
 Default version control: send version 1, receive any version
 Routing for Networks:
 Distance: (default is 120)

3

3	
-	-

4

3

4	
-	-

33.2.2 show ip rip database

RIP

show ip rip database

show ip rip database [*vrf vrf-name*] [*network-number network-mask*] [*count*]

<i>vrf vrf-name</i>	^	↓	~	VRF	RIP					
<i>network-number</i>	^	↓	~					11	Â	
<i>network-mask</i>				Â	11	~				
<i>count</i>	^	↓	~	RIP	∞	∞	Â			M

```
192.168.1.0/24    auto-summary
192.168.1.0/30    directly connected, Loopback 3
192.168.1.8/30    directly connected, FastEthernet 0/0
192.168.121.0/24  auto-summary
192.168.121.0/24  redistributed
[1] via 192.168.2.22, FastEthernet 0/1
  2' 路由          ~          RIP          192.168.121.0/24
  ^
Ruijie# show ip rip database 192.168.121.0 255.255.255.0
192.168.121.0/24  redistributed
[1] via 192.168.2.22, FastEthernet 0/1
  3' 路由          ~          RIP
Ruijie# show ip rip database count
```

	All	Valid	Invalid
database	5	5	0
auto-summary	5	5	0
connected	1	1	0
rip	4	4	0

3	3	
	show ip rip	^

4

3	1	
	-	-

33.2.3 show ip rip external

RIP 1 ~ show ip rip external 3 ^

show ip rip external [bgp | connected | isis [process-name] | ospf <1-65535>| static] [vrf vrf-name]

bgp connected isis ospf static	^ ↓ ~ ↑

RIP 3

vrf <i>vrf-name</i>	^ ↓ ~	VRF	RIP
<i>process-name</i>		ISIS	↓
<1-65535>		OSPF	/

v r t v r r r Ĥ ũ

vrf vrf-name	^ ↓ ~ VRF RIP

3

3 3 3

3 RIP ~ a RIP ~ a 3

ルЮ ~ RIP 3

Ruijie# **show ip rip interface**

FastEthernet 1/0 is up, line protocol is up

Routing Protocol: RIP

Receive RIPv2 packets only

Send RIPv2 packets only

Passive interface: Disabled

Split horizon: Enabled

V2 Broadcast: Disabled

Multicast registe: Registered

Interface Summary Rip:

Not Configured

Authentication mode: Text

Authentication key-chain: ripk1

Authentication text-password: ruijie

Default-information: only, metric 5

IP interface address:

192.168.64.100/24, next update due in 14 seconds

2.2.1.1/24, next update due in 24 seconds

neighbor 2.2.1.6, next update due in 3 seconds

neighbor 2.2.1.77, next update due in 13 seconds

2.2.2.57/24, next update due in 16 seconds

RIP 6 BFD ||~ ≠ ¶ BFD :

Ruijie#show ip rip interface

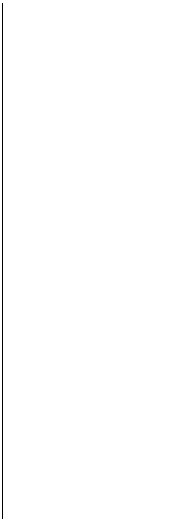
VLAN 1 is up, line protocol is up

Routing Protocol: RIP

Receive RIPv1 and RIPv2 packets

Send RIPv1 packets only

Receive RIP packet: Enabled

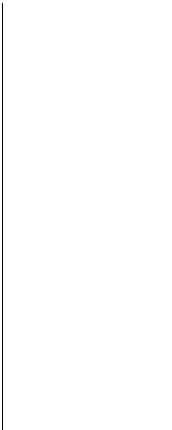


Send RIP packet: Enabled
Send RIP supernet routes: Enabled
Passive interface: Disabled
Split horizon: Enabled
BFD: Enabled
V2 Broadcast: Disabled
Multicast registe: Registered
Interface Summary Rip:
 Not Configured
IP interface address:
 2.2.2.111/24, next update due in 14 seconds

3

3	
---	--

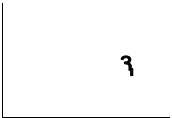
show ip rip



```

Ruijie# show ip rip peer
Peer 192.168.3.2:
  Local address: 192.168.3.1
  Input interface: GigabitEthernet 0/2
  Peer version: RIPv1
  Received bad packets: 3
  Received bad routes: 0
  BFD session state up

```



3	
show ip rip	



1	
-	-

3	11	
	10.4(1)	3

authentication

OSPF 3 ~ 3 area authentication 3 no
OSPF 3 3
area-id authentication [message-digest]
a area-id authentication

	ip ospf authentication-key	OSPF 3
	ip ospf message-digest-key	OSPF MD5 3
	area virtual-link	

1

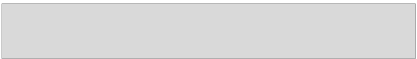
3	1	
	-	-

34.1.3 area default-cost

OSPF 3 area default-cost 1

area area-id default-cost cost

no area area-id default-cost



	3	
3	area stub	OSPF 2 ì Â
	area nssa	OSPF 2 ì NSSA 2

4

3	1	
	-	-

34.1.4 area filter-list

ABR 3 ~ ↓ ∪ area filter-list 3 a ↓ 2 2 Â

area area-id filter-list [access acl-name] prefix prefix-name [in | out]

no area area-id filter-list [access acl-name | prefix prefix-name] [in | out]

	area-id	2 1 Â
3	acl-name	acl ↓
3	prefix-name	prefix-list ↓
3	access prefix	prefix list ACL
3	in out	~ 2

--

3

Â

--

3 ↓ ABR 2 ~ 3 Â
ABR 3 a ↓ 2 2 2 3 Â

∪ ∪ 3 ~ area 1 ↓ ~ 172.22.0.0/8 2 Â

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

G w f T A U ð Ruijie(config)# **access-list 1 permit 172.22.0.0/8**

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 100**

	-	-
1		
3	1	
	-	-

34.1.5 area nssa

OSPF ʘ ÿ NSSA ʘ area nssa ʘ no
NSSA ʘ NSSA ʘ ʘ

area area-id nssa [no-redistribution] [default-information-originate [metric value | metric-type <1-2>]] [no-summary]

no area area-id nssa [no-redistribution] [default-information-originate] [no-summary]

area-id	NSSA ʘ ʘ 1 ʘ
no-redistribution	^ ʘ ~ NSSA ABR ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ a NSSA ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ
default-information-originate	^ ʘ ~ 7 LSA NSSA ʘ ʘ ʘ NSSA ABR ASBR ʘ ʘ
metric value	^ ʘ ~ LSA metric ʘ ʘ 0-16777214
metric-type <1-2>	^ ʘ ~ LSA ÿ E-1 E-2
no-summary	^ ʘ ~ nssa (ABR) summary LSAs ʘ Type-3 LSA ʘ ʘ

ʘ NSSA ʘ ʘ

ʘ ʘ

default-information-originate Type-7 LSA ʘ NSSA
ABR ASBR ʘ ʘ ABR ʘ ʘ Type-7
LSA ʘ ASBR ʘ (ʘ ≠ a ABR) ʘ Type-7
LSA ʘ ʘ
no-redistribution ASBR ʘ OSPF redistribute ʘ ʘ

a	NSSA ʘ Â	NSSA	ASBR	ABR	À
↓ √		NSSA Â			
й	NSSA ʘ		^ LSA~	~ ↓ √	ABR Ɔ
no-summary	~	ABR	NSSA ʘ	summary LSA&	Type-3 LSA~ Â
1	area default-cost	NSSA ʘ		ABR Ɔ Â	3
ʘ		NSSA ʘ	Â	Ю	NSSA
	й 1 Â				

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# network 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 1
Ruijie(config-router)# area 1 nssa

```

3	
area default-cost	℥ NSSA ^ OSPF ~ Â

1

3	1
-	-

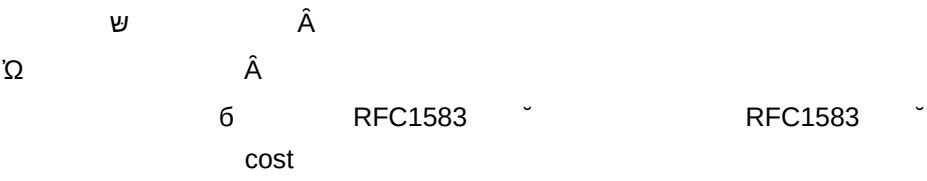
34.1.6 area range

OSPF ʘ ~ no 6 cost ↓ √ 3 area range Â 3 no a

area area-id range ip-address net-mask [advertise | not-advertise] [cost cost]

no area area-id range ip-address net-mask [cost]

area-id	OSPF ʘ 1 Â ʘ 1 ↓ √
8	≠ ↓ √ IP Â



OSPF ~
{ area virtual-link ^ { no

3

```

OSPF
  ABR
  NSSA
  router-id
  neighbor
  area virtual-link
  area authentication
  Stub Area
  Loopback
  show ip ospf
  OSPF
  area authentication

```

	}	
}	area authentication	OSPF } ^
	show ip ospf	OSPF ^

1	
---	--

34.1.10 bfd all-interfaces (OSPF)

OSPF	BFD	~	OSPF	IO	bfd
all-interfaces ^	{ no	^			
bfd all-interfaces					
no bfd all-interfaces					



```
~ rfc 2328 Â
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# no compatible rfc1583
```

3

3	
show ip ospf	ospf

3

^ redistribute default-information 3 ~ OSPF || ~ ASBR
 ~ ASBR ~ OSPF
 ~ ASBR default-information originate
 3 ~ ASBR
 always ~ OSPF a ~
 ~ ASBR a ~ 0.0.0.0
 show ip ospf database OSPF ~ 0.0.0.0
 ~ ASBR show ip route 3 ~
 ~ ASBR
 ~ default-information originate 3 ~ a
 3 default-metric ~ ASBR
 OSPF 4 ~ 1 ~ 2
 a ~ ASBR 4 ~ 1
 2 ~ 1 ~ ASBR
 STUB ~ a ~ ASBR

лю ~ OSPF ~ OSPF
 ~ 1 ~ 50
 Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
 Ruijie(config-router)# network 172.16.24.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
 Ruijie(config-router)# default-information originate always metric
 50 metric-type 1

3	
show ip ospf database	OSPF ~
show ip route	IP ~
redistribute	↑ ~

4

3	1
-	-

34.1.14 default-metric



access-list-number | name

	bgp connected isis [area-tag] ospf process-id rip static	
--	---	--

	~ ^	
--	------	--

3	^	
---	---	--

	distribute-list out 6 redistribute route-map 3 ~ ý è OSPF ~ a ~ 6 redistribute 3 ^	
ACL	prefix-list a	
ACL	, a "A prefix-list ^	

	-	-
	Ю MIB / OSPFv2 Э Â	
3	Â	
	OSPFv2 MIB OSPFv2 ~ Л SNMP OSPFv2 ~ ↓ Â Ю OSPFv2 MIB / OSPFv2 Э Â SNMP OSPFv2 ~ ↓ Л 3 MIB Э Â	
	ЛЮ ~ SNMP / и 100 OSPFv2 Ruijie(config)# router ospf 100 Ruijie(config-router)# enable mib-binding	
	3	

[LsdbApproachOverflow | LsdbOverflow | MaxAgeLsa | OriginateLsa] |
 retransmit [IfTxRetransmit | VirtIfTxRetransmit] | state-change
 [IfStateChange | NbrRestartHelperStatusChange | NbrStateChange |
 RestartStatusChange | VirtIfStateChange |
 VirtNbrRestartHelperStatusChange | VirtNbrStateChange]]

error	6 error traps Ю error traps IfAuthFailure IfConfigError IfRxBadPacket VirtIfAuthFailure VirtIfConfigError VirtIfRxBadPacket
lsa	6 lsa traps Ю lsa traps LsdbApproachOverflow LSA LsdbOverflow LSA MaxAgeLsa LSA OriginateLsa LSA
retransmit	6 retransmit traps Ю retransmit traps IfTxRetransmit VirtIfTxRetransmit
state-change	6 state-change traps Ю state-change traps IfStateChange NbrRestartHelperStatusChange GR NbrStateChange RestartStatusChange GR Restarter VirtIfStateChange VirtNbrRestartHelperStatusChange GR StatusChange VirtNbrStateChange

traps ^

3

^

3 П ↓ **snmp-server** 3 8~ "I **snmp-server enable**
traps ospf 7A enable traps 7U 1~ ospf trap ^
3 a ↓ MIB 8~ a ↓ ↓ TRAP ^

7UЮ ~ OSPFv2 100 TRAP '
Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 100**
Ruijie(config-router)# **enable traps**

3

3	
show ip ospf	OSPF
enable mib-binding	OSPFv2 MIB
snmp-server enable traps ospf	OSPF TRAP

↓

3

1	
10.4(1)	3

34.1.21 gip ospf authentication

3 ~ **no** ↓ 7U й ^

ip ospf authentication [message-digest | null

[illegible]

3

✓

3

no

ip ospf

no ip

3

OSPF

	π	Â
3		
	router ospf process-id [vrf vrf-name]	OSPF OSPF Â
	bfd all-interfaces	OSPF BFD Â
4		
3	11	
	-	-

34.1.24 ip ospf cost

OSPF OSPF ~ 3 ip ospf cost Â

3 no Â J5p5 OSPF

лю serial 1/0 OSPF и 100 Â

Ruijie(config)# **interface serial 1/0**

Ruijie(config-if)# **ip ospf cost 100**

	3	
3	bandwidth	Â a
	show ip ospf	Â

	ip ospf hello-interval	OSPF	Hello	Â
1				
3	1			
	-			-

34.1.27 ip ospf disable all

	a "A ospf Â
	ip ospf disable all
	no ip ospf disable all
3	Â
	network 3 network area 7 ~ 3 1~ network ≠ a "A ospf Â a OSPF ~ ≠ a 6 OSPF Â
	Ruijie(config)# interface serial 1/0 Ruijie(config-if)# ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 Ruijie(config-if)# ip ospf disable all
3	3
	-
1	
3	1
	-

34.1.28 ip ospf hello-interval

OSPF MD5 ~ { ip ospf message-digest-key ^
{ no OSPF MD5 ^

ip ospf message-digest-key *key-id* **md5** *key*

no ip ospf message-digest-key

<i>key</i>	~ 16 ^
<i>key-id</i>	~ y

area authentication

OSPF 2
A

18

	-	-
--	---	---

34.1.31 ip ospf network

OSPF 3 ip ospf network 3 no

ip ospf network {*broadcast* .. *non-broadcast* ..

point-to-multipoint [*non-broadcast*], *point-to-point*}

no ip ospf network {*broadcast* .. *non-broadcast* ..

point-to-multipoint [*non-broadcast*], *point-to-point*}

<i>broadcast</i>	OSPF 3 3
<i>non-broadcast</i>	OSPF 3 NBMA 3
<i>point-to-multipoint</i> [<i>non-broadcast</i>]	OSPF 3 3, non-broadcast 3
<i>point-to-point</i>	OSPF 3 3

3 PPP 3 SLIP 3 3 X.25 3
NBMA 3 3 3 X.25 3 3
3 3 3 3

3 3

3 a 3 OSPF 3 3 3
3 3 3 3 FDDI 3
3 3 3 X.25 3
3 3 HDLC 3 PPP 3 SLIP 3 3
3 3 OSPF 3 a 3 3 3
3 (NBMA) 3 NBMA 3
3 3 SVC 3 X.25 3
3 PVC 3 3 3 OSPF NBMA 3 3
3 3 3 Designated Router 3
3 NBMA 3 3
3 3 a 3 OSPF

?	
dialer map ip	IP 6 11 Â
frame-relay map	IP 6 DLCI Â
neighbor OSPF~	IP ~ NBMA Â

	X25 map	IP 6 X.25 A
1		
3	1	
	-	-

34.1.32 ip ospf priority

OSPF, "I~I ~ = 3

34.1.34 ip ospf transmit delay

⌘ OSPF LSU ~ { ip ospf transmit delay ^
{ no ^
ip ospf transmit delay

log-adj-changes [detail]

no log-adj-changes [detail]

	detail	↓

	↑	↓	detail	↓	Full	Full
--	---	---	--------	---	------	------

3	↑
---	---

--

Router(config)#
Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**
Ruijie(config-router)# **log-adj-changes detail**

3	3	
	show ip ospf	ospf ↑

↓

3	1	
	-	-

34.1.36 max-concurrent-dd

↓ DD ↑
max-concurrent-dd <1-65535>
no max-concurrent-dd

no max-1 R\$ - 8 p 9

3

RGOS ы

ы IP

NBMA Э

Hello OSPF Hello Hello

А OSPF а ы 0 Hello

"I ы 0 а б DR/BDR А DR/BDR Л Л DR/BDR

Hello А

Э, ы а é Л ||

3 ы è ,1 Л cost

А

ЛЮ OSPF ы IP ы 172.16.24.2 "I

ы 1 ы 150 А

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 20**

Ruijie(config-router)# **network 172.16.24.0 0.0.0.255 area 0**

Ruijie(config-router)# **neighbor 172.16.24.2 priority 1**

poll-interval 150

3	
ip ospf priority	OSPF "I А
ip ospf network	OSPF

4

3	Л
-	-

34.1.38 network area

OSPФ Л OSPФ Ш

3 no OSPФ Ш Л А

network ip-address wildcard are 1

3 network area А

wildcard	IP 0 1 a
area-id	OSPF 2 OSPF 2 OSPF OSPF

OSPF 2

3

ip-address wildcard 4 IP 3 2
OSPF 2 2 OSPF 2 IP network area
IP 2 network area IP
a OSPF
 6 OSPF network 3 IP
 6 OSPF 2

172.16.16.0/24 IP 192.168.12.0/24
172.16.16.0/24 IP 172.16.16.0/24
172.16.16.0/24 IP 172.16.16.0/24
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)# network 172.16.16.0 0.0.15.255 area
172.16.16.0
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 1
Ruijie(config-router)# network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0

3	3	OSPF 2
router ospf		OSPF 2

4

/ 1 # 2

no overflow database

<1-4294967294>	LSA		
hard soft	hard LSA soft LSA	~ ~	OSPF

a 8 OSPF LSA Â

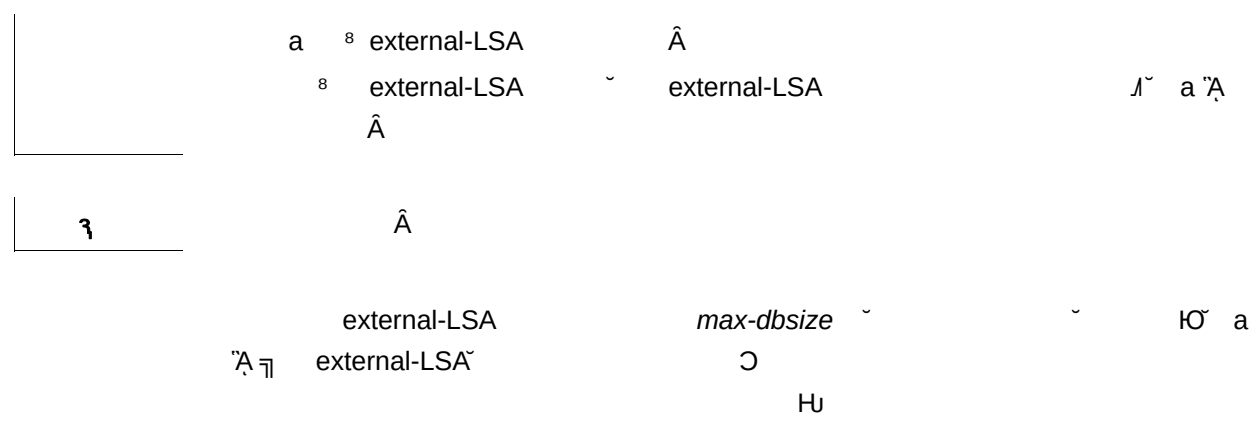
3 Â

soft OSPF ~ hard ~ a OSPF ~ ~

Лю 3 LSA 10 ~ OSPF 10 Â
Ruijie# config terminal
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 10
Ruijie(config-router)# overflow database 10 hard

3	3	
-	-	

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no	a OSPF OVERFLOW
	π Â

a Ю OSPF OVERFLOW Â

3

OSPF OVERFLOW ÿ ~ ÿ a
 "A Â
 π ~ OSPF OVERFLOW ~ ↓
 Â ÿ ~ OSPF NULL
 ~ ÿ æ ~ OVERFLOW Ю Â
 ↓Л clear ip ospf process 3 Æ OSPF ~ OSPF
 OVERFLOW Â
 no a OSPF a OVERFLOW ~ ↓
 ~ OSPF
 Â

1' OSPF a Ю a OVERFLOW
 Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **no overflow memory-lack**

3	
clear ip ospf process	OSPF Æ
show ip protocols ospf	OSPF

4

3	Л
10.3(4b3)	3

34.1.42 passive-interface

3 ÿ || Â 3 no Â

passive-interface [default | type *number*]

no passive-interface [**default** | **type** *number*]

	isis [<i>area-tag</i>]	ý isis  	<i>area-tag</i>	é	isis
	ospf <i>process-id</i>	ý ospf    	<i>process-id</i>	é	ospf

level

7 ' ~ "A

↑ OSPF route-map

↑ ISIS

~ ↓

↑

match

```

a OSPF
3
RGOS10.1
OSPF

```

```

vrf vpn_1 OSPF 10
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 10 vrf vpn_1

```

3	
show ip protocols	
show ip ospf	ospf

4

3	
-	-

34.1.45 router-id

ID, 3 no 4 Router ID

Router ID

router-id router-id

no router-id

router-id	ID, IP
-----------	--------

```

OSPF
IP loopback~ IP
loopback~ OSPF
IP

```

3

router-id 1

Лю router-id 0.0.0.36

Ruijie(config)# router ospf 20

Ruijie(config-router)# router-id 0.0.0.36

3

3	
show ip protocols	1

1

NSSA ʘ summary-address 3 ʘ NSSA ABR ʘ ʘ 3 ʘ
ʘ Â

ЛЮ 3 100.100.0.0/16 Â
redRuijie(config)# router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)# summary-address 100.100.0.0 255.255.0.0
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute static subnets
Ruijie(config-router)# network 200.2.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 1
Ruijie(config-router)# network 172.16.24.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# area 1 nssa

3

3	
area range	OSPF ʘ ʘ Â
redistribute	ʘ ʘ Â

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 и 4† ~ ↓Л
 Å LSA Ю~ Å а
 Å и CPU Л LSA а
 LSA ~ æ Å ~ 10000 LSA~ ↓Л æ
 ~ ↓ 40· 100 ~ ↓Л 10~20† Å

```
Ruijie(config)#router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)#timers lsa-group-pacing 120
```

3

```
show ip ospf
```

ospf

1

3

A

—

—

34.1.48 timers spf

OSPF ↓ SPF ~ 7 4 SPF
 ~ ↓ { timers spf } no { }

timers **spf** *spf-delay* *spf-holdtime*

no timers spf

spf-delay

SPF

0-214748364 () ÂOSPF

SPF

Â AŒÁb,tâk!t'('@H d'VTLR/

1. RGOS 10.4
timers spf 5 10
2. RGOS 10.4
timers throttle spf 3 10
timers spf 3 10

3. 10

spf-delay spf-holdtime OSPF CPU 10
timers spf 6 timers throttle spf 10

Ruijie(config)# router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)# timers spf 3 9

3	
show ip ospf	ospf
timers throttle spf	SPF timers spf 10 timers throttle spf 3 10

4

10

<i>spf-delay</i>	OSPF 1-6000000 spf-delay
<i>spf-holdtime</i>	OSPF 1-6000000
<i>spf-max-waittime</i>	OSPF 1-6000000

spf-delay 1000
spf-holdtime 5000
spf-max-waittime 10000

	show ip ospf	ospf
	timers spf	SPF 10.4 RGOS ~ SPF 3 1 timers throttle spf 3 3 timers spf
1		
3	1	
	10.4(1)	3

34.2

34.2.1 show ip ospf

	OSPF	3 show ip ospf 1
	show ip ospf [process-id]	
	process-id	ospf 1
3	1	
	3 1 OSPF	1
	Лю й show ip ospf 3	
	Ruijie# show ip ospf	

Supports Graceful Restart

This router is an ASBR (injecting external routing information)

SPF schedule delay 5 secs, Hold time between two SPFs 10 secs

LsaGroupPacing: 240 secs

Number of incoming current DD exchange neighbors 0/5

Number of outgoing current DD exchange neighbors 0/5

Number of external LSA 4. Checksum 0x0278E0

Number of opaque AS LSA 0. Checksum 0x000000

Number of non-default external LSA 4

External LSA database is unlimited.

Number of LSA originated 6

Number of LSA received 2

Log Neighbor Adjacency Changes : Enabled

Graceful-restart disabled

Graceful-restart helper support enabled

Number of areas attached to this router: 1

BFD enabled

Area 0 (BACKBONE)

Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)

Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area is 1

Area has no authentication

SPF algorithm last executed 00:01:26.640 ago

SPF algorithm executed 4 times

Number of LSA 3. Checksum 0x0204bf

Area 1 (NSSA)

Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)

Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area is 0

Number of fully adjacent virtual neighbors through this area is 0

Area has no authentication

SPF algorithm last executed 02:09:23.040 ago

SPF algorithm executed 4 times

Number of LSA 6. Checksum 0x028638

NSSA Translator State is elected

Router ID	^
Process uptime	OSPF ^ router-id ^ 0.0.0.0 a ~ ^
Bound to VRF	OSPF VRF ^

Conforms to RFC2328	6 RFC2328	Â	
RFC1583Compatibility flag	RFC2328	,	RFC1583

Number of interfaces in this area	Ψ		Â	
Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area	Ψ	Full	Â	
Number of fully adjacent virtual neighbors through this area	Ψ	Full	Ψ	Â
Area authentication	Ψ	Â		
SPF algorithm last executed	∃	SPF	Â	
SPF algorithm executed times	SPF	Â		
Number of LSA	Ψ	LSA	Â	
Checksum Sum	Ψ	LSA	Â	
NSSA Translator State	NSSA LSA ñ External LSA' NSSA Ψ 3 ABR OSPF Â			
BFD enabled	OSPF 6 BFD			

$\{ \sim \vee \wedge$

ABR

ASBR

OSPF

ÂOSPF

 $a \downarrow$

```
show ip route
```

- OSPF

↳ OSPF

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a

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ЛЮ й **show ip ospf border-routers**

3 a ↓ a ↓ ^ LSAs~ Â

show ip ospf [*process-id area-id*] **database** [*adv-router ip-address* | {*asbr-summary* | *external* | *network* | *nssa-external* | *opaque-area* | *opaque-as* | *opaque-link* | *router* | *summary*} [*link-state-id*] [{*adv-router ip-address* | *self-originate*}] | **database-summary** | **max-age** | **self-originate**]

<i>area-id</i>	^ ↓ ~ ∅ / Â
adv-router	^ ↓ ~ Ω Â
<i>link-state-id</i>	^ ↓ ~ ↓ OSPF Â
self-originate	^ ↓ ~ Â
max-age	^ ↓ ~ LSA
router	^ ↓ ~ OSPF Â
network	^ ↓ ~ OSPF Â
summary	^ ↓ ~ OSPF Â
asbr-summary	^ ↓ ~ ASBR Â
external	^ ↓ ~ OSPF Â
nssa-external	^ ↓ ~ OSPF Â
opaque-area	^ ↓ ~ LSA
opaque-as	^ ↓ ~ LSA
opaque-link	^ ↓ ~ LSA
database-summary	^ ↓ ~ OSPF LSA Â

└──┘

3 Â

OSPF ~ ↑ ↑ Â 3 11
OSPF Â

1' 1ЮЙ **show ip ospf database** 3 '
Ruijie# **show ip ospf database**
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)

Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	Link count
1.1.1.1	1.1.1.1	2	0x800000011	0x6f39	2
3.3.3.3	3.3.3.3	120	0x800000002	0x26ac	1

Network Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum
10.88.88.2	10.88.88.1	120	0x800000001	0x7kSum

Lin.88.88.2ID

marys (Area 0.0.0.0) Link10.88.88.2

ADV Router	Â
Age	Â
Seq#	LSA Â
Cksum	Â
Link-Count	
Route	LSA
Tag	Â

```
2' ЛЮ й show ip ospf database asbr-summary 3
```

```
Ruijie# show ip ospf database asbr-summary
```

```
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.35) (Process ID 1)
```

ASBR-Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.1)

LS age: 47

Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|-|E|-)

LS Type: ASBR-summary-LSA

Link State ID: 3.3.3.3 (AS Boundary Router address)

Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1

LS Seq Number: 80000001

Checksum: 0xbe8c

Length: 28

Network Mask: /0

TOS: 0 Metric: 1

```
show ip ospf database asbr-summary 3
```

OSPF Router with ID	LS ID LS Seq Num LS Age LS Type LS Options
AS Summary Link States	LS ID AS LS Seq Num LS Age LS Type LS Options
LS age	LS Age
Options	LS Options
LS Type	LS Type
Link State ID	LS ID
Advertising Router	LS Seq Num
LS Seq Number	LS Seq Num
Checksum	LS Seq Num
Length	LS Seq Num

Network Mask	Â
TOS	TOS ~ ì 0 Â
Metric	Â

3' ÌÜÖ ì **show ip ospf database external** 3

Ruijie# **show ip ospf database external**

OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.35) (Process ID 1)

AS External Link States

LS age: 752

Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|E|-)

LS Type: AS-external-LSA

Link State ID: 20.0.0.0 (External Network Number)

Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1

LS Seq Number: 8000000a

Checksum: 0x7627

Length: 36

Network Mask: /24

Metric Type: 2 (Larger than any link state path)

TOS: 0

Metric: 20

Forward Address: 0.0.0.0

External Route Tag: 0

show ip ospf database external 3 ЮÂ

OSPF Router with ID	ÌÜÖ 6 OSPF ì Â Â
Type-5 AS External Link States	ÌÜÖ ì Â
LS age	Â
Options	Â
LS Type	Â
Link State ID	Â
Advertising Router	Â
LS Seq Number	ì Â
Checksum	Â
Length	~ Ì ì Æ Â
Network Mask	Â
Metric Type	Â

TOS	TOS ~ и 0 Â
Metric	Â
Forward Address	~ IP Â и 0.0.0.0 Â
External Route Tag	~ 32 Â OSPF a ~ è † OSPF Â

4' Лю и **show ip ospf database network** 3

Ruijie# **show ip ospf database network**

OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)

Network Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

LS age: 572

Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|E|-)

LS Type: network-LSA

Link State ID: 192.88.88.27 (address of Designated Router)

Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1

LS Seq Number: 80000001

Checksum: 0x5366

Length: 32

Network Mask: /24

Attached Router: 1.1.1.1

Attached Router: 3.3.3.3

show ip ospf database network 3 Ю Â

OSPF Router with ID	Лю 6 OSPF л Â
Network Link States	Лю и Â
LS age	Â
Options	Â
LS Type	Â
Link State ID	Â
Advertising Router	Â
LS Seq Number	л Â
Checksum	Â
Length	~ л и æ Â

Network Mask	Â	
Attached Router	Э	Â

5' Лю й **show ip ospf database router** 3 '

Ruijie#

Link connected to	~ Л Å
(Link ID)	Å
(Link Data)	Å
Number of TOS metrics	TOS ~ ↓ TOS0 Å
TOS 0 Metrics	TOS° Å

б ЛЮ и **show ip ospf database summary** 3

Ruijie# **show ip ospf database summary**

OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)

Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

LS age: 499

Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|E|-)

LS Type: summary-LSA

Link State ID: 10.0.0.0 (summary Network Number)

Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1

LS Seq Number: 80000004

Checksum: 0x330e

Length: 28

Network Mask: /24

TOS: 0 Metric: 11

show ip ospf database summary 3

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OSPF Router with ID	ЛЮ б OSPF л Å
Summary Net Link States	ЛЮ и Å
LS age	Å
Options	Å
LS Type	Å
Link State ID	Å
Advertising Router	Å
LS Seq Number	л Å
Checksum	Å
Length	~ Л и æ Å
Network Mask	Å
TOS	TOS ~ ↓ и 0 Å
Metric	Å

```
7  ЛЮЙ show ip ospf database nssa-external 3
Ruijie# show ip ospf database nssa-external
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)
NSSA-external Link States (Area 0.0.0.1 [NSSA])
LS age: 1
Options: 0x0 (*|---|---|---|)
LS Type: AS-NSSA-LSA
Link State ID: 20.0.0.0 (External Network Number For NSSA)
Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1
LS Seq Number: 80000001
Checksum: 0x033c
Length: 36
Network Mask: /24
Metric Type: 2 (Larger than any link state path)
TOS: 0
Metric: 20
NSSA: Forward Address: 100.0.2.1
External Route Tag: 0
```

show ip ospf database nssa-external 3ЮА

OSPF Router with ID	ЛЮб OSPF Л А
NSSA-external Link States	ЛЮЙ А
LS age	А
Options	А
LS Type	А
Link State ID	А
Advertising Router	А
LS Seq Number	Л А
Checksum	А
Length	~ ЛЙÆ А
Network Mask	А
Metric Type	А
TOS	TOS ~ ↓ Й 0 А
Metric	А

NSSA:Forward Address	0.0.0.0 IP
External Route Tag	32 OSPF

8 7ЮЮ show ip ospf database external 3
Ruijie# show ip ospf database external
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)
AS External Link States
LS age: 1290
Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|E|-)
LS Type: AS-external-LSA
Link State ID: 20.0.0.0 (External Network Number)
Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1
LS Seq Number: 8000000a
Checksum: 0x7627
Length: 36
Network Mask: /24
Metric Type: 2 (Larger than any link state path)
TOS: 0
Metric: 20
Forward Address: 0.0.0.0
External Route Tag: 0

show ip ospf database external 3 ЮА	
OSPF Router with ID	7ЮЮ 6 OSPF
Type-7 AS External Link States	7ЮЮ 7
LS age	А
Options	А
LS Type	А
Link State ID	А
Advertising Router	А
LS Seq Number	7 А
Checksum	А

Length	~ 10 10 10 10
Network Mask	10
Metric Type	10
TOS	TOS ~ 10 10 10
Metric	10
Forward Address	10 0.0.0.0 10 IP 10
External Route Tag	10 OSPF 32 10 10 10

9 10 10 show ip ospf database database-summary 3

Ruijie# show ip ospf database database-summary

OSPF process 1:
Router Link States : 4
Network Link States : 2
Summary Link States : 4
ASBR-Summary Link States : 0
AS External Link States : 4
NSSA-external Link States: 2

show ip ospf database database-summary 3 10 10

OSPF Process	10 10
Router Link	10 ~ OSPF LSA 10
Network Link	10 ~ OSPF LSA 10
Summary Link	10 ~ OSPF LSA 10
ASBR-Summary Link	10 ~ OSPFASBR LSA 10
AS External Link	10 ~ OSPF LSA
NSSA-external Link	,OSPF NSSA LSA

3	
-	-

1

3	10
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	-	-

34.2.4 show ip ospf interface

6 OSPF

3 show ip ospf interface ^

show ip ospf interface [

Matching network config: 192.88.88.0/24
 Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
 Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1, **BFD enabled**
 Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1, Interface Address 192.88.88.27
 Backup Designated Router (ID) 3.3.3.3, Interface Address 192.88.88.72
 Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
 Hello due in 00:00:03
 Neighbor Count is 1, Adjacent neighbor count is 1
 Crypt Sequence Number is 70784
 Hello received 1786 sent 1787, DD received 13 sent 8
 LS-Req received 2 sent 2, LS-Upd received 29 sent 53
 LS-Ack received 46 sent 23, Discarded 1

show ip ospf interface serial 1/0 3 IO Â

FastEthernet 0/0 State	~ UP ~ Down Â
Internet Address	IP Â
Area	OSPF 0 Â
MTU	MTU
Matching network config	OSPF network area
Process ID	1
Router ID	OSPF Â
Network Type	OSPF

Neighbor count			
Adjacent neighbor count	Full		
Crypt Sequence Number	md5 1		
Hello received send	6	HELLO	Â
DD received send	6	DD	Â
LS-Req received send	6	LS	Â
LS-Upd received send	6	LS	Â
LS-Ack received send	6	LS	Â
Discard	OSPF Â		
BFD enabled	OSPF 6 BFD		

3	3	
-	-	

1

3	1	
-	-	

34.2.5 show ip ospf neighbor

OSPF ~ 3 show ip ospf neighbor Â

show ip ospf [*process-id*] **neighbor** [[**detail**] | [[*interface-type* *interface-number*] [*neighbor-id*]]]

<i>detail</i>	^ ↓ ~ Â
<i>interface-type interface-number</i>	^ ↓ ~ Â
<i>neighbor-id</i>	^ ↓ ~ Â

3 Â

3 ↓ ∪ ~ 3 ~ Â

```

ЛюЮЙ show ip ospf neighbor 3
Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor
OSPF process 1, 1 Neighbors, 1 is Full:
Neighbor ID      Pri      State      BFD State      Dead Time
Address          Interface
3.3.3.3          1        Full/BDR    Up              00:00:32
192.88.88.72 FastEthernet 1/0
Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor detail
Neighbor 3.3.3.3, interface address 192.88.88.72
In the area 0.0.0.0 via interface FastEthernet 1/0
Neighbor priority is 1, State is Full, 11 state changes
DR is 192.88.88.27, BDR is 192.88.88.72
Options is 0x52 (*|0|-|EA|-|-|E|-)
Dead timer due in 00:00:32
Neighbor is up for 05:11:27
Database Summary List 0
Link State Request List 0
Link State Retransmission List 0
Crypt Sequence Number is 0
Thread Inactivity Timer on
Thread Database Description Retransmission off
Thread Link State Request Retransmission off
Thread Link State Update Retransmission off
Thread Poll Timer on
Graceful-restart helper disabled
        Б BFD      ~      ж      7      Ю      " BFD session state up"
Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor
OSPF process 1, 1 Neighbors, 1 is Full:
Neighbor ID      Pri      State      Dead Time      Address      Interface
3.3.3.3          1        Full/BDR    00:00:32        192.88.88.72 FastEthernet 1/0
Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor detail
Neighbor 3.3.3.3, interface address 192.88.88.72
In the area 0.0.0.0 via interface FastEthernet 1/0
Neighbor priority is 1, State is Full, 11 state changes
DR is 192.88.88.27, BDR is 192.88.88.72
Options is 0x52 (*|0|-|EA|-|-|E|-)
Dead timer due in 00:00:32
Neighbor is up for 05:11:27

```

Database Summary List 0

Link State Request List 0

Link State Retransmission List 0

Crypt Sequence Number is 0

Thread Inactivity Timer on

Thread Database Description Retransmission off

Thread Link State Request Retransmission off

Thread Link State Update Retransmission off

Thread Poll Timer on

Graceful-restart helper disabled

BFD session state up

show ip ospf neighbor 3 Ю'

Neighbor ID	Â
Pri	"l ^ DR ~
State	
Dead Time	Dead
Address	
Interface	
interface address	
In the area	" ѱ
via interface	Â
Neighbor priority	OSPF "l Â
State	OSPF ÂFULL ' DR ñ ' BDR ñ ' DROTHER a DR/BDR Â DR BDR Â
State changes times	↓
Dead Time	'
DR	DR (Hello DR)
BDR	BDR (Hello BDR)
Options	Hello E ~ 0 ѱ ñ STUB' ~ ѱ a STUB ѱ Â

Dead timer802 152.7 10.02 0 07<0759118D>6<584.97 0.772 Td[<468F1219432F8F21804475f0 To

	Neighbor up time	
	Database Summary List	DD
	Link State Request List	LS
	Link State Retransmission List	
	Crypt Sequence Number	ψ MD5
	Thread Inactivity Timer	
	Thread Database Description Retransmission	DD
	Thread Link State Request Retransmission	LS
	Thread Link State Update Retransmission	LS
	Thread Poll Timer	~ Poll Timer
	Graceful-restart helper	й GR Helper

3	3	
	-	-

√

3	1	
	-	-

34.2.6 show ip ospf route

OSPF Â

show ip ospf [process-id] route[count]

process-id	OSPF 1~ OSPF
count	OSPF

--

3	Â
---	---

	3	OSPF	count	OSPF	Â
--	---	------	-------	------	---

Ruijie# **show ip ospf route**

OSPF process 1:

Codes: C - connected, D - Discard, O - OSPF,

IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

E2 100.0.0.0/24 [1/20] via 192.88.88.126, FastEthernet 1/0

C 192.88.88.0/24 [1] is directly connected, FastEthernet 1/0, Area 0.0.0.1

show ip ospf route 3 10'

3

Â

3 4

NSSA ABR 3

~

3 4

Â

Лю Ю й **show ip ospf summary-address**

3

Â

ospf neighbor 3 a

Â

show ip

show ip ospf virtual-links 3

Ruijie# show ip ospf virtual-links

Virtual Link VLINK0 to router 1.1.1.1 is up

Transit area 0.0.0.1 via interface FastEthernet 0/1

Local address 10.0.0.37/32

Remote address 10.0.0.27/32

Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State Point-To-Point,

Timer intervals configured,Hello 10,Dead 40,Wait 40,Retransmit 5

Hello due in 00:00:05

Adjacency state Full

Ю Â

Virtual Link VLINK0 to router	Ю
Virtual Link state	.
Transit area	Ю Â
via interface	Â
Local address	
Remote Address	
Transmit Delay	Â
State	
Time intervals configured	Hello Dead Wait Retransmit
Adjacency State	Â FULL ì Â

ö


```
Ruijie(config-router)# distribute-list 10 in fastethernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-router)# no auto-summary
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# access-list 10 permit 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255
```

3

3	
access-list	✖
prefix-list	✖

4

3

4	
-	-

35.1.2 distribute-list out

8 3 3 **distribute-list out** 8

3 **no** ✖ 8

distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *access-list-name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name*} **out** [*interface* | *protocol* | *process-id*]

no distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name*} **out** [*interface* | *protocol* | *process-id*]

<i>access-list-number</i>	4 4 ' 1-99 1300-1999 4 ' 100-199 2000-2699
<i>access-list-name</i>	4
prefix <i>prefix-list-name</i>	
<i>Interface</i>	(4) ↑ 3 8 4
<i>protocol</i>	(4) ↑ 3 ↑

8

8

3

8

```

      3 a      ↓      ~      8      '      ~
      8 ↓      '      è      ~
      ↑      ~      è      a      8      Â
OSPF      8 ~ a      ~      3 ↓      OSPF
      Â

```

```

Ruijie(config)# router rip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 200.4.4.0
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0
Ruijie(config-router)# distribute-list 10 out
Ruijie(config-router)# version 2
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# access-list 10 permit 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255

```

3

3	
access-list	№
prefix-list	№
redistribute	↑

4

3

4	
-	-

35.1.3 ip community-list

```

3 №      ~      8      Â      no      3      è      Â

```

```

ip community-list {{standard | expanded} community-list-name | community-list-number }
{permit | deny} [community-number..]

```

```

no ip community-list {{standard | expanded} community-list-name |
community-list-number}

```

standard	
expanded	

<i>community-list-name</i>	1 1 a 80
<i>community-list-number</i>	1 ' 1 1-99 ' 1 100-199
permit	
deny	
<i>community-number</i>	^ 1 AA:NN(1' 2) ~ 0-4294967295 100 100 internet Internet ~ ^ local-as a AS ~ ~ a e ^ no-advertise a BGP peers ^ no-export a EBGP peers ^ ' 1..255 ^ ' 32 ^

100

3

^

3 100 BGP ^

```
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list standard test deny 100:20 200:20
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list standard test2 permit internet
```

3	
match community	1
set comm-list delete	BGP
show ip community-list	
show ip bgp community-list	1 BGP

1

3

1

-

-

35.1.4 ip default-network

~
 3 ip default-network 1 3 no 1 1

ip default-network network

no ip default-network network

network

1 1

1 0.0.0.0/0 1

3

1

default-network

1 1

1

a

1 1

1

1

1

1

connected

1 1 1

192.168.100.0

1

1

1

1

Ruijie(config)# ip route 192.168.100.0 255.255.255.0 serial 0/1

Ruijie(config)# ip default-network 192.168.100.0

2 1 1

200.200.200.0

1

1

200.200.200.0

1

1

Ruijie(config)# ip default-network 200.200.200.0

ip prefix-list 300 no

```
no ip prefix-list prefix-lis-name[ seq seq-number] { deny | permit} ip-prefix [ge
minimum-prefix-length][ le maximum-prefix-length]
```

<i>prefix-lis-name</i>	↓
<i>seq-number</i>	2147483647 Â ↓ ↑ ↔ ↖ ↗
deny	↱
permit	↱
<i>ip-prefix</i>	IP ↖ ↗ 0 32
<i>minimum-prefix-length</i>	^ ↓ ~ () ' ge ↻
<i>maximum-prefix-length</i>	^ ↓ ~ () ' le ↻

 $\hat{A}$
$$\mathfrak{z} \quad \hat{A}$$

ip prefix-list	3	IP	Â	permit	deny	ã
7	10	4		Â		
	100		7	7	Â ge	le
100	7	~		ip-prefix	7	Â
3	ge	le	~	ip-prefix	7	Â

gě ģ minimum-prefix-length 32 Â ĩ ģ ip-prefix
 maximum-prefix-length Â ħ ĩ ģ ÿ
 minimum-prefix-length maximum-prefix-length Â ħ ip-prefix ä
 minimum-prefix-length maximum-prefix-length ħ ip-prefix <
 minimum-prefix-length < maximum-prefix-length <= 32 Â

ЛЮ й ħ ħ OSPF ħ RIP
 ħ IP ħ IP ħ(ħ
 IP 201.1.1.0/24 ħ ħ Ю ħ
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **ip prefix-list pre1 permit 201.1.1.0/24**
 Ruijie(config)# **router ospf**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **distribute-list prefix pre1 out rip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **end**

3

3	
--	-

1

3

1	
-	-

Лю и IP Deny routes from Net-A'

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Ruijie(config)# **ip prefix-list pre description Deny routes from Net-A**

3

3	
-	-

✓

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-	-

35.1.7 ip prefix-list sequence-number

и

π
π

ip prefix-list description

3

3

no

✓

ip prefix-list sequence-number

-

-	-

π

3

Лю и π

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Ruijie(config)# **ip prefix-list sequence-number**

3

3	
-	-

✓

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.8 ip route

~ 3 ip route ^ 3 no ^

ip route [vrf vrf_name] network net-mask {ip-address | interface [ip-address]} [distance]
[tag tag] [permanent] [weight number] [disable | enable]

vrf_name	VRF 1
network	
net-mask	
ip-address	Ю
Interface	^ ↓ ~ Ю
distance	^ ↓ ~
permanent	^ ↓ ~
number	^ ↓ ~
disable/enable	^ ↓ ~

^

3

^

~ ↓ Л ||
~ ↓ || a ~ ^
Л ~ й || ^ OSPF ↓
й 110' ↓ Л й 125' OSPF ~
↓ Л' Э ^
↓ Л vrf || vrf ^
й 1' ↓ Л **show ip route weight** 3
^ weight WCMP || ↓
~ ↑ ^ WCMP 8 й 32'
a ↓ Л è WCMP 8 б л '
8 ~ 8 а ^
8 а ^

show ip route	IP	Â
---------------	----	---

1	
-	-

-	-

П А ↓ Л RGOS IP П А

ЛЮ ~ RGOS ~ IP П А
 Ruijie(config)# no ip routing

3

-

-

1

3 γ Э а А

3

1

-

-

35.1.10 ip static route-limit

Э ~ 3 ip static route-limit А 3 no
 ↓ Л А

ip static route-limit *number*

no ip static route-limit

number

Э ~ 1-10000

и 1024 А

3

А

Э и 8 ~ **ip static route-limit**
 Э Л Ю ~ а Э А **show**
running-config ↓ Л Э А

ЛЮ ~ Э и 900 ~ Л А
 Ruijie(config)# **ip static route-limit 900**
 Ruijie(config)# **no ip static route-limit**

3

-

-

1 3 y 3 a

3

1

-

-

35.1.11 match as-path

↑ AS_PATH ~ 3 match as-path ^
3 no ^

match as-path *as-path-acl-list-num as-path-acl-list-num.....*

no match as-path *as-path-acl-list-num.....*

<i>as-path-acl-list-num</i>	1 ^ 1 1...500
-----------------------------	---------------

^

3

^

match as-path 3 1 ↓ 1 1 ^
~ ↓ 1 1 **match** 3 1 **set** 3 ^
match 3 1 ' **set** 3 a ^

Ruijie(config)# **route-map** ROUTEMAP2IBGP

Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match as-path** 20 30

3

3	
match community	7
match metric	7
match origin	7
set as-path prepend	↑ AS_PATH
set metric	↑
set metric-type	↑

1

community { *community-list-number* | *community-list-name* } [**exact-match**]
[{ *community-list-number* | *community-list-name* } [**exact-match**] ...]

<i>community-list-number</i>	1 ' 1-99 ' 100-199
<i>communitys-list-name</i>	1 1 a 80
exact-match	1

 $\hat{A}$

3	$\hat{A}$
---	-----------

match community	$\exists \lambda \downarrow \lambda$	λ	$\downarrow \sim$	$\forall$
a	$6 \hat{A}$			
exact-match		$\sim$	a	$\uparrow \hat{A}$
	$\sim \downarrow \lambda 1$	match	$\exists 1$	set $\exists \hat{A}$
match	$\exists \sim \uparrow$	set	$\exists \sim a$	$\hat{A}$

```
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 1 permit 100:2 100:30
Ruijie(config)# route-map set_lopref
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match community 1 exact-match
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set local-preference 20
```

3	3	
	ip community-list	

match as-path	AS_PATH
match metric	
match origin	
set as-path prepend	AS_PATH ^
set comm-list delete	
set community	
set metric	

1

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.13 match interface

match interface ^ no

match interface *interface-type interface-number [...interface-type interface-number]*

no match interface *interface-type interface-number [...interface-type interface-number]*

<i>interface-type</i>	
<i>interface-number</i>	1

^

3

^

match interface 3 1 2 3 ^

2 3 4 1 2 3 OSPF

1 1 RIP


```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match interface fastethernet 0/0

```

3

3	
match ip address	7
match ip next-hop	7 10
match ip route-source	7
match metric	7
match route-type	7
match tag	7
set metric	7
set metric-type	7
set tag	7

4

3

1	
-	-

35.1.14 match ip address

```

address 1 no 1 match ip
match ip address {access-list-number [access-list-number...

```


3

3

$\hat{A}$

3

 $\hat{A}$ [illegible]

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# access-list 10 permit host 192.168.10.1
Ruijie(config)# access-list 20 permit host 172.16.20.1
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match ip next-hop 10 20

```

3	
access-list	18
match ip address	7
match interface	7 10
match ip route-source	7
match metric	7
match route-type	7
match tag	7
set metric	7
set metric-type	7
set tag	7


```

Ruijie(config-router)# route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# access-list 5 permit host 192.168.100.1
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match ip route-source 5

```

3

3	
access-list	100
match ip address	7
match interface	7 10
match ip next-hop	7 10
match metric	7
match route-type	7
match tag	7
set metric	↑
set metric-type	↑
set tag	↑

4

3

1	
-	-

35.1.17 match length

no IP 100 100 match length 100 3

match length min-length max-length

no match length min-length max-length

min-length	IP
max-length	IP

$\hat{A}$ $\hat{A}$ [illegible]

```

Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 1/0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip policy route-map smallpak
Ruijie(config-if)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map smallpak permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match length 0 500
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set interface fastethernet 0/0

```

3

✓

3

	match metric $\hat{A}$	no match metric
match metric $\hat{A}$	✓	✗
no match metric	✗	✓

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| \begin{array}{cc} & \hat{A} \\ \hline & \end{array} \right| \\ & \left| \begin{array}{cc} \mathfrak{z} & \hat{A} \\ \hline & \end{array} \right| \end{aligned}$$

$\downarrow \cup \ddot{y}$ $\uparrow$ $\downarrow$ Π $\hat{A}$ $\downarrow \cup$ OSPF
 OSPF $\uparrow$ $\downarrow$ RIP $\sim$ $\neq \downarrow \cup$ RIP $\uparrow$ $\downarrow$
 $\hat{A}$ $\uparrow$ $\downarrow \cup$ IP $\hat{A}$
 $\uparrow$ $\sim$ $\wedge$ route maps $\sim$ $\cup$
 $\uparrow$ $\sim$ $\wedge$ $\hat{A}$
 $\sim$ $\downarrow \cup$ 1 match $\{$ 1 set $\{$ $\hat{A}$
 match $\{$ $\sim$ $\cap$ ' set $\{$ $\sim$ a $\hat{A}$

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map
redist-rip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redist-rip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match metric 10

```

35-22

3

match interface	7 10
match ip next-hop	7 10
match ip route-source	7
match route-type	7
match tag	7
set metric	↑
set metric-type	↑
set tag	↑

4

3	11	
-	-	

35.1.19 match origin

no ↑ ~ 3 match origin ^ 3

no match origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

no match origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

egp	EGP
igp	IGP
Incomplete	a

```

Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map MAP20 20 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match origin incomplete
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set community no-export

```

3

3	
match as-path	AS_PATH
match metric	
match origin	
set as-path prepend	AS_PATH
set metric	
set origin	

4

3

1	
-	-

35.1.20 match route-type

```

match route-type {local | internal | external [type-1 | type-2] | level-1 | level-2}
no match route-type {local | internal | external [type-1 | type-2] | level-1 | level-2}

```

match route-type {local | internal | external [type-1 | type-2] | level-1 | level-2}

no match route-type {local | internal | external [type-1 | type-2] | level-1 | level-2}

local	
Internal	OSPF
external	(BGP OSPF)
type-1 type-2	OSPF 1 2
level-1 level-2	ISIS 1 2

Â

3

Â

match tag *tag* [...*tag*]

no match tag *tag* [...*tag*]



	set metric-type	↑
	set tag	↑

1

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.22 route-map

route-map *route-map-name* [permit | deny] [sequence-number]

route-map *route-map-name* [permit | deny] [sequence-number]

no route-map *route-map-name* [permit | deny] [sequence-number]

<i>route-map-name</i>	↑
permit	↑
deny	↑
<i>sequence-number</i>	↑

Â

3

3

=

35.1.23 set aggregator as

```

match
aggregator as as-num ip_addr no
set aggregator as as-num ip_addr
no set aggregator as [as-num ip_addr]

```

<i>as-number</i>	AS
<i>ip_addr</i>	

--	--

--	--

--	--

```

Ruijie(config)# route-map set-as-path
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set aggregator as 3 2.2.2.2

```

match as-path	AS_PATH
match community	
match metric	
match origin	
set community	COMMUNITY
set metric	
set metric-type	

--	--

-	-

35.1.25 set comm-list delete

```

match          COMMUNITY_LIST          community
{ set comm-list delete ^ { no          ^ {
^

```

set comm-list *community-list-number* | *community-list-name* **delete**

no comm-list *community-list-number* | *community-list-name* **delete**

<i>community-list-number</i>	/ ' / 1-99 ' / 100-199
<i>community-list-name</i>	/ / a 80

^

{

^

{ }

^

```

Ruijie(config)# router bgp 100
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.33 remote-as 120
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.33 route-map ROUTEMAPIN
in
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.33 route-map
ROUTEMAPOUT out
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 500 permit 100:10
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 500 permit 100:20
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 120 deny 100:50
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 120 permit 100:.*
Ruijie(config)# route-map ROUTEMAPIN permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set comm-list 500 delete
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map ROUTEMAPOUT permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set comm-list 120 delete

```

3	
ip community-list	
match as-path	7 AS_PATH
match community	7
match metric	7
match origin	7
set as-path prepend	7 AS_PATH
set comm-list delete	7
set local-preference	7 7

$$\hat{A}$$

3	$\hat{A}$
---	-----------

	7	$\hat{A}$
--	---	-----------

 $\hat{A}$

```
Ruijie(config)# route-map SET_COMMUNITY 10 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set community 109:10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map SET_COMMUNITY 20 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 2
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set community no-export
```

🔧	
match as-path	🔗 AS_PATH
match community	🔗
match metric	🔗
match origin	🔗
set as-path prepend	🔗 AS_PATH
set origin	🔗
set metric-type	🔗

✓

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35.1.27 set dampening

```

    7 match
    } no
    } set dampening

```

3 no

 $\hat{A}$

```
3 set dampening  $\hat{A}$ 
```

set dampening *half-life reuse suppress max-suppress-time*

no set dampening

<i>half-life</i>	↓ a ↓ 1..45() 15↑
<i>reuse</i>	æ 1..20000 750
<i>suppress</i>	8 1..20000 2000
<i>max-suppress-time</i>	8 1..255() 4* half-life

Â

3

Â

7

Â

```
Ruijie(config)# route-map tag
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as path 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set dampening 30 1500 10000 120
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# router bgp 100
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.52 route-map tag in
```

3

}

35.1.28 set default interface

```
    match      3
}
```

~

route-map	路由
match ip address	匹配 IP 地址
match length	匹配长度
set interface	设置接口
set ip default next-hop	设置 IP 默认下一跳
set ip next-hop	设置 IP 下一跳
set ip precedence	设置 IP 优先级

4

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.29 set extcommunity

匹配 设置
extcommunity 匹配 设置
set extcommunity {rt *extend-community-value* | **soo** *extend-community-value*}
no set extcommunity {rt | **soo**}

rt	RT
soo	SOO
<i>extend-community-value</i>	

A

3

A

7

A

```
Ruijie(config)# access-list 2 permit 192.168.78.0 255.255.255.0
Ruijie(config)# route-map MAP_NAME permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match ip-address 2
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set extcommunity rt 100:2
```

3	3	
	match as-path	7 AS_PATH
	match community	7
	match metric	7
	match origin	7
	set as-path prepend	↑ AS_PATH
	set metric	↑
	set metric-type	↑

1

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.30 set ip default next-hop

7 match IO IP ~ 3 set ip
 next-hop ^ 3 no ^
 set ip default next-hop *ip-address* [*weight*] [...*ip-address* [*weight*]]
 no set ip default next-hop *ip-address* [*weight*] [...*ip-address* [*weight*]]

	<i>ip-address</i>	IO IP
	<i>weight</i>	IO

^

3

^

set 3 4 ' WCMP ~ WCMP ^
 IO weight WCMP ^
 set ip default next-hop 3 1 1 10 IP ~ a 32 ^
 ip address 1 7 weight ~ 1 10 a 4 nexthop ^

	next-hop	weight	set
~	WCMP	WCMP	
Ю	weight	nexthop	è weight
й 1 Â			

set ip next-hop	set ip default next-hop	з	ш	'	set ip next-hop
s e	h	#	l		IJ

3

	set interface	
	set ip default next-hop	IO IP ~
	set ip precedence	IP "I

1

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.32 set vrf

н 7 match IP VRF ~
 3 set vrf ^ 3 no ^ 3 ^

set vrf name

no set vrf name

name	VRF 1 ^	

^

3

^

3 1 7 a 1 match IP a 1 VRF 1 ^

1 à **set vrf** 3 ~ VRF Â set VRF
a ~ Â

~

route-map	И
match ip address	Г
match length	Г IP
ip vrf receive	vrf_name VRF

1

3	И	
RGOS 10.4	RGOS 10.4	3 Â

35.1.33 set ip next-hop

Г match IO IP ~ 3 **set ip next-hop** Â

3 **no** Â 3 Â

set ip next-hop *ip-address* [*weight*] [...*ip-address* [*weight*]]

no set ip next-hop *ip-address* [*weight*] [...*ip-address* [*weight*]]

<i>ip-address</i>	IO IP
<i>weight</i>	IO

Â

3

Â

set 3 4 ' WCMP ~ WCMP

Â IO weight WCMP

Â

set ip next-hop 3 1 1/10 IP ~ a 32 Â

ip address 1 1/1 weight ~ 1/10 a 4 nexthop Ú nex(p)e1/1 act-h

```

Ruijie(config)#interface serial 1/0
Ruijie(config-if)#ip policy route-map load-balance
Ruijie(config)#access-list 10 permit 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255
Ruijie(config)#access-list 20 permit 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255
Ruijie(config)#route-map load-balance permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)#match ip address 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop 192.168.100.1
Ruijie(config)#route-map load-balance permit 20
Ruijie(config-route-map)#match ip address 20
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop 172.16.100.1
Ruijie(config)#route-map load-balance permit 30
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set interface Null 0

```

3	
route-map	18
match ip address	7
set default interface	~
set default interface	~
set interface	
set ip default next-hop	Ю IP ~
set ip precedence	IP "1

route-map	№
match ip address	7
set default interface	~
set default interface	~
set interface	
set ip default next-hop	Ю IP ~
set ip precedence	IP "I

4

3	И	
	-	-

35.1.35 set ip precedence

7 match IP "I , 3 set ip precedence ^ 3 no ~ "I ^

set ip precedence {<0-7> | *critical* | *flash* | *flash-override* | *immediate* | *internet* | *network* | *priority* | *routine* }

no set ip precedence {<0-7> | *critical* | *flash* | *flash-override* | *immediate* | *internet* | *network* | *priority* | *routine* }

	-	-

^

3

^

IP "I	IP a 4 "I ^
~ 3 4	~ 4 И
7	IP "I ^

Ю ~ ÿ FastEthernet 0/0 и 192.168.217.68

```

precedence 4
Ruijie(config)#access-list 1 permit 192.168.217.68 0.0.0.0
Ruijie(config)#route-map name
Ruijie(config-route-map)#match ip address 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip precedence 4
Ruijie(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)#ip policy route-map name

```

3

3	
match interface	7 Ю
match ip address	7
match ip next-hop	7 Ю
match ip route-source	7
match metric	7
match route-type	7
match tag	7
set metric-type	↑
set tag	↑
set ip tos	IP tos

4

/1

35.1.37 set level

7 match

3

3

W

~

3 set level Â

3		
3	1	
	-	-

35.1.38 set local-preference

7 match ǒ #g|"Ÿ! 3 ŒH>ãm ï4 ²cT =B`?â ǒÀÉ ñY%œuÊiâ.à Ä†H È âcm ï4 »T&Žî& þ ‘V3~

✓

3

A

—

—

35.1.39 set metric

7 match

```

{ set metricÂ {

```

no $\hat{A}$

set metric [+ *metric-value* | - *metric-value* | *metric-value*]

no set metric

+	$\hat{\eta} \quad \text{metric} \ni \quad \tilde{\eta}$
-	$\hat{\quad} \quad \text{metric} \ni \quad \tilde{\quad}$
<i>metric-value</i>	$\uparrow$

 $a \downarrow$

↑

a

 $\hat{A}$

3

 $\hat{A}$

set metric à Лү | + L' | - L' metric ЭЮ Â è
RIP † è ~ metric л й 1-16 Â
↓ Лү Ÿ † л RIP ~ ≠ ↓ Лү RIP П Â ↓ Лү OSPF
OSPF Â † ↓ Лү IP † л
† ~ ^ route maps~ ~ ч
† ~ 8 Â
match ~ ↓ Лү 1 match з 1 set з Â
match з ~ 7 ' set з ~ а Â

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit

```

```
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10  
Ruijie(config-route-map)#
```

```

      ^ route maps~
      8 Â
      1
      match 3 1
      set 3 Â
      match 3 7
      set 3 a
      Â

```

```

      OSPF
      RIP
      type-1Â
Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set metric-type type-1

```

3	
match interface	7 Ю
match ip address	7
match ip next-hop	7 Ю

$\hat{A}$

↓ ∪ ∪ ↓ 1 ∩ Â ↓ ∪ OSPF

↑ ↓ RIP ~ ≠ ↓ ∪ RIP ↑ ↓

OSPF Â ↑ ↓ ∪ IP Â

↑ ~ ^ route maps ~ ∪

↑ ∪ 8 Â

~ ↓ ∪ 1 match ∩ 1 set ∩ Â

match ∩ ~ ∩ ' set ∩ ~ a Â

```
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match ip address 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set next-hop 192.168.1.2
```

3	
match interface	7 IO
match ip address	7
match ip next-hop	7 IO
match ip route-source	7
match metric	7
match route-type	7
match tag	7
set metric-type	7
set tag	7

✓

1	
-	-

35-53

3

7 match

~

3 set origin $\hat{A}$

3 no

$\hat{A}$

set origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

no set origin

--	--	--

3		
	-	-

35.1.43 set originator-id

7 match ~ 3 set originator-id ^
 3 no ^

set originator-id *ip-addr*

no originator-id [*ip-addr*]

	<i>ip-addr</i>	

^

3 ^

3 7 ^

```

Ruijie(config)# route-map SET_ORIGIN 10 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set originator-id 5.5.5.5
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map SET_ORIGIN 20 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 2
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set originator-id 5.5.5.6
  
```

	3	
3	match as-path	7 AS_PATH
	match metric	7
	match origin	7
	set as-path prepend	↑ AS_PATH
	set metric	↑
	set local-preference	↑ "1

4

3	1	
	-	-

35.1.44 set tag

7 match ~ 3 set tag ^ 3 no
^

set tag tag

no set tag

	tag	↑

a ∪ ^

3	^	3 ∪	↑	^	3 ~	^
---	---	-----	---	---	-----	---

```

ЛЮ ~ OSPF ↑ RIP ~ ↑ и 100 ^
Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set tag 100

```

3	
---	--

	set metric-type	↑
1		
3	1	
	-	-

7 match BGP ~ 3 set weight 3
 no 3
 set weight *number*
 no set weight

<i>number</i>	0-65535

$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ BGP $\hat{A}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ neighbor weight
 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 32768 $\hat{A}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ BGP $\hat{A}$

```

Лю      ~   BGP      in      Э      ~      ÿ      1.1.1.1
        ñ 100 Å
Ruijie(config)# router bgp 1
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 1.1.1.1 route-map nei-rmap-in in
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map nei-rmap-in permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set weight 100

```

3	3	
---	---	--

3

	match community	7
	match metric	7
	match origin	7
	set community	↑ COMMUNITY
	set metric	↑
	set metric-type	↑

4

3	1	
	-	-

35.2

35.2.1 show ip community-list



3

permit 0:10
deny 0:20

3

3	
match community	7
set comm-list delete	BGP

4

3

11	
-	-

35.2.2 show ip prefix-list

show ip prefix-list 3 ^					
show ip prefix-list [prefix-name]					
	<table><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>prefix-name</td><td>1</td></tr></table>			prefix-name	1
prefix-name	1				
	^				
3	à à à à ^				
	1 ~ ~ 4 ^				
	^				
Ruijie# show ip prefix-list					
ip prefix-list pre: 2 entries					
seq 5 permit 192.168.64.0/24					
seq 10 permit 192.2.2.0/24					
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	3		-	-
	3				
-	-				
4					


```
O E2 30.0.0.0/8 [110/20] via 192.1.1.1, 00:00:06, VLAN 1
R   40.0.0.0/8 [120/20] via 192.1.1.2, 00:00:23, VLAN 1
B   50.0.0.0/8 [120/0] via 192.1.1.3, 00:00:41
C   192.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, VLAN 1
C   192.1.1.254/32 is local host.
```

show ip route

Routing Descriptor Blocks	а	Ю	IP	а	а
			а	а	аBGP

3' Лю и show ip route count 3

'

route-map	↓
Permit	permit
sequence 10	/1
Match clauses	ACL 7 Â permit deny α set
Set clauses	ACL match 7 ↓

36

36.1

ЛЮ 3'

36.1.1 protected-ports route-deny

Ю Ъ

8 Â 3 no

8 П Â

storm-control {**broadcast** | **multicast** | **unicast**} [{**level percent** | **pps packets** | **rate-bps**}]**no storm-control** {**broadcast** | **multicast** | **unicast**} [{**level percent** | **pps packets** | **rate-bps**}]

broadcast	8 П Â
multicast	↓ 8 П Â
unicast	↓ 8 П Â
<i>percent</i>	Л 1 20 20%
<i>packets</i>	Л pps й æ packets per second
<i>Rate-bps</i>	Â
<i>64k-2M</i>	Л 64k й æ Â
<i>2-100M</i>	Л 1M й æ Â
<i>100M Л Э</i>	Л 8M й æ Â

3

Â

Э à ~

↓ П Â ↓

Â

↓ Л 1 20 20%

↓ æ

8 Â æ

~ Â

show storm-cont ~ 3"

1	-
---	---

3	1	
	-	-

36.1.3 switchport protected

3 5 A 3 no A

switchport protected

no switchport protected

	-	-

--

3

7 G!9Ä

π ~

$\hat{A}$
 $\hat{A}$

3 no

~

	Static	$\ \cdot \ $	$\sim$	$\sim$	$\ \cdot \ $	$\hat{A}$
--	--------	---------------	--------	--------	---------------	-----------

time time

Ю

~ ↓Л

IP+ MAC

IP ~

3	1	
	-	-

36.1.7 switchport port-security binding interface

IO ~ ↓ 几 IP+ MAC IP ~
 1 ~ ↓ 几 a
 A no ↓ ,

[no] switchport port-security binding interface *interface-id mac-address vlan vlan_id ipv4-address*

[no] switchport port-security binding interface *interface-id ipv4-address | ipv6-address*

<i>interface-id</i>	ID
<i>mac-address</i>	MAC
<i>Vlan_id</i>	MAC VID
<i>Ipv4-address</i>	Ipv4 Ip

3

1' 192.168.1.100 10'
 Ruijie(config)# **switchport port-security binding interface** *g0/10 192.168.1.100*
 2' 192.168.1.100 MAC 00d0.f800.5555, VID= 1 10'
 Ruijie(config)# **switchport port-security binding interface** *g0/10 00d0.f800.5555 vlan 1 192.168.1.100*

3

3	3
switchport port-security	
switchport port-security binding	IO
Switchport port-security mac-address	

	switchport port-security aging	
	show port-security	
1		
3	1	
	-	-

36.1.8 switchport port-security maximum

no 1

switchport port-security maximum *value*

[no] switchport port-security maximum 0 maximum 3

	show port-security	
--	---------------------------	--

✓

	1	
--	---	--

	show port-security	
1		
3	1	
	-	-

36.1.10 switchport port-security mac-address interface

Ю ~ no

```
[no] switchport port-security interface interface-id mac-address mac-address [vlan
vlan-id]
```

[illegible]

3

```
1'      TRUNK      10      00d0.f800.5555 VID=2'
Ruijie(config)#  switchport  port-security  interface  g0/10
mac-address 00d0.f800.5555 vlan 2
```

3	3	
	switchport port-security	
	switchport port-security binding	
	Switchport port-security mac-address	IO
	switchport port-security aging	

	3	
--	---	--

3	3	
	storm-control	8 Â
1		
3	11	
	-	-

36.2.2 show port-security

Â

show port-security [address] [interface *interface-id*] [all]

	address	Â
	interface <i>interface-id</i>	Â
	all	Â

--

3

3 a 7 ~

Â

```

Ruijie# show port-security
Secure Port MaxSecureAddr(count) CurrentAddr(count) Security
Action
-----
Gi1/1 128 1 Restrict
Gi1/2 128 0 Restrict
Gi1/3 8 1 Protect

```

3	3	
---	---	--

	switchport port-security	À
	switchport port-security aging	Ï Æ
	switchport port-security mac-address	À
1		
3	1	
	-	-

37 802.1X

37.1 dot1x

37.1.1 dot1x auto-req

802.1X

3	1	
	-	-

37.1.2 dot1x auto-req packet-num

3 no 1

dot1x auto-req packet-num num

no dot1x auto-req packet-num

	num	3 1

num = 0; 1

3 1

3 1 show dot1x auto-req 3 1

Ю 3 802.1x
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **dot1x auto-req packet-num 0**
Ruijie(config)# **end**
Ruijie# **show dot1x auto-req**
Auto-Req: Enabled
User-Detect : Enabled
Packet-Num : 0
Req-Interval: 30 Second

3	3	
	show dot1x auto-req	3 1

4

3	1	
	-	-

37.1.3 dot1x auto-req req-interval

3 || no 5

dot1x auto-req req-interval interval

no dot1x auto-req req-interval

	interval	3 5 S

30

3

Â

3 ||
Â

5 3 show dot1x auto-req 3 7

Ю 802.1x 5 60s
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x auto-req req-interval 60
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x auto-req
Auto-Req: Enabled
User-Detect : Enabled
Packet-Num : 0
Req-Interval: 60 Second

3	3	
	show dot1x auto-req	3 Â

4

3	1	
	-	-

37.1.4 dot1x auto-req user-detect

ÿ || ~ no ì Â

dot1x auto-req user-detect

```
no dot1x auto-req user-detect
```

-	-

3	$\hat{A}$
---	-----------

$$\tilde{y} \parallel \tilde{A} \quad \sim \downarrow \cup \quad \text{show dot1x auto-req} \quad \mathfrak{Z} \quad \Pi$$

Ю ъ Э Л

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
```

```
Ruijie(config)# dot1x auto-req user-detect
```

```
Ruijie(config)# end
```

```
Ruijie# show dot1x auto-req
```

Auto-Req: Enabled

User-Detect : Enabled

Packet-Num : 0

Req-Interval: 60 Second

[illegible]

3	11	
	-	-

37.2 dot1x

37.2.1 dot1x timeout quiet-period

~ ^ 3 ~ 1 ^

^ 3 no 3 ^

dot1x timeout quiet-period seconds

no dot1x timeout quiet-period

seconds	1 ^ 0 65535 ^ s

10 ^

3 ^

1 ~ a ~ ^ 3

show dot1x

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x timeout quiet-period 1000
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Disabled
Re-authen Period:   3600 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:    3 sec
Supplicant Timeout: 3 sec
Server Timeout:     5 sec
Re-authen Max:      3 times
Maximum Request:    3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp: Disabled
Client Oline Probe: Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable:   Disabled
Authorization Mode:  Group Server
```

3	3	
	show dot1x	802.1x 8
4		
3	1	
	-	-

37.2.2 dot1x timeout re-authperiod

8 3 no 1 3 8

dot1x timeout re-authperiod seconds

no dot1x timeout re-authperiod

	seconds	8 0 65535 8 s 8

3600

3 8

↓ 8 show dot1x 3 802.1x 8

Ю 1000s'

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x timeout re-authperiod 1000
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Disabled
Re-authen Period:   1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:    3 sec
```


3 Å

3

Å

↓ 几 **show dot1x** 3 802.1x Å

```
Ю                               ñ 10s'
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x timeout supp-timeout 10
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Disabled
Re-authen Period:   1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:    3 sec
Supplicant Timeout: 10 sec
Server Timeout:     10 sec
Re-authen Max:      3 times
Maximum Request:    3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp: Disabled
Client Oline Probe: Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable:   Disabled
Authorization Mode:  Group Server
```


37.2.5 dot1x timeout tx-period

Значит, по и А

dot1x timeout tx-period *seconds*

no dot1x timeout tx-period

3	3	
	show dot1x	802.1x 8
4		
3	1	
	-	-

37.3 dot1x

37.3.1 dot1x re-authentication

8 3 8 3 no

8

[no] dot1x re-authentication

	-	-

a 8

3 8

3~ 8~ 1 8 1 8 1 8

show dot1x 3 802.1x 8

IO 11

Ruijie# configure terminal

Ruijie(config)# dot1x re-authentication

Ruijie(config)# end

Ruijie# show dot1x

802.1X Status: Enabled

Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5

Authenticated User Number: 0

Re-authentication Enabled: Enabled

Re-authentication Period: 1000 sec

Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec

```
Tx Timer Period:      10 sec
Supplicant Timeout:   10 sec
Server Timeout:       10 sec
Re-authen Max:        3 times
Maximum Request:      3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp:   Disabled
Client Oline Probe:   Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable:     Disabled
Authorization Mode:    Group Server
```

3

?	
show dot1x	802.1x Â

✓

3

1	
-	-

37.3.2 dot1x reauth-max

$\hat{A}$ $\hat{A}$

dot1x reauth-max *count*

no dot1x reauth-max

<i>count</i>	$\hat{A}$
--------------	-----------

й 3

3

 $\hat{A}$

	$\tilde{z}$	$\downarrow \mathcal{L}$	$\hat{A} \downarrow \mathcal{L}$	show dot1x
$\tilde{z}$	802.1x		$\hat{A}$	

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x reauth-max 5
```

```
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Enabled
Re-authen Period:   1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:     10 sec
Supplicant Timeout: 10 sec
Server Timeout:      10 sec
Re-authen Max:        5 times
Maximum Request:      3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp:   Disabled
Client Oline Probe:   Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable:     Disabled
Authorization Mode:    Group Server
```

	<i>interval</i>	hello
	alive	
	interval	

3

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π '

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x client-probe enable
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Enabled
Re-authen Period:   1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period:  1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:     10 sec
Supplicant Timeout:  10 sec
Server Timeout:      10 sec
Re-authen Max:       5 times
Maximum Request:     3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp:  Disabled
Client Oline Probe:  Enabled
Eapol Tag Enable:    Disabled
Authorization Mode:   Group Server
```

3

3	
---	--

show dot1x

Σ

Σ

3 802.1X ^ 3 no ↓ ^

dot1x auth-address-table address *mac-addr* **interface** *interface*

no dot1x auth-address-table address *mac-addr* **interface** *interface*

<i>mac-addr</i>	↓ ^
<i>Interface</i>	∧ ^

↓ ^

3 ^

↓ 802.1X ^ **show dot1x auth-address**
table 3 ^

Ю ☉ ¶ ^
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **dot1x auth-address-table address**
00d0f8000000 **interface ethernet 1/1**
Ruijie(config)# **end**
Ruijie#

3	3	
show dot1x auth-address-table	802.1X	^

∧

3	∧	
-	-	

37.5.3 dot1x auth-fail max-attempt

VLAN ^

dot1x auth-fail max-attempt *num*

no dot1x auth-fail max-attempt


```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x auth-mode chap
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie#
```

3		
	show dot1x	802.1x Å

4

3	1	
	-	-

37.5.6 dot1x default

802.1x ↑ Å

dot1x default

	-	-

3 Å

↓ 几 show dot1x 3 802.1x Å

```
IO        802.1x        '
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x default
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# end
```

3		
	show dot1x	802.1x Å

4

3	1	
	-	-

37.5.7 dot1x eapol-tag

EAPOL TAG 1 1

dot1x eapol-tag

no dot1x eapol-tag

	-	-

--

3

--

1 1 **show dot1x** 3 802.1x 1

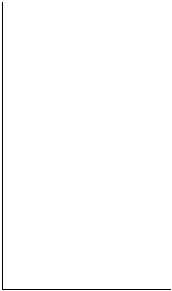
10 802.1X tag '
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x eapol-tag
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie#

3	3	
	show dot1x	802.1x 1

1

dot1x mac-auth-bypass

no dot1x mac-auth-bypass



```
IO      802.1x MAC
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface fa 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# dot1x mac-auth-bypass violation
Ruijie(config-if)# end
Ruijie#write
```



Kf	3	
----	---	--

3	3	
	show dot1x	802.1x Â
1		
3	1	
	-	-

37.5.12 dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

no Â

dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

no dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

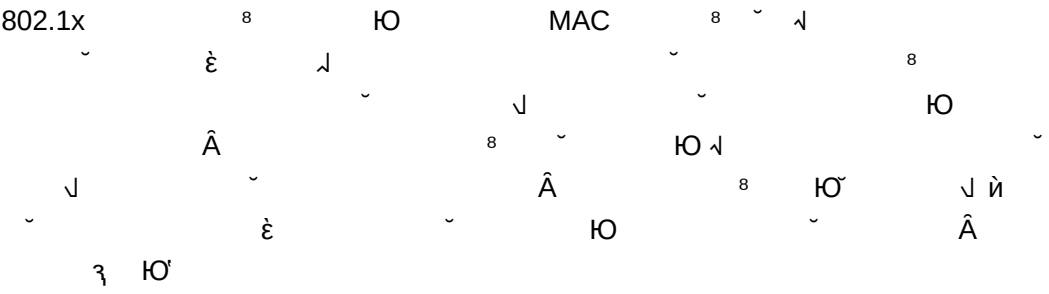
	-	-
a	Â	
3	Â	
↓	show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only 3	802.1x Â
	Ruijie# configure t	
	Ruijie(config)# dot1x private-supPLICANT-only	
	Ruijie(config)# end	
	Ruijie#	
3	3	
	show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only	Â
1		

3	1	
	-	-

37.5.13 dot1x port-control auto

	no
Â	
dot1x port-control auto	
no dot1x port-control	
	a 802.1x Â
3	
	↓ show dot1x 3 802.1x Â
	IO 802.1x 6 Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# interface g0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# dot1x port-control auto Ruijie(config-if)# end Ruijie#
3	3 show dot1x 802.1x Â
1	
3	1 -

37.5.14 dot1x port-control-mode



```
dot1x port-control-mode {mac-based | {port-based [single-host]} }  
no dot1x port-control-mode
```

mac-based	mac 802.1X
port-based	802.1X
single-host	802.1x

mac-based

802.1X

```
show dot1x port-control  
s26 802.1X  
single-host 802.1x  
port-based show running-config  
port-based single-host  
single-host  
single-host  
single-host
```

```
1' 802.1x 6  
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/1  
Ruijie(config-if)# dot1x port-control auto  
Ruijie(config-if)# dot1x port-control-mode port-based  
Ruijie(config-if)# end  
Ruijie#  
2' 802.1x  
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/1  
Ruijie(config-if)# dot1x port-control auto  
Ruijie(config-if)# dot1x port-control-mode port-based single-host
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)# end
Ruijie#
```

3		
	show dot1x port-control	802.1x Â
	Show running-config	Â

4

3	1	
	-	-

37.5.15 dot1x stationarity enable

802.1x 8 Ю Ю 3Л ~
Ю й а ÿ 802.1X ё ~ 3Л ЛЮ 3
Â

dot1x stationarity enable

no dot1x stationarity enable

	-	-

й 3Л Â

3 Â

3 Â

```
Ю    802.1x    6    '
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x stationarity enable
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie#
```

3	3	
	-	-

1

3	1
	-

37.5.17 dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port

ip ip web 80 à 8080
16 TCP 1' no dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination
port 1' 1' port_num 1'

[no] dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port port num

port num	TCP 1

tcp 80 8080 3 a J no

3

TCP 1-65535

1' TCP 8443
Ruijie(config)#dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port
8443

3	
---	--

d> 1 ' Q Г « ~

[illegible]

dot1x redirect time-out port *time-out-interval*

3

no dot1x redirect num for special source-ip

num

1

3

1' й 3'

```
Ruijie(config)# dot1x redirect num for special source-ip 3
```

3

✓

3

-	-

--

3

Â

--

IO
Ruijie# **show dot1x**
802.1X Status: Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled: Disabled
Re-authen Period: 3600 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 10 sec
Tx Timer Period: 3 sec
Supplicant Timeout: 3 sec
Server Timeout: 5 sec
Re-authen Max: 3 times
Maximum Request: 3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp: Disabled
Client Oline Probe: Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable: Disabled
Authorization Mode: Group Server
Ruijie#

3	
dot1x auth-mode	802.1x Â
dot1x max-req	Â
dot1x port-control auto	71 Â
dot1x reauth-max	

	dot1x timeout re-authperiod		Â
	dot1x timeout server-timeout	£	

	dot1x auth-mode	802.1x	Â
	dot1x max-req		Â

Ruijie# show dot1x auto-req
Auto-Req: Disabled
User-Detect : Enabled
Packet-Num : 0
Req-Interval: 30 Seconds

3

3	
dot1x auth-mode	802.1x Â
dot1x max-req	Â
dot1x port-control auto	¶ Â
dot1x reauth-max	
dot1x re-authentication	Â
dot1x timeout quiet-period	Â 1
dot1x timeout re-authperiod	Â
dot1x timeout server-timeout	Â 2
dot1x timeout supp-timeout	Â
dot1x timeout tx-period	Â

1

3

1	
-	-

37.6.4 show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

¶ Â

show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

-	-

3

Â

Ю
Ruijie# show dot1x private-supplicant-only
private-supplicant-only:: disabled
Ruijie#

3	
dot1x auth-mode	802.1x Â
dot1x max-req	Â
dot1x port-control auto	¶ Â
dot1x reauth-max	
dot1x re-authentication	Â
dot1x timeout quiet-period	Â 1
dot1x timeout re-authperiod	Â
dot1x timeout server-timeout	Â 1





37.6.6 show dot1x port-control

6

^

show dot1x port-control [interface interface]

interface	

3

^

10

Ruijie# show dot1x port-control

interface dyn-user static-user max-user qos

ctrl-mode status

Gi0/1 0 1 6000 dscp: 0 mac-base Authed

Ruijie#

3

3	
dot1x auth-mode	802.1x ^
dot1x max-req	^
dot1x port-control auto	7 ^
dot1x reauth-max	
dot1x re-authentication	^
dot1x timeout quiet-period	^ 1
dot1x timeout re-authperiod	^
dot1x timeout server-timeout	^ 1
dot1x timeout supp-timeout	^

	dot1x timeout quiet-period	1 s
	dot1x timeout re-authperiod	s
	dot1x timeout server-timeout	s
	dot1x timeout supp-timeout	s
	dot1x timeout tx-period	s

1

3	1	
	-	-

37.6.8 show dot1x re-authentication

show dot1x re-authentication

	-	-

3

s

IO
Ruijie# show dot1x re-authentication
reauth-enabled: disabled
Ruijie#

3	3	
	dot1x auth-mode	802.1x s

	dot1x max-req	Â
	dot1x port-control auto	71 Â
	dot1x reauth-max	
	dot1x re-authentication	Â
	dot1x timeout quiet-period	1 Â
	dot1x timeout re-authperiod	Â
	dot1x timeout server-timeout	Â L
	dot1x timeout supp-timeout	Â
	dot1x timeout tx-period	Â ~
1		
3	1	
	-	-

37.6.9 show dot1x reauth-max

	show dot1x reauth-max	
	-	-
3	Â	
	Â	
	10	
	Ruijie# show dot1x reauth-max	
	reauth-max: 2 times	



Ruijie#



$$id$$

id

3

 $\hat{A}$

Ю

show

detix

```
user id 1
```

გენერალ-მაიორი

3

3

 $\hat{A}$ $\hat{A}$

7

 $\hat{A}$

dot1x reauth-max

 $\hat{A}$

dot1x timeout quiet-period

1 0

	-	-
3		
	IO IO 71 Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# dot1x redirect	
3	3	
4		
3	11 10.2(5)	3

37.7.2 http redirect

	no HTTP IP 71 ~ no HTTP IP Â	3 http redirectÂ 3
	http redirect ip-address	
	no http redirect	
	ip-address	HTTP IP
	HTTP IP	
3		
	71 11 ~ 71 ~ HTTP IP Â HTTP IO ~ IO ~ IO ~ Â	

```

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# http redirect 172.16.0.1
Ruijie(config)# end

```

3		
	show http redirect	HTTP
	http redirect homepage	ÿ Â

4

3	11	
	10.2(5)	3

37.7.3 http redirect direct-site

Â ¼ 3 no

Â

http redirect direct-site ip-address [ip-mask] [arp]

no http redirect direct-site ip-address [ip-mask] [arp]

ip-address	IP
ip-mask	IP Â
arp	ARP CHECK ¼ ½ ARP ½ arp Â

Â

	50	Ã
	Ю IP й 172.16.0.1 й Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# http redirect direct-site 172.16.0.1	
3		
	show http redirect	HTTP
4		
3	11	
	10.2(5)	3

37.7.4 http redirect homepage

	Ю Ё ы Ã 1/2 3 no Ю Ё ы Ã
	http redirect homepage url-string no http redirect homepage
	url-string Ю Ё ы й url-string~ 1/2 "http://" "https://" ~ a 1/2 255 Ã
	Ю Ё ы Ã
3	
	1/2 1/2 1/2 Ю Ё ы Ã
	Ю Ю Ё ы й www.su-download.net/ Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# http redirect homepage www.su-download.net/
3	

	show http redirect	HTTP
1		
3	1	
	10.2(5)	3

37.7.5 http redirect port

redirect port 3 ^ 1/2 1 HTTP ~ http
no 3 no ^
http redirect port port-num
no http redirect port port-num

-		-

й 80 HTTP ^

3

^ HTTP ~ Э ~ HTTP ~
HTTP ~ ^ Ю
^ Ю ^ 1 й 80 HTTP ~
^ PC 1 HTTP 3 ^
10 а 1 1 80 ≠ ^

Ю PC 1 й 8080 HTTP
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# http redirect port 8080

3	3	
show http redirect		HTTP

↓					
3	<table><tr><td>Л</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10.2(5)</td><td>3</td></tr></table>	Л		10.2(5)	3
Л					
10.2(5)	3				

37.7.6 http redirect session-limit

↓ HTTP Ю HTTP
Â ↓Л 3 no HTTP
й 3Â

http redirect session-limit *session-num* [**port** *port-session-num*]

no http redirect session-limit

<i>session-num</i>	↓ HTTP ↓ 1-255 Â
<i>port-session-num</i>	^ ↓ ~ Ю HTTP ~ ↓ 1-300 Â

HTTP HTTP й 255 Ю
й 300 Â

3

й HTTP TCP ~
Э 8 HTTP Â
~ ' HTTP è ≠ ↓ ' HTTP
~ a HTTP й 1Â

Ю HTTP й 4'
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **http redirect session-limit 4**

3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show http redirect</td><td>HTTP</td></tr></table>	3		show http redirect	HTTP
3					
show http redirect	HTTP				

1

1

HTTP Â

show http redirect

-	-

3

IO HTTP
Ruijie# **show http redirect**
HTTP redirection settings:
server: 192.168.32.123
port: 80 8000
homepage: http://192.168.32.123:8888/ePortal/index.jsp
session-limit: 10
timeout: 5

Direct sites:

Address	MASK	ARP Binding
-----	-----	-----
61.233.3.215	255.255.255.255	On
61.233.3.220	255.255.255.255	Off
192.168.5.140	255.255.255.255	Off
218.30.66.101	255.255.0.0	Off
218.30.66.101	255.255.255.255	Off

3

3	
http redirect	HTTP IP
http redirect direct-site	
http redirect homepage	IO Ľ Ÿ
http redirect port	HTTP /1
http redirect session-limit	↵ HTTP
http redirect timeout	

1

3	1	
	10.2(5)	3

	3	
aaa new-model		•et,,

	IO L	AAA Enable ~	Â RADIUS	"I L	RADIUS ~
		Â			
	Ruijie(config)# aaa authentication enable default group radius local				
3	3				
	aaa new-model		AAA L		
	enable		↑		
	username		AAA		
1					
3	1				
	-		-		

38.1.3 aaa authentication login

	AAA	Login	~	~	3	aaa authentication login
Login	Â	3	no	Â		
	aaa authentication login {default list-name} method1 [method2...]					
	no aaa authentication login {default list-name}					
	default		~ 1 AAA Login			
	list-name		AAA Login ~ 1/2 Â			
	method		l local à none à group L ~			
	local		4			
	none		a			
	group		L ~ RADIUS			
			TACACS+ L			

AAA		AAA	Login	AAA
aaa authentication login			Login	
Login				

AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA
RADIUS	RADIUS	RADIUS	RADIUS
Ruijie(config)# aaa authentication login list-1 group radius local			

aaa new-model		AAA
username		
login authentication		Login

38.1.4 aaa authentication ppp

AAA	PPP	aaa authentication ppp	PPP
aaa authentication ppp {default list-name} method1 [method2...]			
no aaa authentication ppp {default list-name}			

default		PPP
list-name		PPP
method		local none group

3

AAA Login
Login
AAA
Login
a
Login

AAA Login
VTY 0 - 4 AAA
Ruijie(config)# **aaa authentication login list-1 local**
Ruijie(config)# **line vty 0 4**
Ruijie(config-line)# **login authentication list-1**

3

3	
aaa new-model	AAA
username	
login authentication	Login

1

3

1	
-	-

38.2

38.2.1 aaa authorization commands

NAS CLI AAA 3
aaa authorization
commands
no AAA
aaa authorization commands level {default | list-name} method1 [method2...]
no aaa authorization commands level {default | list-name}

--	--

AAA ^ é ~ Ю 3 ~
3 aaa authorization config-commands Â 3 no AAA Ю
3 11 Â

aaa authorization config-commands
no aaa authorization config-commands

	-	-

	a	Ю 3 Â
--	---	-------

3	Â	
---	---	--

	√ ^ ~ Ю 3 ~ √ √ 3 no 11 ~ é Ю 3 a 3 √ √ Â	
--	--	--

	Ю Ю 3 11 '	
	Ruijie(config)# aaa authorization config-commands	

	3	
3	aaa new-model	AAA 1
	aaa authorization commands	18 AAA 3

√		
---	--	--

3	11	
	-	-

38.2.3 aaa authorization console

AAA 8 √ ~ 3 ~ 3 aaa
authorization console Â 3 no AAA 8 √ 3
11 Â

aaa authorization console
no aaa authorization console

--	--	--

	-	-
a	8 4	3 Â
3	Â	
RGOS	ψ 8 4 è ~ 4 4 8 4 ~	
	3 Â 8 4 3 π ~ 8 4	
	3 a Â	
Ю	8 4 3 π '	
Ruijie(config)#	aaa authorization console	

local	↓
none	a
group	↓ TACACS+ ↓ RADIUS

AAA Exec ↑ Â

3 Â

RGOS NAS CLI ~ è CLI ^ 0~15 ~ Â
Login ~ Exec Â Exec
CLI Â
Exec J~ è Exec 3~ a
Â

IO RADIUS ↓ Exec '
Ruijie(config)# **aaa authorization exec default group radius**

3	
aaa new-model	AAA ↓
authorization exec	3
username	✎

↓

3	↓
-	-

38.2.5 aaa authorization network

AAA ↓ ^ PPP à SLIP ~ ~
3 aaa authorization network Â 3 no AAA ↑ Â

aaa authorization network {default | list-name} method1 [method2...]
no aaa authorization network {default | list-name}

--	--

default	' ~ / 18 ÿ Network Â
<i>method</i>	l' none à group L 4
none	a
group	L ~ RADIUS TACACS+ L

AAA Network 11 Â

3 Â

no authorization commands *level*

AAA 3 11 A

[illegible]

```
Ruijie(config)# aaa authorization commands 15 cmd group tacacs+ none
Ruijie(config)# line vty 0 4
Ruijie(config-line)# authorization commands 15 cmd
```

3	aaa new-model	AAA	E
	aaa authorization commands	AAA	3

3	11	
	-	-

38.2.7 authorization exec

A blank coordinate system with a horizontal x-axis and a vertical y-axis. The axes are represented by thin black lines. The origin is at the bottom-left corner. There are no tick marks or labels on the axes.

--

3

A blank coordinate system with a horizontal x-axis and a vertical y-axis. The axes are represented by thin black lines. The origin is at the bottom-left corner. There are no tick marks or labels on the axes.

```
Ю      |   exec-1   Exec      ~      RADIUS    и      Е      ~
Е      БнєвVQNRBDDDDPK TL
```

3 no ✓ Э Exec 11 Â

no authorization exec

no aaa accounting commands *level* {**default** | *list-name*}

3	1	
	-	-

38.3.2 aaa accounting exec

accounting exec *Â* 3 no NAS Exec 11 Â 3 aaa

aaa accounting exec {default | list-name} start-stop method1 [method2...]

no aaa accounting exec {default | list-name}

default	11 11 11 11 Exec Â
<i>list-name</i>	11 Exec 11 11 11 Â
<i>method</i>	1 none 11 group 11 4
none	a
group	11 11 11 RADIUS TACACS+ 11

11

3 Â

RGOS 11 11 Exec 11 11
11 none a Exec Â
11 11 NAS CLI 11 Start
11 11 Stop 11 Â
Start 11 a Stop Â
Exec 11 11 3 11 a
Â

3 Â 6 6 6

aaa new-model	AAA 4
aaa authentication	AAA
accounting commands	3 Exec

1

3	1	
-	-	

38.3.3 aaa accounting network

3 **aaa accounting network** *Â* 3 no 1 11 *Â*
aaa accounting network {default | *list-name*} **start-stop** *method1* [*method2*...]
no aaa accounting network {default | *list-name*}

default	1 11 11 Network Â
<i>list-name</i>	1 Â
start-stop	11 Â 11 1
<i>method</i>	10 1 4
none	a
group	4 TACACS+ 4 RADIUS

11

3 Â

RGOS 4 11 Â **start-stop**
8 Â

10 RADIUS 4 1

Ruijie(config)# **aaa accounting network default start-stop group radius**

3

3	
aaa new-model	AAA E
aaa authorization network	AAA
aaa authentication	AAA
username	

4

3

1	
-	-

38.3.4 aaa accounting update

aaa accounting update 3 3
no aaa accounting update
aaa accounting update
no aaa accounting update

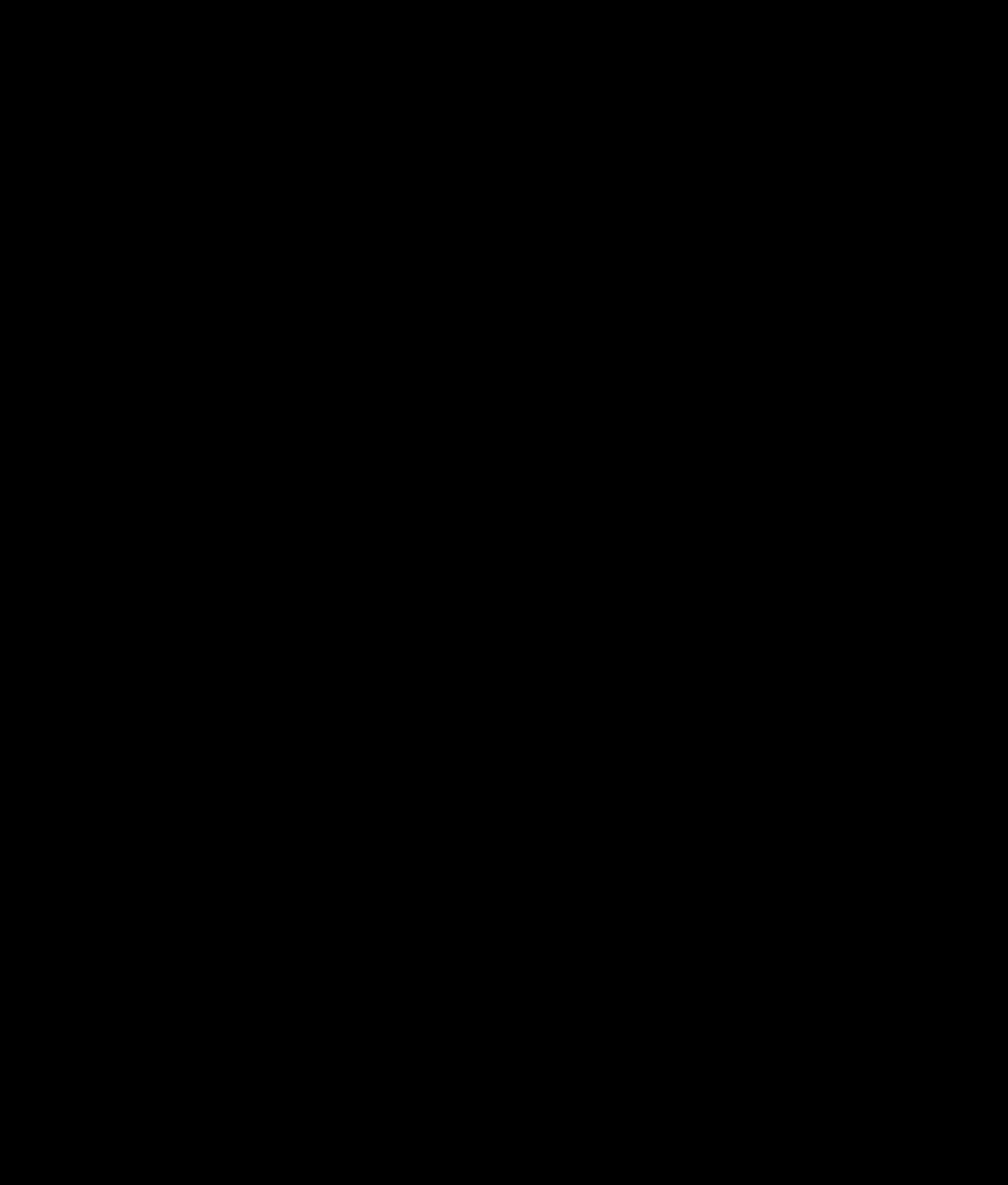
-	-

3

IO
Ruijie(config)# **aaa new-model**
Ruijie(config)#

3

3	
---	--



--	--

	-	-
--	---	---

38.4 AAA

38.4.1 aaa domain

~ ^ 3 no √ 3 ^

aaa domain {default | domain-name}

no aaa domain {default | domain-name}

--	--

|

Ю a 8 Â

| {

Â

|

{ 8 Â

Ю J ñ ruijie.com ñ 20'
W Tc 12D(config)#Tj/TT1 2 Tf9 08 01 Td(20aaa domainTj/TT1 3 Tf9 68 00 Td[(u

active]

no state

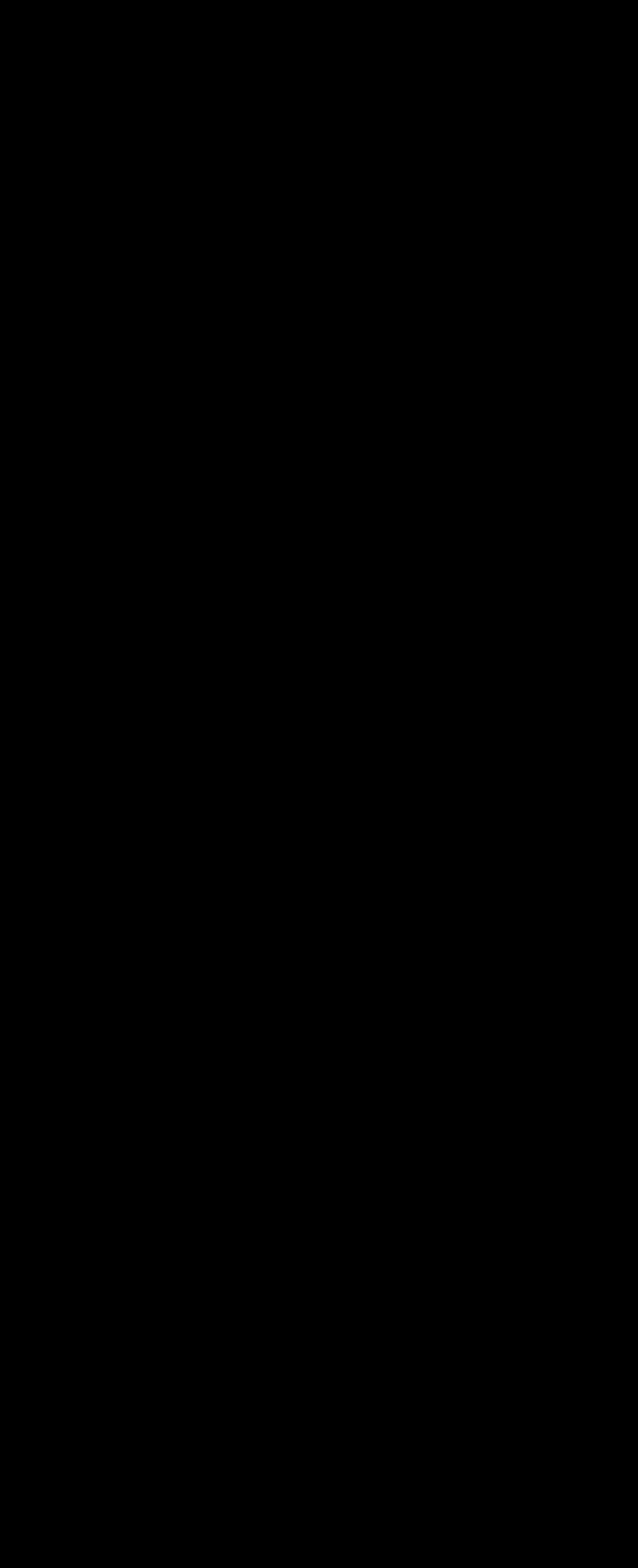
--	--

AAA 3

	-	-

38.4.8 show aaa domain

^
show aaa domain [default |



↓ ~ 3 no

omain}

6 £ ~ ↓ Â

uijie.com

sername-domain without-domain

	AAA £
	↓ AAA £

Ω 3

aaa group server {radius | tacacs+} *name*

no aaa group server {radius | tacacs+} *name*

--	--	--

<i>vrf_name</i>	vrf 1

--

3

Е А

--

й Е vrf А

--

Ю А
Ruijie(config)# **aaa group server radius ss**
Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# **server 192.168.4.12**
~~Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# **server 192.168.4.13**~~
Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# **ip vrf forwarding vrf_name**
Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# **end**

--

3

3	
aaa group server	aaa Е
show aaa group	aaa Е

1

3

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-	-

38.5.3 s` iSPCrt2

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Ю Â

Ruijie(config)# **aaa group server radius ss**

Ruijie(config-gs-radius)#

3

^

3 AAA 8 L ^

IO ^
Ruijie# **show aaa group**
Group Name: ss
Group Type: radius
Referred: 2
Server List:
IP Address: 192.168.217.64
Authentication Port: 1812
Accounting Port: 1813
Referred: 1

3

3	
aaa group server	AAA L

4

3

1	
-	-

38.6 AAA

38.6.1 aaa local authentication attempts

login

aaa local authentication attempts max-attempts

--	--

3

Â

3 Login

10

Ruijie# **configure terminal**Ruijie(config)# **aaa local authentication attempts 6**

3

	-	-
--	---	---

38.6.4 clear aaa local user logout

clear aaa local user logout {all | user-name <word>}

<word>	ID	

--

3

Â

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~ ↓↵

≠ ↓↵

--

Ю

Ruijie# clear aaa local user logout all

	3	
3	show running-config	
	show aaa logout	login

√

	∕	
3	-	-

38.6.5 debug aaa

AAA

£

Â

3

no

Â

debug aaa event

no debug aaa event

	-	-

|

| 3

EXEC

Â

|

|

|

3	
---	--

```
aaa authentication dot1x san-f local group angel group rain none
aaa authentication enable default group radius
Accounting method-list
aaa accounting network default start-stop group radius
Authorization method-list
aaa authorizing network default group radius
```

3

3	
aaa authentication	✕
aaa authorization	✕
aaa accounting	✕

1

3

1	
-	-

38.6.7 show aaa user logout

^

show aaa user logout {all | user-name <word>}

<word>	ID

3

^

~ 儿

^

IO
Ruijie# show aaa user logout all

3

3	
show running-config	

	show aaa lockout	login
--	------------------	-------

1

3	1	
---	---	--

-

-

39 SSH

39.1 SSH

39.1.1 crypto key generate

SSH 3
 crypto key generate {rsa | dsa}

rsa	RSA
dsa	DSA

SSH Server 2 A

3

SSH Server 2 3 SSH 2 A 1
enable service ssh-server 3 SSH Server 1 SSH 1 RSA ' SSH
 2 RSA DSA A 3 RSA SSH1 6 SSH2 1
 1 ' DSA 3 SSH2 1 A
 ~ a 3 **no crypto key generate** 3
crypto key zeroize 3 A

Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **crypto key generate rsa**

3

<i>retry times</i>	Â

Ю и 3 Â Л~ no ip ssh
authentication-retries 3 ≠ ↓Л и Â

3

Q...iPcNQBgpg<!'XGc055B-â

3

```

120s SSH Server
    π  ÿ
    Â
    Â ÿ ↓
    show ip ssh  SSH server

```

```

    ы 100s'
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip ssh time-out 100

```

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip ssh time-out 100
```

```
Ruijie(config)# ip ssh time-out 100
```

	}	
}	show ip ssh	ssh-server Â

1 RGOS10.1 7.9

3	1	
	-	-

39.1.5 ip ssh version

SSH server $\hat{A}$ $\hat{B}$ no $\hat{C}$ $\hat{A}$

```
ip ssh version {1 | 2}
```

no ip ssh version

1	SSH Server	SSH1
2	SSH Server	SSH2

2	SSH Server	SSH2
---	------------	------

Ю	SSH	1	2	Â	л	л	л	SSH
Â	no ip ssh version	3	≠	л			й	Â

3

```

3      8 SSH Server      SSH      10 SSH Server
          SSH1 6 SSH2      SSH 1      SSH 2      11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
1      2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
3      SSH Server      1

```


SSH

show ip ssh



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SSH Â VTY 1 à SSH à ¶
à à à 1 Â

Ruijie# show ssh

3	3	
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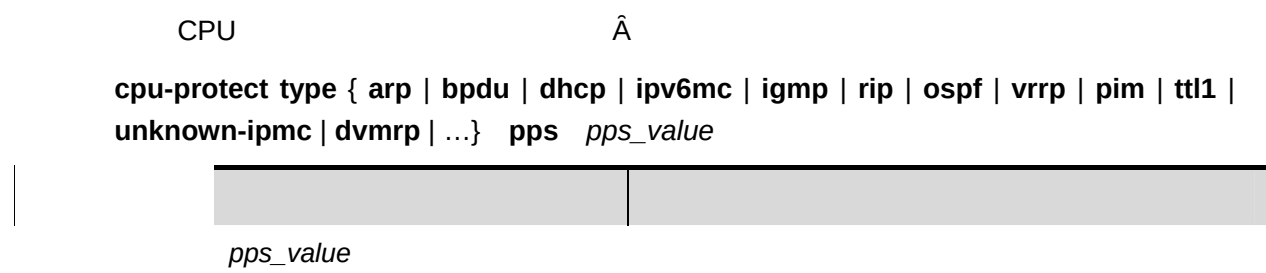
1 ° RGOS10.1 103

3	1	
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40 CPU

40.1

40.1.1 cpu-protect type packet-type pps pps_value



CPU "1 Â

cpu-protect type { arp | bpdu | dhcp | ipv6mc | igmp | rip | ospf | vrrp | pim | ttl1 | unknown-ipmc | dvmrp | ...} pri pri_num

<i>pri_num</i>	ID ¼ ò 0 7

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Ю BPDU 7 '
Ruijie(config)# **cpu-protect type bpdu pri**

CPU 3

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S9610

CPU

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no ip deny invalid-tcp

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--	---	---

--

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	Ruijie# show ip deny land DoS Protection ModeState ----- protect against land attackOn
--	---

3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>(no) ip deny land</td><td>Land 11</td></tr></table>	3		(no) ip deny land	Land 11
3					
(no) ip deny land	Land 11				

1

3	<table><tr><td>11</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	11		-	-
11					
-	-				

42.2

42.2.1 ip arp inspection trust

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3 ip arp inspection trust ˆ

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ip arp inspection trust

no ip arp inspection trust

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NFPP(

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NFPP

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3 show ip arp inspection interface

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VLAN DAI 3 ARP Y a v
ARP DHCP Snooping
Snooping DHCP Snooping

43 arp

43.1 arp

43.1.1 anti-arp-spoofing ip

arp Â 3

ЮarpÂ

show anti-arp-spoofing

}

Ruijie#show anti-arp-spoofing

port	ip
-----	-----
Fa0/1	192.168.1.1

}	
anti-arp-spoofing ip	arp }

1

}	1
-	-

	show ip source binding	IP
1		
3	1	
	-	-

44.2 IP Source Guard

44.2.1 ip verify source

	3 IP Source Guard 1 no 1 A
	[no] ip verify source [port-security]
	port-security IP Source Guard 1 IP+MAC A
	A
3	A
	3 IP Source Guard 1 1 IP 1 IP+MAC , IP Source Guard 1 DHCP Snooping 3 1 Trust 1 DHCP Snooping 8 3 IP Source Guard 1 IP Source Guard 1 a A
	10 1 3 IP Source Guard 1 Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# ip verify source Ruijie(config-if)# end
3	3
	show ip source binding IP Source Guard
1	

3	1	
	-	-

44.3 IP Source Guard

44.3.1 show ip source binding

3 IP ^

show ip source binding [*ip-address*] [*mac-address*] [**dhcp-snooping**] [**static**] [**vlan** *vlan-id*] [**interface** *interface-id*]

<i>ip-address</i>	ip ,
<i>mac-address</i>	mac ,
dhcp-snooping	,
static	,
<i>vlan-id</i>	vlan ,
<i>interface-id</i>	^

^

3 ^

^

IO ,

Ruijie# **show ip source binding static**

MacAddress	IpAddress	Lease(sec)	Type	VLAN	Interface
-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----
0000.0000.0001	1.0.0.1	infinite	static	1	FastEthernet 0/1

1

3	1	
	-	-

44.3.2 show ip verify source

3 IP Source Guard

show ip verify source [interface interface-id]

	interface-id	Â

Â

```
interface                               IP Source Guard 71 ~
IO    ' "IP source guard is not configured on the interface FastEthernet 0/10" Â
      IP Source Guard      (      mode      )      IO'
Â    inactive-no-snooping-vlan '      DHCP Snooping      8      '
Â    inactive-trust-port '      DHCP Snooping      8      3'
Â    active?      Â 3      3      3
```

1

3

1	
-	-

45 NFPP

45.1

45.1.1 cpu-protect sub-interface {manage|protocol|route} pps

 $\hat{A}$

cpu-protect sub-interface {*manage|protocol|route*} pps *pps_vaule*

[illegible]

q Y

22

B

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	pps	~ Æ	~ √	[1,9999] Å
--	-----	-----	-----	------------

	IP	MAC	8 ~
	200 Å		

3	NFPP
---	------

	a	Å
--	---	---

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **arp-guard attack-threshold per-src-ip 2**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **arp-guard attack-threshold per-src-mac 3**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **arp-guard attack-threshold per-port 50**

	3	
	nfpp arp-guard policy	
3	show nfpp arp-guard summary	
	show nfpp arp-guard hosts	√ Ÿ
	clear nfpp arp-guard hosts	Ÿ

√

45.3.5 arp-guard monitored-host-limit

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↓ ỹ Â

arp-guard monitored-host-limit number

number	↓ ỹ ~ ↓ ñ 1 4294967295

↓ ỹ ñ 1000 Â

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NFPP

↓ ỹ 1000 ~ ↓ ỹ 1000` a ↓ ỹ ~ I` %ERROR` The value that you configured is smaller than current monitored hosts 1000` please clear a part of monitored hosts. L ~ ↑ ỹ Â ↓ ỹ ~ I` % NFPP\_ARP\_GUARD-4-SESSION\_LIMIT: Attempt to exceed limit of 1000` ↓ ỹ ~ monitored hosts. L Â

Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard monitored-host-limit 200

3	
---	--

	<table><tr><td>per-src-ip</td><td>IP</td></tr><tr><td>per-src-mac</td><td>MAC</td></tr><tr><td>per-port</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>pps</td><td>~ 4 [1,9999] Å</td></tr></table>	per-src-ip	IP	per-src-mac	MAC	per-port		pps	~ 4 [1,9999] Å
per-src-ip	IP								
per-src-mac	MAC								
per-port									
pps	~ 4 [1,9999] Å								
	<table><tr><td>IP</td><td>MAC</td><td>4 ~</td></tr><tr><td>100 Å</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	IP	MAC	4 ~	100 Å				
IP	MAC	4 ~							
100 Å									
3	NFPP								
	<pre>Ruijie(config)# nfpp Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard rate-limit per-src-ip 2 Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard rate-limit per-src-mac 3 Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard rate-limit per-port 50</pre>								
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>nfpp arp-guard policy</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show nfpp arp-guard summary</td><td></td></tr></table>	3		nfpp arp-guard policy		show nfpp arp-guard summary			
3									
nfpp arp-guard policy									
show nfpp arp-guard summary									
4									
3	<table><tr><td>11</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	11		-	-				
11									
-	-								

45.3.7 arp-guard scan-threshold

	Å					
	arp-guard scan-threshold pkt-cnt					
	<table><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>pkt-cnt</td><td>~ 4 [1,9999] Å</td></tr></table>				pkt-cnt	~ 4 [1,9999] Å
pkt-cnt	~ 4 [1,9999] Å					
	<table><tr><td>15</td><td>Æ</td><td>10</td><td>Å</td></tr></table>		15	Æ	10	Å
15	Æ	10	Å			

3	NFPP										
	10 15 10 ARP 10 MAC IP 10 10 MAC IP IP a 10 10										
	10										
	Ruijie(config)# nfpp Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard scan-threshold 20										
3	<table><tr><th>3</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>show nfpp arp-guard summary</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show nfpp arp-guard scan</td><td>ARP</td></tr><tr><td>clear nfpp arp-guard scan</td><td>ARP</td></tr></table>	3		nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold	10	show nfpp arp-guard summary		show nfpp arp-guard scan	ARP	clear nfpp arp-guard scan	ARP
3											
nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold	10										
show nfpp arp-guard summary											
show nfpp arp-guard scan	ARP										
clear nfpp arp-guard scan	ARP										
1											
3	<table><tr><th>1</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	1		-	-						
1											
-	-										

45.3.8 clear nfpp arp-guard hosts

10 10 10 10 10	10
clear nfpp arp-guard hosts [vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [ip-address mac-address]	
	10
interface-id	1
ip-address	IP
mac-address	MAC
3	
	a 10 10 10 10

VLAN 1 g 0/1 ħ Â

Ruijie# clear nfpp arp-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g0/1

3

3	
arp-guard attack-threshold	
nfpp arp-guard policy	
show nfpp arp-guard hosts	√ ħ

√

3

1	
-	-

45.3.9 clear nfpp arp-guard scan

ARP Â

clear nfpp arp-guard scan

-	-

3

1	
---	--

<i>seconds</i>	0	˘ a	Æ Â	˘ ˘	0	[30, 86400]
----------------	---	--------	--------	--------	---	-------------

3

a Â

```
Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard policy per-src-ip 2 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard policy per-src-mac 3 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard policy per-port 50 100
```

3	3	
	arp-guard attack-threshold	
	arp-guard rate-limit	
	show nfpp arp-guard summary	
	show nfpp arp-guard hosts	√ Ÿ
	clear nfpp arp-guard hosts	Ÿ

√

3	11	
	10.4	3

45.3.13 nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold

 Â

nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold *pkt-cnt*

<i>pkt-cnt</i>	~ √	[1,9999] Â

 ARP ~ ARP Â

3		
	nfpp dhcp-guard policy	
	show nfpp dhcp-guard summary	
	show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts	√ ỹ
	clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts	√ ỹ

√

3		
	-	-

45.4.2 dhcp-guard enable

3 DHCP 11 Â
dhcp-guard enable

	-	-

DHCP ~ Â

3 NFPP

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **dhcp-guard enable**

3		
	nfpp dhcp-guard enable	∅ DHCP 11
	show nfpp dhcp-guard summary	

√

3		
	11	

	-	-
--	---	---

45.4.3 dhcp-guard isolate-period

	3	Â
	dhcp-guard isolate-period {seconds permanent}	
	seconds	0 a Â 0 [30, 86400]
	permanent	
		σ a Â
3	NFPP	
		↑ ñ ~ Â
		Â
	Ruijie(config)# nfpp	
	Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard isolate timeout 180	
3		
	nfpp dhcp-guard isolate-period	∅
	show nfpp dhcp-guard summary	
1		
3		
	1	
	-	-



3	NFPP		
	↓ ý 1000 ~ ↓ ý 1000 a ↓ ý ~ I %ERROR' The value that you configured is smaller than current monitored hosts 1000 please clear a part of monitored hosts. L ↓ ý ~ ~ ↑ ý Â ↓ ý ~ I % NFPP_DHCP_GUARD-4-SESSION_LIMIT: Attempt to exceed limit of 1000 ↓ ý ~ monitored hosts. L Â		
	Ruijie(config)# nfpp Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard monitored-host-limit 200		
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr></table>	3	
3			


```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard rate-limit per-src-mac 8
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard rate-limit per-port 100
```

3	3	
	nfpp dhcp-guard policy	
	show nfpp dhcp-guard summary	

4

3	1	
	-	-

45.4.7 clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts

clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts [vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [mac-address]

vid	1
interface-id	1
mac-address	MAC

3

a ~ Â

```
VLAN 1 g 0/1 Â
Ruijie# clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g0/1
```

3	3	
	dhcp-guard attack-threshold	
	nfpp dhcp-guard policy	

	show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts	Ÿ
✓		
3	1	
	-	-

45.4.8 nfpp dhcp-guard enable

3 3 DHCP 11 Â

nfpp dhcp-guard enable

	-	-

	DHCP	~	Â
--	------	---	---

3			
---	--	--	--

	DHCP	"I	DHCP	Â
--	------	----	------	---

	Ruijie(config)# interface G0/1
	Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp dhcp-guard enable

3	3	
	dhcp-guard enable	DHCP 11
	show nfpp dhcp-guard summary	

✓		
---	--	--

3	1	
	10.4	3

45.4.9 nfpp dhcp-guard isolate-period

3 3 Â

nfpp dhcp-guard isolate-period {*seconds* | **permanent**}

seconds

Æ ~ √ 0 [30, 86400]:Q 5516682.71

3

a Â

```
Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp dhcp-guard policy per-src-mac 3 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp dhcp-guard policy per-port 50 100
```

3	3	
	dhcp-guard attack-threshold	
	dhcp-guard rate-limit	
	show nfpp dhcp-guard summary	
	show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts	√ Ÿ
	clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts	Ÿ

√

3	1	
	10.4	3

45.5 ICMP

45.5.1 icmp-guard attack-threshold

		À~	Ï	Ï Â
icmp-guard attack-threshold { per-src-ip per-port} pps				
	per-src-ip	IP		Â
	per-port			Â
	pps	~ Æ	~ √	[1,9999] Â
		IP	1200 ~	1500
		Â		

3

NFPP

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# icmp-guard attack-threshold per-src-ip 600
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# icmp-guard attack-threshold per-port 1200
```

3

3	
nfpp icmp-guard policy	
show nfpp icmp-guard summary	
show nfpp icmp-guard hosts	√ ỹ
clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts	ỹ

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45.5.2 icmp-guard enable

3 ICMP 71 Å

icmp-guard enable

-	-

ICMP 71

3

NFPP

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# icmp-guard enable
```

3		
	nfpp icmp-guard enable	3 ICMP 11
	show nfpp icmp-guard summary	

1

3	11	
	-	-

45.5.3 icmp-guard isolate-period

3 Â
icmp-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

	seconds	0

1	
---	--

	<i>pps</i>	~ 1	[1,9999] Å
	IP	900 ~	1000 Å
3	NFPP		
	Ruijie(config)# nfpp Ruijie(config-nfpp)# icmp-guard rate-limit per-src-ip 500 Ruijie(config-nfpp)# icmp-guard rate-limit per-port 800		
3			
1			
3			

45.5.7 icmp-guard trusted-host

a ~ Ÿ Å

icmp-guard trusted-host *ip mask*

no icmp-guard trusted-host {**all** | *ip mask*}

	<i>ip</i>	IP	
	<i>mask</i>	IP	
	all	no ~	~ Ÿ
3	NFPP		

↓ ý a ~ ý ~ ↓ √ 3 Â

↓ ý CPU ICMP CPU a Â

↓ √ ý a Â

500 ↓ ý Â

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**

Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **icmp-guard trusted-host 1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0**

3	
show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host	

↓

3	∕
-	-

45.5.8 clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts

↓ ý ~ ý ~ Â

clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts [vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [ip-address]

<i>vid</i>	∕
<i>interface-id</i>	↓
<i>ip-address</i>	IP

3

a ~ ý Â

VLAN 1 g 0/1 ↓ ý Â

Ruijie# **clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g 0/1**

3	3
icmp-guard attack-threshold	

	nfpp icmp-guard policy	
	show nfpp icmp-guard hosts	ý

✓

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```
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp icmp-guard policy per-port 100 200
```

3

?	
icmp-guard attack-threshold	
icmp-guard rate-limit	
show nfpp icmp-guard summary	
show nfpp icmp-guard hosts	✓ Ÿ
clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts	Ÿ

✓

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10.4	3

45.6 IP

IP

ЛЮ

3'

Â ip-guard attack-threshold

Â nfpp ip-guard scan-threshold

45.6.1 ip-guard attack-threshold

$$A_{\circ}^{\sim} \rightarrow \hat{A}$$

ip-guard attack-threshold {per-src-ip | per-port} pps

[illegible]

IP	20	200
----	----	-----

3	NFPP	
	a	$\hat{A}$

D

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
```

```
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# ip-guard attack-threshold per-src-ip 2
```

```
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# ip-guard attack-threshold per-port 50
```

		3	
	nfpp ip-guard policy		

show nfpp ip-guard summary
$$\dot{O} = I'$$

Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **ip-guard monitor-period 180**

3		
	show nfpp ip-guard summary	
	show nfpp ip-guard hosts	√ ỹ
	clear nfpp ip-guard hosts	ỹ

√

3	11	
	10.4	3

45.6.5 ip-guard monitored-host-limit

3 √ ỹ Â
ip-guard monitored-host-limit *number*

	show nfpp ip-guard summary	
1		
3	1	
	10.4	3

45.6.6 ip-guard rate-limit

	ip-guard rate-limit {per-src-ip per-port} pps	
	per-src-ip	IP
	per-port	
	pps	~ 1 [1,9999] ^
	IP	20 ~ 100 ^
3	NFPP	
	Ruijie(config)# nfpp	
	Ruijie(config-nfpp)# ip-guard rate-limit per-src-ip 2	
	Ruijie(config-nfpp)# ip-guard rate-limit per-port 50	
3		
	nfpp ip-guard policy	
	show nfpp ip-guard summary	
1		
3	1	
	10.4	3

$\hat{A}$

<i>pkt-cnt</i>	~ √ [1,9999] Å

3

```
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# ip-guard scan-threshold 20
```

3

3	NFPP				
	↓ ý a ~ ý ~ ↓ √ 3 Â ↓ ý CPU IP CPU a Â 500 ↓ ý Â				
	1.1.1.0/24 ý ñ ↓ ý Â Ruijie(config)# nfpp Ruijie(config-nfpp)#ip-guard trusted-host 1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0				
3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show nfpp ip-guard trusted-hosts</td><td>↓ ý</td></tr></table>	3		show nfpp ip-guard trusted-hosts	↓ ý
3					
show nfpp ip-guard trusted-hosts	↓ ý				
↓					
3	<table><tr><td>∏</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10.4</td><td>3</td></tr></table>	∏		10.4	3
∏					
10.4	3				

45.6.9 clear nfpp ip-guard hosts

↓ ý ~ ý ~ Â

clear nfpp ip-guard hosts [vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [ip-address]

vid	/1

Ruijie# **clear nfpp ip-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g0/1**

3		
	ip-guard attack-threshold	
	nfpp ip-guard policy	
	show nfpp ip-guard hosts	√ ỹ

4

3	1	
	10.4	3

45.6.10 nfpp ip-guard enable

3 3 IP 11 Â
nfpp ip-guard enable

	-	-

IP 11 Â

3

IP 11 Â

Ruijie(config)# **interface G0/1**
Ruijie(config-if)# **nfpp ip-guard enable**

3		
	ip-guard enable	IP 11
	show nfpp ip-guard summary	

4

3	1	
---	---	--

per-port			Â
rate-limit-pps	~	√	1 9999 Â
attack-threshold-pps	~	√	1 9999 Â

	~	Â
--	---	---

3

a Â

```

Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp ip-guard policy per-src-ip 2 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp ip-guard policy per-port 50 100

```

3	
ip-guard attack-threshold	
ip-guard rate-limit	
show nfpp ip-guard summary	
show nfpp ip-guard hosts	√ Ÿ
clear nfpp ip-guard hosts	Ÿ

√

3	11	
10.4		3

45.6.13 nfpp ip-guard scan-threshold

∅ Â

nfpp ip-guard scan-threshold *pkt-cnt*

pkt-cnt	~ √ [1,9999] Â

IP ~ ARP Â


```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard attack-threshold per-port ns-na 20
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard attack-threshold per-port rs 10
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard attack-threshold per-port ra-redir
ect 10
```

3

3	
nfpp nd-guard policy	
show nfpp nd-guard summary	

1

3

1	
10.4	3

45.7.2 nd-guard enable

3 ND 11 Â

nd-guard enable

-	-
---	---

ND 11

3

NFPP

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard enable
```

3

3	
nfpp nd-guard enable	3 ND 11
show nfpp nd-guard summary	

1		
3	1	
	10.4	3

45.7.3 nd-guard rate-limit

Â

nd-guard rate-limit per-port {ns-na | rs | ra-redirect} pps

ns-na		Ω
rs		
ra-redirect		Ω
pps	~ 1	[1,9999] Â

	15 ~	/Ω	15 ~	15 Â
	15 ~	Ω /		

3 NFPP

Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard rate-limit per-port ns-na 10
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard rate-limit per-port rs 5
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard rate-limit per-port ra-redirect 5

3	<table><tr><th>3</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>nfpp nd-guard policy</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>show nfpp nd-guard summary</td><td></td></tr></table>	3		nfpp nd-guard policy		show nfpp nd-guard summary		
3								
nfpp nd-guard policy								
show nfpp nd-guard summary								

1

1	

45.7.4 nfpp nd-guard enable

3 3 ND 11 A

nfpp nd-guard enable

	-	-

	ND	~	A
--	----	---	---

3			
---	--	--	--

	ND	"1	A
--	----	----	---

```
Ruijie(config)# interface G0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp nd-guard enable
```

	3	
3	nd-guard enable	ND 11
	show nfpp nd-guard summary	

1		
---	--	--

3	11	
	10.4	3

45.7.5 nfpp nd-guard policy

3 A

**nfpp nd-guard policy per-port {ns-na | rs | ra-redirect} rate-limit-pps attack-thresh
old-pps**

	ns-na	Ω
	rs	
	ra-redirect	Ω

	<i>rate-limit-pps</i>	~ √	1 9999 Â
	<i>attack-threshold-pps</i>	~ √	1 9999 Â

~ Â

¶

a Â

ND snooping ¶ ÿ ~

Â ~ √

ND guard Ъ 800 ~ ND snooping

0 P

NFPP 3 256

clear nfpp log

-	-

3

```
Ruijie# clear nfpp log
32 log-buffer entries were cleared.
```

3		
show nfpp log	NFPP	3 256

1

3	1	
10.4	3	

45.8.2 log-buffer entries

NFPP 3 256

log-buffer entries number

number	3 256 256 [0,1024]

3 256

3 NFPP

```
NFPP 3 50 5
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# log-buffer entries 50
```

3		
	log-buffer logs number_of_message interval length_in_seconds	NFPP 3 3 50 5
	show nfpp log	NFPP 3 3

4

3	1	
	10.4	3

45.8.3 log-buffer logs

NFPP 3 3 50 5 5

log-buffer logs number_of_message interval length_in_seconds

number_of_message	0-1024 0 3 3 50 5
length_in_seconds	0-86400 1 3 0 50 5 number_of_message length_in_seconds 0 50 5 number_of_message /length_in_second 50 5

number_of_message 1 length_in_seconds 30 5

3 NFPP

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# log-buffer logs 2 interval 12
```


3		3	
	show nfpp log summary	NFPP	ǎ ʍ Â
4			
3	11		
	10.4	3	

45.8.5 show nfpp log

NFPP Â

show nfpp log summary

NFPP ǎ ʍ Â

show nfpp log buffer [statistics]

NFPP 显示
Ruijie#show nfpp log buffer statistics
There are 6 logs in buffer.

NFPP 显示

Ruijie#show nfpp log buffer

Protocol	VLAN	Interface	IP address	MAC address	Reason
Timestamp					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

ARP	1	Gi0/1	1.1.1.1	-	DoS
2009-05-30 16:23:10					
ARP	1	Gi0/1	1.1.1.1	-	ISOLATED
2009-05-30 16:23:10					
ARP	1	Gi0/1	1.1.1.2	-	DoS
2009-05-30 16:23:15					
ARP	1	Gi0/1	1.1.1.2	-	ISOLATE_FAILED
2009-05-30 16:23:15					
ARP	1	Gi0/1	-	0000.0000.0001	SCAN
2009-05-30 16:30:10					
ARP	-	Gi0/2	-	-	PORT_ATTACKED
2009-05-30 16:30:10					

Protocol	攻击类型	攻击源	攻击目标	攻击次数	攻击时间
ARP	ARP	~			
IP	IP	~			
ICMP	ICMP	~			
DHCP	DHCP	~			
NS-NA	ND		Ω	~	
RS	ND		~		
RA-REDIRECT	ND		Ω	~	
Reason	~	5	√		
DoS			⊥		
ISOLATED			∇	π	
ISOLATE_FAILED					
SCAN					
PORT_ATTACKED					

3		
	clear nfpp log	NFPP 3 2
4		
3	1	
	10.4	3

45.9 ARP

45.9.1 show nfpp arp-guard hosts

3 2 1

show nfpp arp-guard hosts [statistics | [[vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [ip-address | mac-address]]]

statistics	3 2	
vid		1
interface-id	1	
ip-address	IP	

```

      2'      ↓      Ÿ      ~      | remain-time(seconds) L      Â
Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard hosts
If column 1 shows '*', it means "hardware do not isolate user" .
VLAN  interface IP address  MAC address      remain-time(s)
-----
1      Gi0/1      1.1.1.1      -              110
2      Gi0/2      1.1.2.1      -              61
*3      Gi0/3      -              0000.0000.1111 110
4      Gi0/4      -              0000.0000.2222 61
Total 4 hosts
```

Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard scan statistics
ARP scan table has 4 record(s).

1 ARP 4 1

Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard scan

VLAN	interface	IP address	MAC address	timestamp
----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	Gi0/1	N/A	0000.0000.0001	2008-01-23 16:23:10
2	Gi0/2	1.1.1.1	0000.0000.0002	2008-01-23 16:24:10
3	Gi0/3	N/A	0000.0000.0003	2008-01-23 16:25:10
4	Gi0/4	N/A	0000.0000.0004	2008-01-23 16:26:10

Total: 4 record(s)

1 timestamp 1 ARP 1 2008-01-23 16:23:10 1
2008 1 23 16 23 10 ARP 1

Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard scan vlan 1 interface G 0/1
0000.0000.0001

VLAN	interface	IP address	MAC address	timestamp
----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	Gi0/1	N/A	0000.0000.0001	2008-01-23 16:23:10

Total: 1 record(s)

3

3	
arp-guard scan-threshold	
nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold	
clear nfpp arp-guard scan	ARP

1

3

1	
-	-

45.9.3 show nfpp arp-guard summary

^

show nfpp arp-guard summary

-	-

3

3 4Л

^

Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard summary

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is per-src-ip /per-src-mac/per-port.~

Interface	Status	Isolate-period	Rate-limit	Attack-threshold	Scan-threshold
Global	Enable	300	4/5/60	8/10/100	15
Gi 0/1	Enable	180	5/-/-	8/-/-	-
Gi 0/2	Disable	200	4/5/60	8/10/100	20

Maximum count of monitored hosts: 1000

Monitor period 300s

^ 1~ Interface ы Global ^

^ 2~ Status П ^

^ 3~ Rate-limit ы^ IP / MAC

/ ~ ~ Attack-threshold ^ П - L

^

3

arp-guard attack-threshold	
arp-guard enable	ARP П
arp-guard isolate-period	
arp-guard monitor-period	
arp-guard monitored-host-limit	4 ы

	arp-guard rate-limit	
	arp-guard scan-threshold	
	nfpp arp-guard enable	∅ ARP π
	nfpp arp-guard isolate-period	
	nfpp arp-guard policy	
	nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold	

4

5		

45.10 DHCP

45.10.1 show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts f -

```
-----  ---  -----
100      20      120
      120 ↓ Ÿ      ~ è 100 ↓ Ÿ      ~ 20 ↓ Ÿ
^      a ~      a ~ Å

      ↓ Ÿ ~      | remain-time(seconds) L      Å
```

Ruijie# **show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts**

If column 1 shows '*', it means "hardware failed to isolate host".

VLAN	interface	MAC address	remain-time(seconds)
1	gi0/2	0000.0000.0001	10
*2	gi0/1	0000.0000.0002	20
Total 2 host(s)			

3

3	
---	--

clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts ↓ Ÿ

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is per-src-ip
/per-src-mac/per-port.~

Interface	Status	Isolate-period	Rate-limit	Attack-threshold
Global	Enable	300	-/5/150	-/10/300
Gi 0/1	Enable	180	-/6/-	-/8/-
Gi 0/2	Disable	200	-/5/30	-/10/50

Maximum count of monitored hosts: 1000

Monitor period 300s

^ 1~ Interface ñ Global Â

^ 2~ Status Â

^ 3~ Rate-limit ñ IP / MAC

/ ~ ~ Attack-threshold Â ñ - L

Â

3	
---	--

dhcp-gua pdxñp ů dn | ~

↓ Ÿ Â

show nfpp icmp-guard hosts [**statistics** | [[**vlan** *vid*] [**interface** *interface-id*] [*ip-address*]]]

statistics	↓ Ÿ
<i>vid</i>	∧
<i>interface-id</i>	↓
<i>ip-address</i>	IP

3

' Ruijie#**sho**

XÍ \$ ÂB _

45.11.2 show nfpp icmp-guard summary

^

show nfpp icmp-guard summary

-	-

3

3 4 5

^

Ruijie# show nfpp icmp-guard summary

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is per-src-ip /per-src-mac/per-port.~

Interface Status Isolate-period Rate-limit Attack-threshold

Global	Enable	300	4/-/60	8/-/100
Gi 0/1	Enable	180	5/-/-	8/-/-
Gi 0/2	Disable	200	4/-/60	8/-/100

Maximum count of monitored hosts: 1000

Monitor period 300s

^ 1~ Interface ~ Global ^

^ 2~ Status ~ ^

^ 3~ Rate-limit ~ IP / MAC /

~ ~ Attack-threshold ^ - - ^

3

5

	icmp-guard rate-limit	
	nfpp icmp-guard enable	☹ ICMP 11
	nfpp icmp-guard isolate-period	
	nfpp icmp-guard policy	
1		
3	11	
	10.4	3

45.11.3 show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host

a 1 3 4	show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host	
	-	-
3		
	1 3 4	
	Ruijie# show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host	
	IP address mask	
	-----	-----
	1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0	
	1.1.2.0 255.255.255.0	
	Total: 2 record(s)	
3	3	
	icmp-guard trusted-host	a 1 3
1		

3	1	
	10.4	3

45.12 IP

- ^ show nfpp ip-guard hosts
- ^ show nfpp ip-guard summary
- ^ show nfpp ip-guard trusted-host

45.12.1 show nfpp ip-guard hosts

√ Ÿ ^

show nfpp ip-guard hosts [statistics | [[vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [ip-address]]]

statistics	√ Ÿ
vid	1
interface-id	1
ip-address	IP

3

Ruijie#show nfpp ip-guard hosts statistics

success	fail	total
-----	----	-----
100	20	120

 ' 1 120 1 Ÿ ~ è 100 1 Ÿ π 20 1 Ÿ L ^

Ruijie#show nfpp ip-guard hosts

If column 1 shows '*', it means "hardware do not isolate host" .

VLAN	interface	IP address	Reason	remain-time(s)
------	-----------	------------	--------	----------------

IP	Reason	ATTACK	SCAN
1 Gi0/1	1.1.1.1	ATTACK	110
2 Gi0/2	1.1.2.1	SCAN	61
Total 2 host(s)			

	1~	Interface ÿ Global	Â
	2~	Status	Ä
	3~	Rate-limit	Ä
		Attack-threshold	Ä
3	3		
	ip-guard attack-threshold		
	ip-guard enable		IP Ä
	ip-guard isolate-period		
	ip-guard monitor-period		
	ip-guard monitored-host-limit		Ä
	ip-guard rate-limit		
	nfpp ip-guard enable		Ä IP Ä
	nfpp ip-guard isolate-period		
	nfpp ip-guard policy		
Ä			
3	Ä		
	10.4		3

45.12.3 show nfpp ip-guard trusted-host

a

↓

Ÿ

Â

show nfpp ip-guard trusted-host

</

↓ Ÿ Â

Ruijie# **show nfpp ip-guard trusted-host**

46 ACL

↓ ЛЮ }

cos cos	cos (0-7)
cos inner cos	tag cos
icmp-type	ICMP ^ 0-255~
icmp-code	ICMP 3 ^ 0-255~
icmp-message	ICMP ↓
	Operator ñ ^ lt-
operator port[port]	

	E	DSAP()	L	18	S	ip	42
	F	SSAP()					

destination-mac-address | **any** }][**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

Â Ì Ethernet-type cos '

access-list *id* {**deny** | **permit**} {*ethernet-type*| **cos** [*out*][*inner in*]} [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]]
{**source** *source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any** }
{*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* |
any} [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

Â Protocol '

access-list *id* {**deny** | **permit**} **protocol** [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host**
source | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any** } {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host**
destination | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*]
[**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

Â Expert '

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

access-list *id* {**deny** | **permit**} **icmp** [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host**
source

Permit	À
<i>Source</i>	À
<i>source-wildcard</i>	À 0.255.0.32
<i>protocol</i>	IP À EIGRP À GRE À IPINIP À IGMP À NOS À OSPF À ICMP À UDP À TCP À IP À ICMP/TCP/UDP À
<i>Destination</i>	À
<i>destination-wildcard</i>	À 0.255.0.32
fragments	À
precedence	À
<i>precedence</i>	À 0-7
range	À
<i>lower</i>	À
<i>upper</i>	À
time-range	À
<i>time-range-name</i>	À
tos	À
<i>tos</i>	À 0-15
<i>icmp-type</i>	ICMP À 0-255
<i>icmp-code</i>	ICMP À 0-255
<i>icmp-message</i>	ICMP À
<i>operator</i>	À lt- À eq- À gt- À neq- a À range-
port [port]	À range À À À
host source-mac-address	À À
host destination-mac-address	À À
VID vid	vid À
<i>ethernet-type</i>	À
match-all	À tcp flag À
<i>tcp-flag</i>	tcp flag

ACL

^ general-parameter-problem
^ host-isolated
^ host-precedence-unreachable
^ host-redirect
^ host-tos-redirect
^ host-tos-unreachable
^ host-unknown
^ host-unreachable
^ information-reply
^ information-request
^ mask-reply
^ mask-request
^ mobile-redirect
^ net-redirect
^ net-tos-redirect
^ net-tos-unreachable
^ net-unreachable
^ network-unknown
^ no-room-for-option
^ option-missing
^ packet-too-big
^ parameter-problem
^ port-unreachable
^ precedence-unreachable
^ protocol-unreachable
^ redirect
^ router-advertisement
^ router-solicitation
^ source-quench
^ source-route-failed
^ time-exceeded
^ timestamp-reply
^ timestamp-request
^ ttl-exceeded
^ unreachable
IO TCP

IO	UDP
Â biff	
Â bootpc	
Â bootps	
Â discard	
Â dnsix	
Â domain	
Â echo	

	^ isakmp	
	^ mobile-ip	
	^ nameserver	
	^ netbios-dgm	
	^ netbios-ns	
	^ netbios-ss	
	^ ntp	
	^ pim-auto-rp	
	^ rip	
	^ snmp	
	^ snmptrap	
	^ sunrpc	
	^ syslog	
	^ tacacs	
	^ talk	
	^ tftp	
	^ time	
	^ who	
	^ xdmcp	
^	Ethernet-type	^
	^ aarp	
	^ arp	
	^ appletalk	
	^ decnet-iv	
	^ diagnostic	
	^ etype-6000	
	^ etype-8042	
	^ lat	
	^ lavc-sca	
	^ mop-console	
	^ mop-dump	
	^ mumps	
	^ netbios	
	^ vines-echo	
	^ xns-idp	
	1' IP	
^	IP	^ 192.168.1.64 - 192.168.1.127 ^


```
Ruijie(config)# access-list 1 permit 192.168.1.64 0.0.0.63
2 IP
Ю IP DNS ICMP
Ruijie(config)# access-list 102 permit tcp any any eq domain
Ruijie(config)# access-list 102 permit udp any any eq domain
Ruijie(config)# access-list 102 permit icmp any any echo
Ruijie(config)# access-list 102 permit icmp any any echo-reply
3 MAC
Ю MAC й 00d0f8000c0c й й 100 Л
1
Ruijie(config)# access-list 702 deny host 00d0f8000c0c any aarp
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# mac access-group 702 in
4 Expert
Ю Expert Extended ACL ж ACL IP й
192.168.12.3 з MAC й 00d0.f800.0044 TCP
Ruijie(config)# access-list 2702 deny tcp host
192.168.12.3 mac 00d0.f800.0044 any any
Ruijie(config)# access-list 2702 permit any any any any
Ruijie(config)# show access-lists
expert access-list extended 2702
10 deny tcp host 192.168.12.3 mac 00d0.f800.0044 any any
10 permit any any any any
```

3		
	show access-lists	
	mac access-group	Э MAC

4

3	1	
	V10.0	V10.0 Л Э

46.1.2 deny

(deny) Л ã

1~ IP

[sn] **deny** {source source-wildcard | host source | any}

2~ IP

[sn] **deny protocol** source source-wildcard [destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

IP

Â Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[sn] **deny icmp** {source source-wildcard | host source | any} [destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any] [icmp-type icmp-type] [icmp-message] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

Â Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[sn] **deny tcp** {source source-wildcard | host Source | any} [operator port [port]] [destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any] [operator port [port]] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name] [match-all tcp-flag]

Â User Datagram Protocol

```
[sn] deny protocol [[VID [out][inner in]]] {source source-wildcard | host source | any}  
{host source-mac-address | any } {destinationdestination-wildcard | host destination | any}  
{host destination-mac-address | any} [precedence precedence
```

	<i>flow-label</i>	~	0-1048575
	<i>protocol</i>	IPV6	↓ ì

```
10 deny host 0013.0049.8272 any aarp
Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# mac access-group mac1 in
" ' Ю IP ACL ~ IP ì 192.168.4.12 ÿ ~
1Â '
Ruijie(config)# ip access-list standard 34
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# deny host 192.168.4.12
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# show access-lists
ip access-list standard 34
10 deny host 192.168.4.12
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ip access-group 34 in
```

3

3	
show access-lists	
ip access-group	IP ACL
mac access-group	MAC ACL
ip access-list	IP ACL №
mac access-list	MAC ACL №
expert access-list	ж ACL №
permit	№ 3

4

3

1	
V10.0	" V10.0 № Ñ arp "
	V10.2(3) № Â

46.1.3 expert access-group

EXPERT ACL Â 3 no 4 Â

```
expert access-group {id | name} {in | out}
no expert access-group {id | name} {in | out}
```


3

3 1/2 show expert access-lists 3 Â

1' ж ACL'
Ruijie(config)# expert access-list extended exp-acl
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# show expert access-lists
expert access-list extended exp-acl
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)#
2' ж ACL'
Ruijie(config)# expert access-list extended 2704
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# show expert access-lists
expert access-list extended 2704
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)#

3	3	
show expert access-lists	ж	

1

3	1	
V10.0	°	V10.0 1/2

46.1.5 ip access-group

É ˘ 3 ip access-group Â 3 no
1 Â

ip access-group {id | name} {in | out}
no ip access-group { id | name} {in | out}

id	IP 1^ 1-199 1300-2699~
name	IP 1
in	
out	ÿ

ACL

3

ip access-group 3 ^ A

IO fastEthernet0/0 3 120
Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)#ip access-group 120 in

3

3	
access-list	88 A
show access-lists	
show ip access-list	IP 1 1-199 1300 - 2699 3000 3199

1

1	
---	--

ACL

deny permit 3

a 4~

ACL

71

Â

show ip access-lists 3

ACL

Â

1' ACL'

Ruijie(config)# ip access-list standard std-acl

Ruijie(config-std-nacl)# show ip access-lists

ip access-list standard std-acl

Ruijie(config-std-nacl)#

2 ' ACL'

Ruijie(config)# ip access-list extended 123

Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# show ip access-lists

ip access-list extended 123

3

3	
show ip access-lists	IP

4

3

11	
V10.0	V10.0 103

46.1.7 ip access-list resequence

3 ip ACL ~

IPV6 ACL~

Â

3

no

ip access-list resequence {id | name} start-sn inc-sn

no ip access-list resequence {id | name}

Id	ACL 11
name	ACL 1
start-sn	11
inc-sn	11

start-sn 10

inc-sn 10

3

3 1/1 show access-lists 3 A

ACL '

Ruijie# **show access-lists** ip

ACL 3

```
Ruijie# ip access-list extended 102
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# list-remark this acl is to filter the host 192.168.4.12
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# show access-lists
ip access-list extended 102
deny ip host 192.168.4.12 any
1000 hits
this acl is to filter the host 192.168.4.12
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)#
```

3		
	show access-lists	
	ip access-list	IP 1000

1

3	1	
	V10.0	V10.0 1000 1000

46.1.9 MAC access-group

MAC ACL 1000 1000 1000

```
mac access-group {id | name}{in | out}
no mac access-group {id | name} {in | out}
```

	id	MAC 1000-799~
	name	MAC 1000
	in	
	out	1000

ACL

3

	3	↓↗	show running-config	3	Â
	IO		access-list accept_00d0f8xxxxxx_only	Gigabit	1 3'
			Ruijie(config)# interface GigaEthernet 1/1		
			Ruijie(config-if)# mac access-group accept_00d0f8xxxxxx_only in		
3			show access-group	3	ACL Â
↓					
3		↗			
	V10.0		*	V10.0 ↗ 3	

46.1.10 MAC access-list

3	MAC	ACL	Â	3	no	ACL
			mac access-list extended {id name}			
			no mac access-list extended {id name}			
	Id		MAC	↗ 700-799		
	name		MAC	↓		
			MAC ACL			
3						
	3	↓↗	show mac access-lists	3	Â	
	1'		MAC	ACL'		
			Ruijie(config)# mac access-list extended mac-acl			
			Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# show mac access-lists			
			mac access-list extended mac-acl			
	2'		MAC	ACL'		
			Ruijie(config)# mac access-list extended 704			

```
Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# show mac access-lists
mac access-list extended 704
```

3

3	
show mac access-lists	mac

1

3

1	
V10.0	V10.0 103

46.1.11 no sn

ACL

no sn

sn	ACL 1

3

ACL 10

ACL 10 ACL

```
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# permit ipv6 host ::192.168.4.12 any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# 12 deny ipv6 host any any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# show access-lists
ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl
10 permit ipv6 host ::192.168.4.12 any
12 deny ipv6 any any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# no 12
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# show access-lists
ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl
10 permit ipv6 host ::192.168.4.12 any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)#
```

3		
	show access-lists	
	ip access-list	ip ACL 100
	ipv6 access-list	IPV6 ACL 100
	deny	100 100 ACL
	permit	100 100 ACL

3		
	V10.0	* V10.0 100

46.1.12 permit

(permit) * 100 100 100

1) IP

[sn] **permit** {source source-wildcard | **host** source | **any**}

2) IP

[sn] **permit protocol** source source-wildcard destination destination-wildcard [**precedence** precedence] [**tos** tos] [**fragments**] [**range** lower upper] [**time-range** time-range-name]

IP 100 100 100

100 Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[sn] **permit icmp** {source source-wildcard | **host** source | **any**} {destination destination-wildcard | **host** destination | **any**} [icmp-type] [[icmp-type icmp-code]] | [icmp-message]] [**precedence** precedence] [**tos** tos] [**fragments**] [**time-range** time-range-name]

100 Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[sn] **permit tcp** {source source-wildcard | **host** Source | **any**} [operator **port** [port]] {destination destination-wildcard | **host** destination | **any**} [operator **port** [port]] [**precedence** precedence] [**tos** tos] [**fragments**] [**range** lower upper] [**time-range** time-range-name] [**match-all** tcp-flag]

100 User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

[sn] **permit udp** {source source -wildcard|**host** source |**any**} [operator **port** [port]] {destination destination-wildcard |**host** destination | **any**} [operator **port** [port]]

[**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

3) MAC | ~~Source-wildcard~~ ~~any~~ ~~KR~~ ~~VW~~

[*sn*] **permit** {**any** | **host** *source-mac-address*} {**any** | **host** *destination-mac-address*}
[*ethernet-type*][**cos** [*out*] [*inner in*]]

4) Expert

[*sn*] **permit** [**protocol** | [*ethernet-type*][**cos** [*out*] [*inner in*]]] [**VID** [*out*]/[*inner in*]] {*source* *source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any** } {*destination* *destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**}
[**precedence** *precedence*] [] [

[precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

Â Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)

[sn] permit arp {vid vlan-id} [host source-mac-address | any] [host destination-mac-address | any] {sender-ip sender-ip-wildcard | host sender-ip | any} {sender-mac sender-mac-wildcard | host sender-mac | any} {target-ip target-ip-wildcard | host target-ip | any}

Â Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[sn] permit icmp {source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | any source-ipv6-address | host} {destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | host destination-ipv6-address | any} [icmp-type] [[icmp-type [icmp-code]] | [icmp-message]] [dscp dscp] [flow-label flow-label] [fragments] [time-range time-range-name]

Â Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[sn] permit tcp {source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | host source-ipv6-address | any} [operator port [port]] {destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | host destination-ipv6-address | any} [operator port [port]] [dscp dscp] [flow-label flow-label] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name] [match-all tcp-flag]

Â User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

[sn] permit udp {source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | host source-ipv6-address | any} [operator port [port]] {destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | host destination-ipv6-address | any} [operator port [port]] [dscp dscp] [flow-label flow-label] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

ЛЮ	deny		-

3 ACL Ю

ACL Ю ACL *

```

1' Ю Expert Extended ACL ж ACL IP
й 192.168.4.12 з MAC й 001300498272 TCP Â
Ruijie(config)# expert access-list extended exp-acl
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 host
0013.0049.8272 any any
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# deny any any any any

```



```

Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# show access-lists
expert access-list extended exp-acl
10 permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 host 0013.0049.8272 any any
20 deny any any any any
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)#
2' Ю IP ACL ~ IP ñ 192.168.4.12 ÿ TCP
ñ 100 Ì 1Â
Ruijie(config)# ip access-list extended 102
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 eq 100 any
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# show access-lists
ip access-list extended 102
10 permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 eq 100 any
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ip access-group 102 in
Ruijie(config-if)#
3' Ю MAC ACL ~ MAC ñ 0013.0049.8272 ÿ
ñ 100 Ì 1Â
Ruijie(config)# mac access-list extended 702
Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# permit host 0013.0049.8272 any aarp
Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# show access-lists
mac access-list extended
10 permit host 0013.0049.8272 any aarp702
Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# mac access-group 702 in
4' Ю ip ACL ~ IP ñ 192.168.4.12 ÿ
1Â
Ruijie(config)# ip access-list standard std-acl
Ruijie(config-std-nacl)# permit host 192.168.4.12
Ruijie(config-std-nacl)# show access-lists
ip access-list standard std-acl
10 permit host 192.168.4.12
Ruijie(config-std-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ip access-group std-acl in
5' Ю IPV6 ACL ~ IP ñ 192.168.4.12 ÿ
1Â
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl

```

```
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# 11 permit ipv6
host ::192.168.4.12 any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# show access-lists
ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl
11 permit ipv6 host ::192.168.4.12 any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 traffic-filter v6-acl in
```

3		
	show access-lists	
	ipv6 traffic-filter	3 IPV6
	ip access-group	IP ACL
	mac access-group	MAC ACL
	ip access-list	IP ACL 88
	mac access-list	MAC ACL 88
	expert access-list	ж ACL 88
	ipv6 access-list	IPV6 ACL 88
	deny	88 ACL

4

	1	
3	V10.0	M

3

3 ACL a 3 ACL

```
Ruijie# show access-group
ip access-list standard ipstd3
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/1.
ip access-list standard ipstd4
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/2.
ip access-list extended 101
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/3.
ip access-list extended 102
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/8.
```

3	
---	--

3

	acl	id	name	ACL
--	-----	----	------	-----

```
Ruijie# show access-lists n_acl
ip access-list standard n_acl
Ruijie# show access-lists 102
ip access-list extended 102
Ruijie# show access-lists
ip access-list standard n_acl
ip access-list extended 101
mac access-list extended mac-acl
expert access-list extended exp-acl
```

3

Ruijie# show expert access-group interface gigabitethernet 0/2
expert access-group ee in
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/2.

3

3	
expert access-list	Expert ACL 18

1

3

1	
V10.0	* V10.0 10

46.2.4 show ip access-group

IP ACL

show ip access-group[interface <interface>]

<interface>	

3

IP ACL

~

IP ACL

Ruijie#

3	1	
	V10.0	V10.0 3

46.2.5 show mac access-group

MAC

show mac access-group[interface <interface>]

	<interface>	

--

3

	MAC ACL	MAC ACL
--	---------	---------

	<pre>Ruijie# show mac access-group interface gigabitethernet 0/3 mac access-group mm in Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/3.</pre>
--	---

3	3	
	mac access-list	MAC ACL 3

1

3	1	
	V10.0	V10.0 3

47 VACL

47.1

```

Vlan access map 4 ~ è map_name ý a ↓ ~ map_sn
~ ↓ √ √ √ √ map √ √ ý map √
1~      vlan access map 3 map a map_sn √
map 3 ↓ ý map map map_sn 3 √ 10
2~      a map_sn √      vlan access map ~ ↓ map_name
Map_name ~ ý map ,
3~      map_sn √      vlan access map      map'
map ý map a map √ ý map ∥ ~ a
,
4~      ý map ↓ √      6553 map √

```

47.1.1 action forward/drop/redirect

```

map actions ∥ ~      vACL IO IO 3 √ 3 no √ map
actions ∥ ~ ∥ forward √

```

action forward

no action forward

```

map actions ∥ ~      vACL IO IO 3 √ 3 no √ map
actions ∥ ~ ∥ forward √

```

action drop

no action drop

```

map actions ∥ ~      vACL IO IO 3 √ 3 no √ map
actions ∥ ~ ∥ forward √

```

action redirect { GigabitEthernet | Aggregateport | FastEthernet } { port_id }

no action redirect { GigabitEthernet | Aggregateport | FastEthernet } { port_id }

actions forward	{ ' }
actions drop	{ ' }
actions redirect	{ ' }

	~	+	acl,	8	aclÂ	
&		Â	map	↙	ip acl	map acl' 4 ↙ è
		~	a	,		
		Â	map	↙	8	acl'
		Â	map a	a		acl'
		Â	map a		ace	acl' acl'
		Â	map		ip acl (mac acl)'	"A
			ip acl (mac acl)'	Λ	ip acl (mac acl)	
			ip acl (mac acl) Λ	'		
	Â	map		ip acl (mac acl)'	"A	
		mac acl (ip acl)'	"1		ip acl (mac	
		acl)'	Λ	mac acl (ip acl)'		

```

Ruijie(config)# map match '
Ruijie(config)# vlan access-map dd
Ruijie(config-access-map)# match ip address 10 20 sp1 30 sp2
Ruijie(config-access-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# vlan access-map dd 20
Ruijie(config-access-map)# match mac address 710 720 m1 760
Ruijie(config-access-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)#

```

3	3	
	-	-

3	11	
	-	-

47.1.3 vlan access map

map	{	no	}
Vlan access map <i>map_name</i> [<i>map_sn</i>]			
no Vlan access map <i>map_name</i> [<i>map_sn</i>]			

<i>map_name</i>	map ý ù a 100 ù a ↓ '
<i>map_sn</i>	map ù [0 - 65535] ↓ '

3

Ю **vlan access map'**
 Ruijie(config)# **vlan access-map ddd 20**
 Ruijie(config-access-map)#

3	3	
-	-	

↓

3	1	
-	-	

47.1.4 vlan filter

ý map vlan Ñ 3 Â ↓ ý map vlan Ñ ù 3
 no Â

vlan filter *map_name* **vlan-list** *vlan_id*

no vlan filter *map_name* **vlan-list** *vlan_id*

<i>map_name</i>	ý map Â
<i>vlan_id</i>	vlan id Â

3


```


```

```

    action: forward
Vlan access-map aa 20
match ip address: 10, 20, 30, sp1, sp2, 60, 50, 80,
action: drop
Vlan access-map dd 20
match mac address: 710, 720, m1, 760,
action: forward
Ruijie(config)#
    2' IO          show vlan access map { map_name }
Ruijie(config)# show vlan access-map dd
Vlan access-map dd 20
match mac address: 710, 720, m1, 760,
action: forward
Ruijie(config)#

```

```

3

```

3	
-	-

G AÆ à

```

3

```

du M 1	
--------	--

48 QOS

48.1

QoS ~ QoS Лю

Â 1 policy-map'

Â policy-map ↓ Лю class-map'

Â class-map 1 ACL' ACL ACE é ↓

Â э ACE ü“ ACL” 8 Â

Ю QoS П Â ↓ Â Policy Map

э ~ QoS П Â

QoS П ~ ã Policy Map ~ QoS П Â

↓ Â Лю й QoS ' й Off

CoS	0
	8
	WRR
QueueWeight	1:1:1:1:1:1:1
WRR Weight Range	1:15
DRR Weight Range	1:15
	No Trust

Cos

Cos	CoS	
	0	1
	1	2
	2	3
	3	4
	4	5
	5	6
	6	7
	7	8

CoS to DSCP

CoS to DSCP	CoS	DSCP
	0	0
	1	8
	2	16
	3	24
	4	32
	5	40
	6	48
	7	56

IP-Precedence to DSCP

IP-Precede nce to DSCP	IP-Precedence	DSCP
	0	0
	1	8
	2	16
	3	24
	4	32
	5	40
	6	48

48.2

48.2.1 class maps

ACL'

ip access-list {**extended** | **standard**} { *acl-id* | *acl-name* }

mac access-list extended {*acl-id* | *acl-name*}

expert access-list extended {*acl-id* | *acl-name*}

access-list acl-id { ^ ACL ~

class map ~ class map '

[no] class-map *class-map-name*

class map 7 '

[no] match access-group *acl-name*| *acl-id*

<i>acl-name</i>	ACL 1
<i>acl-id</i>	ACL id
<i>class-map-name</i>	class map 1
no class-map <i>class-map-name</i>	class map
no match access-group <i>acl-name</i> <i>acl-id</i>	7

3

`lv' /C2 0.03812 5[F 10.02 0 0 10.02 78.36 275.6603 Tm [<0A51>-6<04B81FF514E3


```

Ruijie(config)# class-map cm
5      ACL
Ruijie(config-cmap)# match access-group me
6      class-map
Ruijie(config-cmap)# exit

```

3

3	
show mac access-lists	-
show ip access-lists	-
show class-map	-

√

3

1	
-	-

48.2.2 drr-queue bandwidth

DRR

drr-queue bandwidth *weight1...weight8*

no drr-queue bandwidth

3

<i>weight1...weight8</i>	√
no	

```

Ruijie(config)# drr-queue bandwidth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

```

3

3	
show mls qos queueing	-

48.2.4 mls qos cos

CoS

mls qos cos default-cos

no mls qos cos

	<i>default-cos</i>	0 7
	no	

CoS 0

3

Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **mls qos cos 7**

3	3	
	show mls qos interface interface-id	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

48.2.5 mls qos map cos-dscp

CoS

DSCP

mls qos map cos-dscp dscp1...dscp8

no mls qos map cos-dscp

--	--	--

|

| 3

|

|

Ruijie(config)# mls qos map cos-dscp 8 10 16 18 24 26 32 34

3	
---	--

3	3	
	-	-

4 show mls qos maps dscp-cos maps,dscp-cos maps ip-prec-dscp maps

3	11	
	-	-

48.2.7 mls qos map ip-prec-dscp

ippre DSCP

mls qos map ip-prec-dscp dscp1...dscp8

no mls qos map ip-prec-dscp

	dscp	√ a √ a √
	no	

3

Ruijie(config)# mls qo map ip-prec -dscp 8 10 16 18 24 26 32 34

3	3	
	show mls qos maps	dscp-cos maps,dscp-cos maps

mls qos scheduler [sp | rr | wrr | drr]

no mls qos scheduler

sp	"1
rr	
wrr	
drr	
no	

й wrr

3

Ruijie(config)# **mls qos scheduler sp**

3	
show mls qos scheduler	-

1

3	1	
-	-	-

48.2.9 mls qos trust

Qos

mls qos trust [cos | dscp | ip-precedence]

no mls qos trust

cos	Qos й CoS
dscp	Qos й DSCP

	<i>ip-precedence</i>	Qos и IP-PRE
	no	

a

3

Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **mls qos trust cos**

3	3	
	show mls qos interface <i>interface-id</i>	-

3	1	
	-	-

48.2.10 policy maps

policy map policymap

[no] policy-map *policy-map-name*

policy map class-map ↑ , ↑

[no]

[

<i>class-map-name</i>	class map ↓
no class <i>class-map-name</i>	↑
<i>new-dscp</i>	DSCP ' ↓ a ↓ a ↓
<i>rate-bps</i>	8 ~ Æ kbps
<i>burst-byte</i>	8 ~ Æ kbyte

	priority-queue	ý SP
	no priority-queue	ý WRR

	ý WRR
--	-------

3

--

Ruijie(config)# **no priority-queue**

3	3	
	show mls qos queueing	-

1

3	1	
	-	-

48.2.12 priority-queue cos-map

CoS

priority-queue cos-map *qid cos0 [cos1 [cos2 [cos3 [cos4 [cos5 [cos6 [cos7]]]]]]]*

no priority-queue cos-map

	<i>qid</i>	

15 JULY 2004

3

1

 $a \preceq$ 3

48.2.13 service-policy

policy map Θ

service-policy {input | output} *policy-map-name*

no service-policy {input | output}

1008 J. A. Roberts et al.

>

3

Y

 $D\hat{W} \quad R \quad 7$

WRR

wrr-queue bandwidth *weight1 ... weightn***no wrr-queue bandwidth**

<i>weight1...weightn</i>	1	n
no		

weight1: ...: weightn = 1:...:1

3

Ruijie(config)# **wrr-queue bandwidth** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

3	3	
show mls qos queueing		-

1

a 1 a 1 ^

3	1	
-		-

48.3

48.3.1 show class-map

class map

show class-map [*class-name*]

<i>class-name</i>	class map	1

class map

3

Ruijie# show class-map

3

3	
-	-

3

1	
-	-

48.3.2 show policy-map

QoS policy map [class class-name]

show policy-map [policy-name [class class-name]]

policy-name	policy name 1
class-name	class map 1

policy name

3

Ruijie# show policy-map

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

48.3.3 show mls qos interface

QoS

show mls qos interface *interface-id* [policers]

<i>interface-id</i>	
policers	police

QoS

3

Ruijie# show mls qos interface fastEthernet 0/1

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

48.3.4 show mls qos maps

dscp-cos maps,dscp-cos maps 2

3

Ruijie# show mls qos maps

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

48.3.5 show mls qos queueing

QoS (cos-to-queue map, wrr weight, drr weight)

show mls qos queueing

-	-

3

Ruijie# show mls qos queueing

3

3	
-	-

3

1	
-	-

48.3.6 show mls qos rate-limit

8

show mls qos rate-limit [interface interface-id]

interface	interface-id	rate-limit 3

3

Ruijie# show mls qos rate-limit

3	3	
-	-	

1

3	1	
-	-	

48.3.7 show mls qos scheduler

1

show mls qos scheduler

-	-	

3

Ruijie# show mls qos scheduler

3

3	
-	-

3

11	
-	-

49 Voice VLAN

49.1

49.1.1 voice vlan

Voice VLAN ʘ VLAN ʘ Voice VLAN ʘ ʘ ʘ **no**
Voice VLAN ʘ ʘ

voice vlan *vlan-id*

no voice vlan

<i>vlan-id</i>	Voice VLAN ID ʘ

ʘ

ʘ

ʘ	Voice VLAN ʘ ʘ ʘ	Voice VLAN ID ʘ
1~	Voice VLAN ʘ ʘ ʘ	VLAN ʘ
2~	VLAN 1 VLAN ʘ ʘ	VLAN 1 a ʘ Voice VLAN ʘ
3~	a VLAN ʘ ʘ	ʘ Voice VLAN ʘ Super VLAN ʘ
4~	ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ	ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ
5~	a RSPAN Remote VLAN ʘ Voice VLAN ʘ 1	VLAN ʘ ʘ Voice VLAN ʘ ʘ

1' Voice VLAN ʘ ʘ VLAN2 ʘ Voice VLAN ʘ
Ruijie(config)# **vlan 2**
Ruijie(config-vlan)# **exit**
Ruijie(config)# **voice vlan 2**

ʘ	ʘ	
---	---	--

	show voice vlan	Voice VLAN 6 Â
1		
3	1	
	10.4	3

49.1.2 voice vlan aging

	Voice VLAN 1 2 3 no 4	Â
	voice vlan aging minutes	
	no voice vlan aging	
	minutes	Voice VLAN 1
	minutes 1440 1	Â
3		
	2 3 Voice VLAN 4 5 6	Â
	& 1 2 3 4	Â
	1' Voice VLAN 1 10 1	
	Ruijie(config)# voice vlan aging 5	
3	3	
	show voice vlan	Voice VLAN 6 Â
1		
3	1	
	10.4	3

	dscp-value	Voice VLAN	DSCP	Â
	dscp-value	ÿ 46 Â		
3				
		Voice VLAN	CoS 6 DSCP	"I ~
	1' Voice VLAN	"I ~ DSCP ÿ 40 Â		
	Ruijie(config)# voice vlan dscp 40			
3				
	show voice vlan	Voice VLAN	6	Â
4				
3	11			
	10.4	3		

49.1.5 voice vlan enable

	Ю 3	Voice VLAN 11 Â	↓Л	3 no
	Voice VLAN 11 Â			
	voice vlan enable			
	no voice vlan enable			
	Ю	Voice VLAN 11 Â		
3				
	3	Voice VLAN 11 ~ Voice VLAN 11 ↓	Э Â	
	Access Port 3Trunk Port 3Hybrid Port 3Private VLAN 3Private VLAN			

Voice VLAN

	1~	Voice V	N	~	Â
~	2~		native VLAN	й Vo	e
	3~	Trunk Port/Hybrid	VLAN	~	e
	Voice VLAN	~	a	Vo	Â
&	1	Voice VLAN	~	a	
	2~		Ю a	voice VLAN	Â
960 10.02 147.0 G 0 Td<0003>Tj0.2 w /C2_0.1 Tf78f10496.9 0 10.0Tc <45E-E>6<45					

3

3 ~ 2

50

50.1

50.1.1 rgos-security compatible

Ю' П Й RGOS ~ } **rgos-security**
compatible , RGOS ~ no }

rgos-security compatible

no rgos-security compatible

Ю' П Й RGOS

З

~ } Л'

1' П Й RGOS '
 Ruijie(config)#**no gos-security compatible**

	З	

Л

	Л	
З	10.4	З

51.1.2 vrrp description

3 ì VRRP		~ è no	Â
vrrp group description text			
no vrrp group description			
	group	VRRP /1	
	text	VRRP	
	Ю	Э	VRRP П Â
	VRRP	Â	VRRP П ~ #
3			
	ì VRRP	~ ↓ √ ∫ ∫ VRRP Â	
	Ю	∫	E0 <34j/TT0 14219A345C4>6<30184 0 Td()T_0 1 Tf1.19

vrrp group ip ipaddress [secondary]

no vrrp group ip ipaddress [secondary]

group	VRRP 1
ipaddress	IP
secondary	IP

10 3 VRRP 11 A

3

a 11IP — 1 È d ' Ó A 11

<i>group</i>	VRRP 1
<i>level</i>	VRRP "1

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{u} \right) + \nabla \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho \mathbf{u} \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{u} \right) = \nabla \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho \mathbf{u} \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{u} \right) + \nabla \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho \mathbf{u} \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{u} \right) + \nabla \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho \mathbf{u} \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{u} \right)$$

3

$$\{ \parallel \text{VRRP} \} \hat{A}$$

```

Ю          VRRP 1      "I  ò 254Â
vrrp 1 priority 254

```

	{	
{	Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip ipaddress [secondary]	VRRP 7 IP
	Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group preempt [delay seconds]	VRRP *

✓

3	1	
	-	-

51.1.6 vrrp timers advertise

3 ŷ VRRP ˘ è no Â

vrrp group timers advertise interval

no vrrp *group* timers advertise

<i>group</i>	VRRP 1
<i>interval</i>	VRRP (1 1 1)

Ю Э VRRP π Â VRRP π ˘ Ы

 ÿ 1 Â

3

VRRP VRRP VRRP VRRP
"I Ÿ ˘ Ќ

Ю VRRP 1 3 " 11 Â
vrrp 1 timers learn

3

3	
Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip <i>ipaddress</i> [secondary]	VRRP 11 IP
Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group timers advertise [msec] <i>interval</i>	VRRP

1

3

11	
-	-

51.1.8 vrrp track

VRRP **vrrp group track** *interface-type number* 3 VRRP
IP 11 ~ **vrrp group track** *ip-address* 3 ~ **vrrp group track bfd** BFD
IP' è no 11 Â 3 Ю'

vrrp group track [*interface-type number* | **bfd** *interface-type interface-number ipv4-address*]
[*priority*]

vrrp group track *ipv4-address* [**interval** *interval-value*] [**timeout** *timeout-value*] [*priority*]

no vrrp group track *interface-type number*

no vrrp group track *ipv4-address*

<i>group</i>	VRRP 11
<i>interface-type</i>	
<i>number</i>	11
<i>ipv4-addres</i>	IPv4 ~ ~ bfd Â
<i>interval-value</i>	Â æ ì Â a ~ ì 3 Â
<i>timeout-value</i>	11 Â ~ ~ ì a 11 æ ì Â a ~ ì 1 Â
<i>priority</i>	11 è VRRP "1 11 Â a ~ ì 10 Â

Ю Э VRRP 11 Â VRRP 11 ~

1 1 A

3	1	
	RGOS 10.4	-

51.2 VRRP

51.2.1 debug vrrp

3 VRRP à VRRP Y* à VRRP 7 ~ è no
 11 A

debug vrrp

no debug vrrp

	-	-

10 A

3

10 ~ VRRP A

Ruijie# **debug vrrp**

Ruijie#

VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement priority 120, ipaddr 192.168.201.213

VRRP: Grp 1 Event - Advert higher or equal priority

%VRRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet 0/0 Grp 1 state Master -> Backup

VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement from 192.168.201.213 has invalid virtual
 G!5@Uñ @!©,, Ae°' O Z G!5@Uñ @!©,, Ae°' O Z
 address 192.168.1.10 Tw 0 -1.563 TD8 90nt p2427_0 1 Tf0 Tc<11T8ir7ertisemen

3

Ruijie# debug vrrp state

VRRP

 $\hat{O}$

debug vrrp packets

no debug vrrp packets

	-	-

debug vrrp state

no debug vrrp state

	-	-

3 VRRP Â

show vrrp [**brief** | *group*]

--	--

```
Ruijie# show vrrp brief
Interface  Grp Pri Time  Own Pre State  Master addr  Group addr
FastEthernet 0/0  1  100  -   -   P  Backup  192.168.201.213
192.168.201.1
FastEthernet 0/0  2  120  -   -   P  Master  192.168.201.217
192.168.201.2
```

3

3	
Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip ipaddress [secondary]	VRRP 11 IP

1

3

11	
-	-

51.3.2 show vrrp interface

3 3 VRRP Â

show vrrp interface type number [brief]

type	
number	11
brief	1 Â

3

```
10                    11            E1/0 3    VRRP
Ruijie# show vrrp interface fastethernet 0/0
FastEthernet 0/0 - Group 1
State is Backup
Virtual IP address is 192.168.201.1 configured
```

Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0101
Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Preemption is enabled
min delay is 0 sec
Priority is 100
Master Router is 192.168.201.213 , pritority is 120
Master Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Master Down interval is 9 sec
FastEthernet 0/0 - Group 2
State is Master
Virtual IP address is 192.168.201.2 configured
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0102
Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Preemption is enabled
min delay is 0 sec
Priority is 120
Master Router is 192.168.201.217 (local), priority is 120
Master Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Master Down interval is 9 sec

3	3	
	Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip ip address [secondary]	VRRP 11 IP
4		
3	11	
	-	-

rldp detect-max *num*

no rldp detect-max

--	--	--

	↓	RLDP	↓	RLDP	↑
		IO Ruijie(config)# rldp enable			
3		3			
		rldp port		RLDP 11	
↓					
3		11			
		-		-	

52.1.4 rldp port

3	rldp	~	↓	Â
rldp port {unidirection-detect bidirection-detect loop-detect } {warning shutdown-svi shutdown-port block}				
no rldp port { unidirection-detect bidirection-detect loop-detect }				
	unidirection-detect			
	bidirection-detect	↓		
	loop-detect			
	warning			
	shutdown-svi	shutdown	svi	
	shutdown-port	shutdown		
	block	-		
	Â			
3		Â		
	↓	RLDP	Ю	RLDP
				Â
	Ю	fas 0/1 Э	rldp	~
			й	~
				й

Ruijie# **interface fas 0/1**
Ruijie(config-if)# **rldp port loop-detect block**

3

3	
rldp enable	rldp 3

1

3

1	
-	-

52.1.5 rldp reset

3

rldp shutdown disable rldp ^

rldp reset

-	-

3

^

IO 3 '
Ruijie# **rldp reset**

3

3	
rldp enable	Rldp 3

1

3

1	
-	-

52.2

52.2.1 show rldp

rldp

^

show rldp [interface interface-id]

	Interface-id	

EXEC

	3	
	-	-

1

	1	
	-	-

52.2.2 debug rldp

rldp

⌞

⌘

no

⌘

debug rldp [packet | event | error]

undebug rldp [packet | event | error]

packet	rldp ⌘
event	⌞ ⌘
error	⌘

3

EXEC

3

3	
-	-

1

3

1	
-	-

53 TPP

53.1

53.1.1 topology guard

3 Ю topology guard 3 π Â

	TP 3 no	TP 4
[no] tp-guard port enable		
	-	-
3	3	

3

3

3

tpp

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Ю

П

'

Ruijie# show tpp

3

3	
topology guard	П

4

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-	-

54.1.2 copy

ÿ ¨ Â

copy source-url destination-url

source-url	URLÂ ¨ Æ Ю
destination-url	URLÂ ¨ Æ Ю ¨

```
Ruijie#copy tftp://192.168.201.54/rgos.bin flash:/
2' 3' tftp
Ruijie#copy flash:/rgos.bin tftp://192.168.201.54/rgos.bin
3' xmodem IO
Ruijie# copy xmodem: flash:/config.text
4' U
Ruijie#copy flash:/config.text usb0:/config.text
5' y
Ruijie#copy flash:/config.text slave:/config.text
6' y flash sd'
Ruijie#copy flash:/rgos.bin sd0:/rgos.bin
7' y U sd'
Ruijie#copy usb0:/config.text sd0:/config.text
8' y sd' U
Ruijie#copy sd0:/config.text usb0:/config.text
```

3	3	
	del	
	rename	↓
	dir	

↓

3	1	

54.1.3 delete

3 Â		
delete url		
	url	url Â

3

url Æ Å 3

usb0:/ usb1:/ slave:/ Å url a

3 URL flash:/

3 Å

~

a

.

1' IO tmpfile

Ruijie# **delete** tmpfile

2' 3 rgos.bin.bak

Ruijie# **delete** slave:/rgos.bin.bak

3' sd' 3 aaa.bin

Ruijie# **delete** sd0:/aaa.bin

3

3	
copy	
dir	3

1

3

1	

54.1.4 dir

IO Å

dir [filesystem:][directory]

filesystem	3 3 3 "."
directory	3

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3

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∇

3

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∇

∇

Ю

∇

$\hat{A}$

~

a

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1

$\hat{A}$

7

3	1	

54.1.5 mkdir

mkdir *directory*

	<i>directory</i>	1

--

3

1 «

rename url1 url2	
url1	URL
url2	URL

55.1 CPU

```

CPU          , ↓ √      cpu-log
cpu-log log-limit low_num high_num

```

<i>log-limit</i>	3
<i>low_num</i>	CPU æ
<i>high_num</i>	CPU

Ю ì 100% æ ì 90% Â

3 $\hat{A}$

Ю æ æ л , CPU

æ ~ CPU , √ CPU Ю ~ √ CPU

∫ √ л CPU

√ й æ æ Â

55-1

3	3	
	-	-
4		
3	1	
	-	-

55.1.2 show cpu

CPU		3 show cpu ^
show cpu		
	-	-

5	0%	0%	0%	waitqueue_process
6	0%	0%	0%	tasklet_task
7	0%	0%	0%	kevents
8	0%	0%	0%	snmpd
9	0%	0%	0%	snmp_trapd
10	0%	0%	0%	mtdblock
11	0%	0%	0%	gc_task
12	0%	0%	0%	Context
13	0%	0%	0%	kswapd
14	0%	0%	0%	bdflush
15	0%	0%	0%	kupdate
16	0%	3%	1%	ll_mt
17	0%	0%	0%	ll main process
18	0%	0%	0%	bridge_relay
19	0%	0%	0%	d1x_task
20	0%	0%	0%	secu_policy_task
21	0%	0%	0%	dhcpa_task
22	0%	0%	0%	dhcpsnp_task
23	0%	0%	0%	igmp_snp
24	0%	0%	0%	mstp_event
25	0%	0%	0%	GVRP_EVENT
26	0%	0%	0%	rldp_task
27	0%	2%	1%	rerp_task
28	0%	0%	0%	reup_event_handler
29	0%	0%	0%	tpp_task
30	0%	0%	0%	ip6timer
31	0%	0%	0%	rtadvd
32	0%	0%	0%	tnet6
33	2%	0%	0%	tnet
34	0%	0%	0%	Tarptime
35	0%	0%	0%	gra_arp
36	0%	0%	0%	Ttcptimer
37	8%	1%	0%	ef_res
38	0%	0%	0%	ef_rcv_msg
39	0%	0%	0%	ef_inconsistent_daemon
40	0%	0%	0%	ip6_tunnel_rcv_pkt
41	0%	0%	0%	res6t
42	0%	0%	0%	tunrt6
43	0%	0%	0%	ef6_rcv_msg

44	0%	0%	0%	ef6_inconsistent_daemon
45	0%	0%	0%	imid
46	0%	0%	0%	nsmd
47	0%	0%	0%	ripd
48	0%	0%	0%	ripngd
49	0%	0%	0%	ospfd
50	0%	0%	0%	ospf6d
51	0%	0%	0%	bgpd
52	0%	0%	0%	pimd
53	0%	0%	0%	pim6d
54	0%	0%	0%	pdmd
55	0%	0%	0%	dvmrpd
56	0%	0%	0%	vty_connect
57	0%	0%	0%	aaa_task
58	0%	0%	0%	Tlogtrap
59	0%	0%	0%	dhcp6c
60	0%	0%	0%	sntp_recv_task
61	0%	0%	0%	ntp_task
62	0%	0%	0%	sla_daemon
63	0%	3%	1%	track_daemon
64	0%	0%	0%	pbr_guard
65	0%	0%	0%	vrrpd
66	0%	0%	0%	psnpgd
67	0%	0%	0%	igsnpgd
68	0%	0%	0%	coa_recv
69	0%	0%	0%	co_oper
70	0%	0%	0%	co_mac
71	0%	0%	0%	radius_task
72	0%	0%	0%	tac+_acct_task
73	0%	0%	0%	tac+_task
74	0%	0%	0%	dhcpgd_task
75	0%	0%	0%	dhcps_task
76	0%	0%	0%	dhcpping_task
77	0%	0%	0%	dhcpc_task
78	0%	0%	0%	uart_debug_file_task
79	0%	0%	0%	ssp_init_task
80	0%	0%	0%	rl_listen
81	0%	0%	0%	ikl_msg_operate_thread
82	0%	0%	0%	bcmDPC

83	0%	0%	0%	bcmL2X.0
84	3%	3%	3%	bcmL2X.0
85	0%	0%	0%	bcmCNTR.0
86	0%	0%	0%	bcmTX
87	0%	0%	0%	bcmXGS3AsyncTX
88	0%	2%	1%	bcmLINK.0
89	0%	0%	0%	bcmRX
90	0%	0%	0%	mngpkt_rcv_thread
91	0%	0%	0%	mngpkt_recycle_thread
92	0%	0%	0%	stack_task
93	0%	0%	0%	stack_disc_task
94	0%	0%	0%	redun_sync_task
95	0%	0%	0%	conf_dispatch_task
96	0%	0%	0%	devprob_task
97	0%	0%	0%	rdp_snd_thread
98	0%	0%	0%	rdp_rcv_thread
99	0%	0%	0%	rdp_slot_change_thread
100	4%	2%	1%	datapkt_rcv_thread
101	0%	0%	0%	keepalive_link_notify
102	0%	0%	0%	rerp_msg_rcv_thread
103	0%	0%	0%	ip_scan_guard_task
104	0%	0%	0%	ssp_ipmc_hit_task
105	0%	0%	0%	ssp_ipmc_trap_task
106	0%	0%	0%	hw_err_snd_task
107	0%	0%	0%	rerp_packet_send_task
108	0%	0%	0%	idle_vlan_proc_thread
109	0%	0%	0%	cmic_pause_detect
110	1%	1%	1%	stat_get_and_send
111	0%	1%	0%	rl_con
112	75%	80%	90%	idle

CPU LISR HISR CPU CPU
 5 1 5

No	/1
5Sec	5 CPU
1Min	1 CPU
5Min	5 CPU

	Windows IO	System Idle	Process L	CPU	HISR	CPU
idle	5	CPU	75%	CPU	75%	75%

55.2

55.2.1 memory-lack exit-policy

OSPF → RIP → PIM-SM → BGP →

memory-lack exit-policy (bgp|ospf|pim-sm|rip)

no memory-lack exit-policy

	bgp ospf pim-sm rip	ÿ BGP OSPF PIM Ä
--	---------------------	------------------

[illegible]

```
Ruijie(config)# memory-lack exit-policy bgp
```

3	3	
	show memory	

1		
3	10.3(4b3)	3

55.2.2 show memory

```
3 show memory ^
```

show memory

	-	-
--	---	---

3	Â
---	---

[illegible]

```

Ruijie#show memory
System Memory Statistic:

```

Free pages: 1079

watermarks : min 379, lower 758, low 1137, high 1516

System Total Memory : 128MB, Current Free Memory : 5283KB

Used Rate : 96%

[illegible]

3

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$$a \downarrow \quad \vdash$$

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56

56.1

56.1.1 clear logging

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Ю

ă Â

clear logging

--	--	--

<i>level</i>	ш 0 7 ¼
	¼

щ 4k Bytes
ш 7

3

щ
 show logging
 clear logging
 FLASH
 Syslog Server
 8

Emergencies	0	a
Alerts	1	¼
Critical	2	
Errors	3	
warnings	4	
Notifications	5	a
informational	6	
Debugging	7	

0
¼ æ

56.1.5 logging count

no logging count

logging count

no logging count

	-	-

--

3

	no logging count	
--	------------------	--

	Ruijie(config)# logging count
--	-------------------------------

	show logging count	
	show logging	6

1

	-	-

56.1.6 logging facility

(23) logging facility

logging facility *facility-type*

no logging facility

<i>facility-type</i>	Syslog ~ é Â

Local7(23)

3

IO ^ 2~ Syslog ↓

Numerical Code	Facility
0	kernel messages
1	user-level messages
2	mail system
	system daemons
	security/authorization messages
	messages generated internally by syslogd
	line printer subsystem
	network news subsystem
	UUCP subsystem
	clock daemon
0	security/authorization messages
1	FTP daemon
2	NTP subsystem
3	log audit
4	log alert
5	clock daemon
6	local use 0 (local0)
7	local use 1 (local1)
8	local use 2 (local2)
9	local use 3 (local3)
0	local use 4 (local4)
1	local use 5 (local5)

Ю Syslog ò kernel
 Ruijie(config)# **logging facility kern**

3

3	
logging console	8 1 3

1

3

1	
-	-

56.1.7 logging file flash

FLASH ~ Ю 3 Â 1 FLASH
 ~ 3 no Â

logging file flash:filename [*max-file-size*] [*level*]

no logging file

<i>Filename</i>	~ 1 Â a ~ ~ ò txt Â
<i>max-file-size</i>	~ Â ÿ 128K 6M bytes ò 128K Â
<i>level</i>	~ Â 1 2 1 ~ ≠ 1 2 Â FLASH ò 6 Â ~ 1 Â

a FLASH Â

3

Syslog Server a ~ 1 2

FLASH Â	
~ 1 ò ò txt ~ 1 1 Â	
FLASH 1 FLASH	
FLASH logging file flash ~ a Â	

3		
	logging on	
	show logging	ǎ ʃ ʌ

4

3	1	
	-	-

56.1.9 logging on

3 no ǎ ʃ ʌ 3 ǎ ʃ ʌ

logging on

no logging on

	-	-

a ʃ ʌ ǎ

3

a ʃ ʌ Console ǎ VTY ǎ ʃ ʌ a ʃ ʌ
ǎ ʃ ǎ FLASH ǎ Syslog Server ǎ 3 ʃ ʌ
a ʃ ʌ 1 Log ǎ

Ю ǎ
Ruijie(config)# no logging on

3		
	logging buffered	ǎ ʃ
	logging	Syslog Server
	logging file flash:	FLASH ǎ

3

Ruijie(config)#**logging rate-limit all 10 except warnings**

3

3

show logging count

show logging

3		
	logging on	
	show logging	ǎ ѡ ~ Ѻ
	logging trap	syslog server

4

3	1	
	-	-

56.1.12 logging source interface

~ Ю 3 Â 3 no 4
Â

logging source interface *interface-type interface-number*

no logging source interface

	<i>interface-type</i>	
	<i>interface-number</i>	1

3

	Ю Syslog Server	IP	IP Âй
	~ 4 Ѻ 3	IP й	IP ~
	Э IP ~ 4	IP ~ ѡ	Э IP
		IP Ёй	IP Â

Ю Loopback 0 й Syslog
Ruijie(config)# **logging source interface loopback 0**

3		
	1 ? d f d	

3	11	
	-	-

56.1.13 logging synchronous

[illegible]

logging synchronous

no logging synchronous

[illegible]

3

```
Ruijie(config)#
```


56.1.14 logging trap

no Syslog Server Syslog Server

logging trap *level*

no logging trap

Informational(6)

Server Syslog Server logging Syslog
Server logging trap
show logging

Ю 6 202.101.11.22 Syslog Server
Ruijie(config)# **logging 202.101.11.22**
Ruijie(config)# **logging trap informational**

	logging on	
	logging	Syslog Server
	show logging	

56.1.15 service sequence-numbers

Λ[~] ∩ ∅ Λ[~]
Λ[~] ∩ ∅

Ю

3 Â

3

no

√

service sequence-numbers

no service sequence-numbers



	-	-
a	J	Â
3		
	3~ J/L	~ ã ¶ J Â
	Ю ¶ Ɔ J'	
	Mar 22 15:28:02 %SYS-5-CONFIG: Configured from console by console Ruijie# config terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Ruijie(config)# service sysname Ruijie(config)# end Mar 22 15:35:57 S3250 %SYS-5-CONFIG: Configured from console by console	
3	3	
	show logging	6 ǎ Ѱ
J		
3	/	
	-	-

⌈ ∅	⋄	Ю	⌈ Â	⌈ no	⋄
∅	Â default		Ï	Â	
service timestamps <i>message-type</i> [<i>uptime</i> <i>datetime</i> [<i>msec</i> <i>year</i>]]					
no service timestamps <i>message-type</i>					
default service timestamps <i>message-type</i>					

3

3

3

no

VTY
Â

3

Â

VTY

3

~

|
|

| 3
|

|
|

IO **show logging**

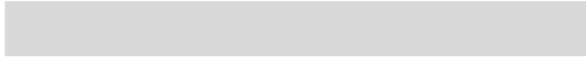
Ruijie# **show logging**

Syslog logging: enabled

Console logging: level debugging, 4 messages logged

Monitor logging: level informational, 0 messages logged

Buffer logging	ă ŵ ŵ ɹ
Timestamp debug messages	Debug
Timestamp log messages	Log
Sequence log messages	/l
Trap logging	Syslog Server ŵ ɹ
Log Buffer	ă ŵ



-----SYS	TOTAL	1
----------	-------	---

57 USB

57.1

Ÿ CLI IO 3 USB Â

57.1.1 show usb

USB Â

show usb

3	3	
	-	-
4		
3	11	
	10.4(1)	3 11 SD´
	10.4(2b4)	SD´ 3 ý usb 3

57.1.2 usb remove

usb remove device-id

device-id	й 11 Â USB ID 11 Â 11 ↓ √ show usb ↓ Â

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3

USB	~	3	~ √	Â
11	~	↓	Â	~
USB	~	3	Â	

Ю й Э USB Â
Ruijie# usb remove 0
OK, now you can pull out the device 0.
*Jan 1 00:18:16: %USB-5-USB_DISK_REMOVED: USB Disk <Mass Storage> has been removed from USB port 0!
А ↓ √ USB Â

3	3	
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1

3	11	
	10.4(1)	3 7 SD´
	10.4(2b4)	SD´ 3 y usb 3

58

58.1

58.1.1 device-priority

device-priority [*member*] *priority*

<i>member</i>	ID Å ¼ ¼ ~ member 1

member <i>member</i>	ID $\hat{A} \downarrow \text{ル}$ $\sim$ $\hat{A}$	member 1

Ruijie# **show member**

Member	Mac Address	Priority	Software Version	HardwareVersion	Description
--------	-------------	----------	------------------	-----------------	-------------

1	00d0.f810.3323	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
2	00d0.f822.33aa	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
3	00d0.f822.33ae	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
4	00d0.f822.33b0	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
5	00d0.f822.33b2	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
6	00d0.f824.23b4	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
7	00d0.f833.44b4	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH
8	00d0.f855.33ae	1	RGOS 10.1.00(2),Release(12889)	1.0	SWITCH

59

59.1

59.1.1 show version fans

show version fans

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3

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1' 10
Ruijie# show version fans
Fan information:
Type: M7806-FAN I
Item number: 9
Hardware version : 1.00
Software version : 1.00

3	3	

1

3	1	
	10.4(2b)	3

59.1.2 show fans

show fans

3

```

1' Ю
Ruijie# show fans
Device : M7806-FAN I Temperature:30c
      Item      State      speed(0-4)
-----

```

```

      1      stop      --
      2      error     --
      3      work       3
      4      work       5
      5      work       1

```

Temperature	
Item	1
State	stop error work
speed(0-5)	^ 0-4~ 0 ÿ ~ 4 ÿ

3

1

3	1	
	10.4(2b2)	3